
ALAMEDA COUNTY WATER DISTRICT
Fremont, California



**Annual Comprehensive
Financial Report**

Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024



Alameda County Water District

Fremont, California

Annual Comprehensive Financial Report

For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024

PREPARED BY THE FINANCE AND ADMINISTRATION DEPARTMENT

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Table of Contents**

	<u>Page</u>
<u>INTRODUCTORY SECTION</u>	
Letter of Transmittal	i
GFOA Certificate of Achievement	xviii
Directory of District Officials	xix
Functional Organizational Chart	xx
<u>FINANCIAL SECTION</u>	
Independent Auditors’ Report	1
Management’s Discussion and Analysis – Required Supplementary Information (Unaudited).....	4
Basic Financial Statements:	
Statements of Net Position	12
Statements of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position	14
Statements of Cash Flows.....	15
Notes to Basic Financial Statements	17
Required Supplementary Information (Unaudited):	
Schedules of Changes in Net Pension Liability and Related Ratios	68
Schedules of Employer Pension Contributions.....	69
Schedules of Changes in Net OPEB Liability and Related Ratios – Retiree Health Care	70
Schedules of Changes in Net OPEB Liability and Related Ratios – MCP Bonus Program.....	71
Schedules of Employer OPEB Contributions – Retiree Health Care	72
Schedules of Employer OPEB Contributions – MCP Bonus Program.....	73
<u>STATISTICAL SECTION (Unaudited)</u>	
Index	76
Ten Year Summary of Revenues, Expenses and Rate Increases	77
Ten Year Summary of Connection Fees.....	80
Ten Year Summary of Net Position.....	81
Ten Year Summary of Property Tax Levies/Collections	83
Ten Year Summary of Assessed Valuation	84
Ten Year Summary of Secured Tax Charges and Delinquencies	85
Ten Year Summary of Schedule of Base Water Rates-Bimonthly Readings and Billings.....	86
Historical Water Rates.....	87
Ten Year Summary of Ten Largest Distribution Water Revenue Accounts	88
Ten Year Summary of Historical Net Revenues and Debt Service Coverage	89
Ten Year Summary of Outstanding Debt	91
Largest Employers within the District	92
Ten Year Summary of Demographic and Economic Statistics	93
Ten Year Summary of Property, Plant & Equipment	94
Ten Year Summary of Billed Water Demand.....	95
Ten Year Summary of Metered Accounts	96

INTRODUCTORY SECTION



BOARD MEMBERS

43885 SOUTH GRIMMER BOULEVARD • FREMONT, CALIFORNIA 94538
(510) 668-4200 • www.acwd.org

MANAGEMENT

AZIZ AKBARI
JAMES G. GUNTHER
JUDY C. HUANG
PAUL SETHY
JOHN H. WEED

ED STEVENSON
General Manager
DAN STEVENSON
Operations and Maintenance
GIRUM AWOKE
Engineering and Technology
LAURA J. HIDAS
Water Resources
JONATHAN WUNDERLICH
Finance and Administration
JACKIE MCCLLOUD
Special Assistant to the General Manager

October 28, 2025

To the Alameda County Water District Board of Directors and Customers:

We are pleased to present the Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (ACFR) of the Alameda County Water District (District) for the Fiscal Year (FY) ended June 30, 2025.

We believe the report presented is accurate in all material respects and presented in a manner designed to fairly set forth the financial position, the changes in financial position, and the cash flows of the District, and that disclosures necessary to enable the reader to gain the maximum understanding of the District’s financial position and activity have been included. Additionally, the financial section of the report includes a detailed discussion and analysis by management of the District’s financial performance for FYs 2023/24 and 2024/25. Responsibility for both the accuracy of the presented data and the completeness and fairness of the presentation, including all disclosures, rests with the District.

The ACFR follows the financial reporting requirements established by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board of the United States.

THE REPORTING ENTITY

The District was established as a special district in 1913 by a vote of the people to ensure a continuous supply of high-quality water within its service area. The District was the first agency formed under the State of California’s County Water District Act. Since its founding, the District has been a water conservation agency. It is responsible for managing the groundwater supply in the Niles Cone Groundwater Basin, which underlies southern Alameda County, including the Cities of Fremont, Newark, Union City and the southern portion of Hayward.

Since 1930, the District has also been a water distribution agency. From the purchase of a small water distribution system in Alvarado (now part of Union City), the District has expanded to serve almost all of the area covered by its conservation activities. The District provides, stores, treats, and distributes water for a population of approximately 348,000 people in southern Alameda County. The District covers approximately 105 square miles and, as of June 2025, provided water service through approximately 88,454 connections.

The District’s water production was approximately 40,529 acre-feet in FY 2024/25 and is expected to be approximately 40,500 acre-feet in FY 2025/26. Customer demand is expected to be stable due to no current local drought development, and a balance of continued customer water conservation and modest population growth.

Water is typically provided to the District’s customers from four sources: 1) groundwater from the Niles Cone Groundwater Basin (including fresh groundwater from two wellfields and desalination of brackish groundwater); 2) surface water from the Alameda Creek Watershed; 3) water imported from the State of California’s State Water Project (SWP); and 4) water imported from the San Francisco Regional Water System operated by the San Francisco Public Utilities Commission (SFPUC). The amount of water available from each of these sources is highly variable in any given year due to hydrologic conditions and other factors.

The District is governed by a five-member Board of Directors (Board) elected from wards each representing one-fifth of the service area. Two Board members were elected from wards 2 and 3 in 2022 and the remaining three Board seats were elected from wards 1, 4, and 5 in 2024. Board members are elected to four-year terms. The Board appoints the General Manager who is responsible for the administration of the District through its five departments - Office of the General Manager, Engineering & Technology Services, Finance & Administration, Operations & Maintenance, and Water Resources. The General Manager’s Office organizes and directs District activities in accordance with the Board’s policies. The District currently has an authorized staff of 243 full-time positions.

The Alameda County Water District Financing Authority, a joint powers authority in partnership with the Union Sanitary District, was formed on November 14, 2011, to facilitate the issuance of the 2015, 2022, and 2025 Water System Revenue Bonds to enable the District to accomplish a number of critical capital projects and refund prior debt issuances at lower rates. The Board of Directors of the Alameda County Water District Financing Authority is comprised of the Board of the Alameda County Water District and one Board Member from the Union Sanitary District.

Alameda County Water District Mission Statement

It is the mission of the District to provide a reliable supply of high quality water at a reasonable price to our customers. To fulfill this mission, the District will:

- Provide prompt, courteous and responsive customer service.
- Ensure that sound, responsible financial management practices are observed in the conduct of District business.
- Plan, design and operate facilities efficiently, effectively and safely, bearing in mind the District’s responsibility to be a good neighbor and a good steward of the environment.
- Promote ethical behavior in the conduct of District affairs and facilitate the public’s involvement in the planning and development of District policy.
- Recruit and retain a qualified, productive workforce and maintain a workplace environment where diversity and excellence are valued and where creativity, teamwork, and open communication are actively encouraged.

SIGNIFICANT EVENTS AND ACCOMPLISHMENTS

Finance

The Board of Directors conducted five financial workshops during 2024 – two focused on the midcycle budget and three focused on rates and charges. At the rates workshops, the Board reviewed the District’s financial status, expenditure forecasts, and water rate-setting matters such as rate structures, allocation between fixed service charges and variable consumption charges, and debt capacity. The Board also reviewed financial planning alternative scenarios related to capital projects, options on water purchases, and debt capacity and financing. The Board reviewed options for drought surcharges and a concept for utilizing multiple customer classifications with uniform rates. At the conclusion of the rates process, the

Board approved issuance of a formal rate increase notice of 4% to both the service and commodity charges with no change to the underlying rate structure, per year for two years, to all customers. At the meeting on February 13, 2025, the Board approved the rate increases effective March 1, 2025, and March 1, 2026. District water rates are currently in the bottom third of 30 surveyed Bay Area water utilities.

The District also updated several miscellaneous fees and charges based on actual District costs for the prior fiscal year with these changes effective March 1, 2025. The District also implemented an inflationary update to development fees effective May 1, 2025. The District completed an annual update to the fringe and overhead rates to reflect actual costs and that resulted in a slightly lower overhead rate effective July 1, 2025. The District also conducted an annual financial benchmark analysis that compares its performance against the performance of other similar Bay Area water providers. The analysis considers a number of metrics pertaining to operational efficiency, financial capacity, and customer financial impact. The District continues to compare favorably across many of these metrics.

In April 2025 the District, through the Alameda County Water District Financing Authority, successfully completed a competitive sale of \$46.1 million of tax-exempt bonds to fund capital projects and refund a portion of the District's outstanding 2015 Water Revenue Bonds. The bonds sale resulted in \$35 million in bond proceeds that were used to reimburse capital expenditures for the following projects: Driscoll Road Main Renewal Project, Main Renewal – Central Newark Thornton Avenue, Advanced Metering Infrastructure, Alameda Reservoirs Roof Replacement, and Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl substances (PFAS) Treatment. The bonds sale resulted in a true interest cost of 3.959% and produced savings of \$0.86 million to the District for the portion of the 2015 bonds that were refunded. The District continues to maintain a AAA rating by Standard and Poor's and received a credit rating upgrade to Aaa by Moody's Investor Service. Primary factors considered by the rating agencies in making their decisions included the District's stable and diverse service area with above average income levels, robust debt service coverage and liquidity levels supported by prudent fiscal management, and a diverse water supply portfolio including local and wholesale sources with ample storage, demonstrated water supply and financial resilience during the most recent drought, and low debt burden.

Customer Service

The District revised its Collection and Residential Water Service Termination Policy in recent years to include assigning past due balances to the Alameda County Tax Assessor's Office (County). Balances over 60 days past due for owner-occupied residential accounts are annually levied on the property tax bill while pre-existing collections procedures continue to be enforced throughout the year. The most recent assignment to the County for collection was made on August 1, 2025, and included 46 accounts totaling \$8,299 in eligible past due balances.

Like many water utilities, the District is facing several challenges, including aging infrastructure and its post-employment benefit obligations such as pension and retiree healthcare, that continue to put upward pressure on water rates. Accordingly, despite efforts to maximize productivity and efficiency, maintaining water service affordability for low-income customers is a key concern for the District. The District implemented an innovative customer assistance program effective March 1, 2017 for low-income customers called Help On Tap that initially provided a \$15 credit on the bi-monthly service charge. The bi-monthly service charge credit has been updated several times since inception and was last increased to cover 100% of the 3/4" or 5/8" meter bi-monthly service charge, currently \$66.30, effective March 1, 2025. As of June 30, 2025, there were 1,763 customers enrolled in the program.

The District continues to sponsor a program for residential customers provided by Home Emergency Insurance Solutions (HEIS) for exterior private water service line insurance. HEIS is responsible for all aspects of the program including marketing, billing, claims and conflict resolution. As of June 2025, there

were 7,654 customers enrolled in the program and 3,304 repairs/replacements had been completed since the start of the program in 2012.

Labor Agreements

The agreement with the District's largest union, the Operating Engineers Local No. 3 AFL-CIO (OE3), expired March 31, 2025. The agreement with its other represented employee group, the ACWD Operators' Association (OA), expired June 30, 2025. The District began actively negotiating with OE3 in the summer of 2024 and with OA in the spring of 2025. Active negotiations are ongoing to reach new successor contracts.

Workplace Health and Safety

The District is committed to a safe and healthy environment for all employees. To achieve this, we provide regular training and an interactive field presence ranging from proper use of personal protective equipment (PPE) to safe equipment operation. We proactively manage risk through continuous assessments that identify and mitigate hazards, leading to a safer workplace and direct cost savings. Our safety culture is built on a foundation of compliance with all federal, state, and local regulations. Beyond traditional safety, we support total worker health with various wellness initiatives. Ultimately, these efforts protect our employees, the public, and critical infrastructure, which supports a reliable and high-quality water supply.

Water Supply

Statewide rainfall totals in FY2024/25 were near average, with northern portions of the state receiving slightly above average precipitation and southern portions of the state receiving less than average. Locally, the Alameda Creek watershed fell just short of average, but winter storms provided sufficient supplies to Lake Del Valle. There were no water shortage restrictions from the SFPUC, and the District received a 50% contractual water allocation from the SWP, or "50% Table A."

Given the prior two years of above-average precipitation, the District continued water supply surplus operations in FY 2024/25, which included sending some SWP water supplies to the Semitropic Water Bank, which the District utilizes to store surplus SWP supplies during wet years and returns the water in dry years to meet customer demands and maintain sufficient levels in the local groundwater basin. The District's water supply conditions remained healthy throughout FY 2024/25, due to favorable hydrologic conditions providing near-normal rainfall both locally and at the state level. As a result, FY 2024/25 ended with groundwater storage remaining within normal operating ranges, no restrictions on SFPUC water supplies, and enough new water supply from the SWP allocations to meet local demands and to reserve additional supplies for future dry years.

Building on the Climate Adaptation Plan (CAP) completed in FY 2022/23, which included a detailed climate vulnerability and risk assessment and recommended adaptation strategies, the District completed Phase 1 of a new Water Resources Master Plan (WRMP) project in FY 2023/24. The WRMP may update, revise, or fully replace the existing 1995 Integrated Resources Plan (IRP). It is intended to guide the District's water supply management and key infrastructure investments through 2050, a milestone year for climate change planning, with an additional evaluation of its suitability for conditions projected in 2075.

Phase 1 focused on defining objectives, goals, and evaluation criteria for the WRMP, supported by multiple public workshops to gather input for subsequent planning phases.

Phase 2 began in FY 2024/25 and will conclude in FY 2025/26. This phase is evaluating combinations of nearly 50 water supply options and strategies to assess performance against a balanced set of criteria, including long-term reliability, cost efficiency, risk, equity, environmental stewardship, regional leadership, community benefits, and adaptability to changing conditions. A key objective is to develop a "low-regrets"

plan, one that remains flexible to future climate and regulatory uncertainties while avoiding premature resource commitments before they are truly needed.

The District has submitted validated American Water Works Association (AWWA) Water Loss Audits annually to the Department of Water Resources since 2017, the most recent being submitted in FY 2024/25 for calendar year (CY) 2023, per the requirements of Senate Bill (SB) 555. The District was also actively following the SB 555 legislation implementation as it progressed through the final rulemaking. During 2021-2023, the District hired a third-party validator (E Source) who is well versed in the AWWA Manual 36 audit methodology, to evaluate the District's progress towards reducing water loss for the calendar year submissions. Additionally in 2023, E Source provided an audit of the District's detailed billing data, customer retail unit cost derivation, and the variable production cost derivation. This review resulted in several recommendations on ways to further reduce real water losses and ways to improve ACWD's data validity in the future.

Despite the recent COVID-era reduction in population and water demand, the District anticipates demand growth through the planned redevelopment and intensification of existing developed lands with a significant number of new, high-density housing units. The District's planning is aligned with land-use plans of all cities in the District service area as well as the Association of Bay Area Governments / Metropolitan Transportation Commission (ABAG/MTC). However, the District expects that water demand growth will remain somewhat tempered by actions taken during the latest drought, both by the District and its customers, as well as by policies and regulations on water use efficiency established by the State of California. These factors will be continuously monitored and included in the 2025-2030 Urban Water Management Plan update.

Future water supply uncertainties include pending decisions related to the Bay-Delta Water Quality Control Plan and the potential impacts of climate change. To address uncertainty, the District continues to look ahead and evaluate potential future water supply initiatives to maintain and improve water supply reliability. Ongoing studies in this area include: 1) implementation of a State Water Delta Conveyance Project; 2) implementation of water reuse in partnership with Union Sanitary District and SFPUC; 3) participation in the Bay Area Regional Reliability (BARR) Partnership; and 4) exploring dry year transfer options for future droughts.

Water Treatment

The District operates three potable drinking water treatment and production facilities: 1) Water Treatment Plant No. 2 – a surface water treatment plant, which receives water from the California Department of Water Resources via the South Bay Aqueduct, 2) Peralta-Tyson Blending Facility – a facility that blends purchased treated water from the SFPUC with fresh groundwater from local wellfields; and 3) Newark Desalination Facility – a brackish water desalination facility, which treats brackish water discharged as part of the District's Aquifer Reclamation Program. These multiple sources of supply and variety of water treatment processes provide reliability and operational flexibility.

Drinking Water Quality

The District's State-certified laboratory continues to collect samples and conduct analyses for monitoring the quality of water as required by state and federal regulations. Additional sampling and analyses are performed for monitoring the operation of treatment facilities, the condition of water in the distribution system, and to meet other analytical needs of the District. Most analyses are performed in-house by qualified District staff, but some samples are sent to sub-contract laboratories when it is more cost effective to do so given specific sampling frequency and expense of associated instrumentation and supplies.

The District continues to meet or surpass all federal and state health-based drinking water quality and treatment regulations, including those for lead. In FY 2022/23, the State Water Resources Control Board

Division of Drinking Water (DDW) conducted a Sanitary Survey inspection, which is an in-depth assessment of all production facilities, wellfields, tanks, and reservoirs to confirm the District's water system is in good condition, operated by qualified and conscientious staff, and capable of providing potable water which meets all applicable primary and secondary drinking water standards.

In FY 2022/23, the District received orders from DDW to monitor for PFAS at groundwater sources. Additionally, the District continues to voluntarily monitor for PFAS at surface water sources and distribution system entry points. In FY 2023/24, the federal Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) announced National Drinking Water Standards for six PFAS compounds. While the District did detect very low concentrations of PFAS in several groundwater wells, the District blends groundwater with its SFPUC-supplied water and no PFAS was detected in the treated water delivered to customers at levels above the notification levels established by DDW or the maximum contaminant levels established by EPA. The District is currently evaluating potential sources of PFAS and, in FY 2024/25 completed construction of a PFAS treatment system at the Peralta-Tyson Blending Facility.

In FY 2024/25, the District conducted sampling in compliance with EPA's Fifth Unregulated Contaminant Monitoring Rule (UCMR 5). The UCMR program is a federal program to collect data for contaminants which are suspected to be present in drinking water and do not currently have health-based standards established.

In FY 2024/25, the District conducted sampling at a portion of customer's homes as required by the California Lead and Copper Rule (LCR). The purpose of the LCR is to protect public health by reducing lead and copper levels in drinking water and has several requirements, including the testing of drinking water in homes which have plumbing installed during certain time periods. The District conducts this testing once every three years and compliance is based on the 90th percentile lead and copper levels being below the respective action levels. The FY 2024/25 90th percentile sampling results were below the regulatory action levels for both lead and copper.

In FY 2024/25, the District submitted an inventory of service line materials to DDW as required by the federal Lead and Copper Rule Revisions (LCRR). The LCRR was implemented to better protect communities and children in elementary schools and childcare facilities from the impacts of lead exposure. The LCRR includes several requirements for compliance and became effective in December 2021 with a compliance deadline of October 2024. In FY 2023/24, EPA announced Lead and Copper Rule Improvements (LCRI) to further improve public health protection and strengthen the provisions in the LCRR. To date, the District has found no lead service lines in its service line inventory.

The District actively monitors and maintains distribution system water quality by optimizing operations to reduce water age and proactively managing disinfectant levels at all storage facilities. This is partially accomplished by the District's Main Cleaning Program, which annually removes accumulated sediment from approximately 200 miles of water mains and all end-of-main blow-offs. Additionally, each year, one to two distribution system water storage facilities are inspected and cleaned. During FY 2023/24, the District resumed its normal comprehensive main cleaning program, which had been modified in prior years due to drought conditions.

Service Reliability

Much of the District's water infrastructure is aging and susceptible to damage as a result of ground shaking and ground failure due to regional earthquakes. Accordingly in 2013, the District embarked on a Main Renewal and Seismic Improvement Program (MRSIP), which 1) improves the overall seismic reliability of the District's distribution system by strategically making improvements in areas of potential seismic-induced earth movement; 2) improves fire flows and service reliability in the older portions of the service

area; 3) reduces long term water system maintenance costs; and 4) improves the seismic reliability of the District's distribution storage and production facilities.

As part of the MRSIP, the District has invested over \$70 million in water main renewals, replacements and seismic upgrades in addition to other projects including distribution storage tank replacements and upgrades and seismic improvements. The District's distribution system has nearly 930 miles of pipeline that serve Fremont, Newark, and Union City businesses and residents. The program focuses on the proactive renewal of aging pipeline infrastructure. The sequence and priority of pipeline renewals are based on several factors including likelihood of failure, consequence of failure, capacity constraints, and service to critical facilities. As part of the program, the District has replaced nearly 50,100 feet of pipeline and plans to invest an average of \$30 million per year in the coming 10 years with increasing investments over time to renew pipeline infrastructure to improve system hydraulics and enhance reliability by limiting the number of pipeline failures while maximizing the economic life of distribution assets and minimizing overall costs in the long term.

The District developed designs for the second phase of the Alvarado Niles Seismic Improvement Project which was bid and the construction contract awarded in FY 2024/25. Additionally, the District completed construction of a 1.5-mile pipeline replacement project on Driscoll Road in FY 2024/25. The design and bidding for the Central Newark Thornton Avenue Main Renewal project was completed in FY 2023/24 and construction activities have commenced. The District is also working on a small diameter water main replacement and upgrade program as part of the MRSIP, which over the course of the next several years, will replace and upgrade water mains in various parts of the service area. The Lindsay Tract and Birch Street main renewal project will upgrade nearly one mile of small diameter pipeline in Newark while the Dairy Avenue and H Street Main renewal project will do the same in both Newark and Union City. Both projects were advertised at the end of FY 2023/24 and construction activities commenced in FY 2024/25. The District entered into a cooperative agreement with the City of Newark in FY 2024/25 to renew pipelines within the Old Town Streetscape Improvement area.

The District continues its multi-year program of replacing and upgrading the control systems for its water production and distribution systems. In FY 2021/22, the District commissioned a pilot implementation of upgrades to the Supervisory Control and Data Acquisition (SCADA) systems including installing improved hardware and a new SCADA system application. In FY 2023/24, the District completed SCADA improvements at the Blending Facility. In FY 2024/25, the District implemented the new SCADA system at the Water Treatment Plant No. 2 facility. These improvements will result in operational effectiveness, enhanced system security, and improved service reliability. In FY 2024/25 the District completed construction of the PFAS treatment facility and commenced treatment for PFAS. The project won the CMAA NorCal Project Achievement Award in the Infrastructure category for 2025. In FY 2024/25, the District completed the Alameda Reservoir Roof Replacement Project enhancing storage and seismic reliability of a 16 MG reservoir and advanced the design of the Decoto Reservoir Roof Replacement and Patterson Reservoir Remediation projects, which will help the District meet its strategic objective of providing reliable water supply to customers. In FY 2024/25, storm damage repairs, resulting from the 2022 Atmospheric River storm events, were completed for Rubber Dam #3, Kaiser Pond Fish Screens and Vallecitos Channel.

Groundwater Resources

On average, local groundwater accounts for approximately one-third of the District's overall water supply. The District is identified in the Sustainable Groundwater Management Act (SGMA) as an agency created by statute to manage groundwater and is deemed to be the exclusive local agency within its statutory boundaries with powers to comply with SGMA. On November 10, 2016, the District's Board of Directors adopted a resolution to become the Groundwater Sustainability Agency for the Niles Cone Subbasin. On July 17, 2019, the District received notice that the Department of Water Resources determined that the

District's Alternative to a Groundwater Sustainability Plan satisfies the objectives of SGMA and that the plan was approved. In December 2021, the District submitted its five-year periodic evaluation of the Alternative to a Groundwater Sustainability Plan or the "Alternative Update" which was subsequently approved in July 2024, by the Department of Water Resources. To ensure the high quality of this important source of supply, the District maintains one of the most comprehensive groundwater protection programs in the State.

During the FY 2024/25, the District accomplished the following groundwater management and protection initiatives:

- Adopted a replenishment assessment rate for groundwater pumping for uses other than municipal and agricultural in order to generate sufficient revenue to cover expected groundwater basin-related costs.
- Issued a Survey Report on Groundwater Conditions in February 2025 and also issued the 2024 Groundwater Monitoring Report in support of the replenishment assessment rate.
- Issued the District's annual report pursuant to requirements of SGMA on March 31, 2025.
- Closed six cases in the Groundwater Protection Program as part of ongoing efforts to protect the quality of the District's groundwater resources.
- Conducted 520 inspections of drilling operations to ensure compliance with the District's Ordinance "to Regulate Wells, Exploratory Holes, and Other Excavations within the Cities of Fremont, Newark, and Union City."
- Issued three (3) water well destruction permits as part of the District's abandoned well search and destruction program.

Productivity and Efficiency

In early 2025, the District began developing a new Information Technology Master Plan (ITMP). The ITMP will serve as the blueprint to guide the District's technology investments, infrastructure upgrades, and digital initiatives over the next 5-6 years. Once complete, the ITMP will define the long-term vision, priorities, and roadmap for leveraging technology to support business goals, improve efficiency, and enhance user experience. By establishing clear objectives and aligning information technology (IT) projects with the District's mission, the plan will help to optimize resources, reduce risks, and ensure adaptability in a rapidly evolving digital landscape.

The District continues to advance its technology systems, including enhancements to Cityworks, the District's asset management and permitting platform. A new online portal now allows well driller vendors to submit permit applications entirely online, streamlining a process that was previously manual. This improvement reduces paperwork, eliminating the need for in-person visits, speeds application processing, and provides a more convenient, user-friendly experience for applicants while saving time for both the public and District staff. Additionally, work is underway to upgrade the District's Customer Information System, Cayenta. The current version 7.9 was last upgraded in 2020. The new 9.2 version features an updated user interface, new functionalities, and new improved performance. The District also began upgrading all workstations and laptops from Windows 10 to Windows 11, with completion targeted for October 2025. This upgrade ensures compliance with Microsoft's end-of-support timeline for Windows 10, reducing security risks associated with outdated software. Windows 11 offers improved performance, enhanced security features such as hardware-based encryption and phishing protection, and a more efficient interface supporting productivity and collaboration.

The District is also moving forward with Artificial Intelligence (AI) tools deployment by establishing a comprehensive AI Policy to ensure consistent standards for confidentiality, data protection, and ethical use. This policy serves as a framework for safeguarding sensitive information, guiding responsible AI integration, and ensuring compliance with legal and regulatory requirements. To support this initiative, the District formed a pilot test group to evaluate Microsoft Co-Pilot, now integrated into the core Office 365

suite, including Microsoft Teams and SharePoint. This group will provide critical feedback on functionality, usability, and security, enabling the District to make informed decisions about broader implementation for all employees.

Cybersecurity remains a top priority. In 2025, the District completed its annual penetration test, a critical component of the District's ongoing cybersecurity strategy. This in-depth assessment, conducted by independent security experts, simulated real-world cyberattacks to identify potential vulnerabilities within the District's network, applications, and systems. By uncovering and addressing these findings, the District is positioned to strengthen its defenses against threats, reduce the risk of data breaches, and ensure compliance with security standards. The penetration test also provided valuable insights for improving our security policies, training initiatives, and incident response capabilities.

Phishing attempts from threat actors continue to pose a significant threat to the District, targeting staff in increasingly sophisticated ways. To combat this risk, the District has implemented a new email filtering system that inspects all incoming and outgoing email for signs of malware and phishing attempts, blocking harmful content before it reaches users. The District also partnered with a Security Operations Center (SOC) to provide 24/7 network monitoring, ensuring continuous oversight of potential threats. Leveraging the power of AI, the SOC can detect abnormal traffic patterns in real time and automatically quarantine compromised devices, preventing the spread of harmful activity and safeguarding the District's network infrastructure.

To further strengthen the District's cybersecurity preparedness, the District updated its Cybersecurity Incident Response Plan (CIRP) and Incident Response Playbook. The CIRP defines the overall response framework, while the Playbook outlines roles and responsibilities during a cybersecurity incident. Both these documents helped prepare staff for the annual Cybersecurity Table-Top Exercise led by the Cybersecurity and Infrastructure Security Agency (CISA). Such exercises are important for simulating real-world threats, testing response plans, and improving coordination, ensuring faster and more effective action in an actual cyber incident.

In recognition of the District's commitment to technology excellence, the District was honored in 2024 with the Municipal Information Systems Association of California (MISAC) Excellence Award in Information Systems Technology Practices. The award recognizes public agencies that demonstrated outstanding technology governance, best security practices, strategic planning, sound fiscal management, and innovative use of information systems to enhance operational efficiency and public service.

The District issued its second employee engagement survey in the spring of 2021 and the results were presented internally in the summer of 2021. An Employee Engagement Action Plan was prepared in response to survey results, and featured an internal communications plan which was formally implemented during FY 2022/23, a change management plan and guidelines that were implemented in 2024, and a formal employee input, suggestion, and feedback program which is currently being piloted.

The third employee engagement survey was deployed in the summer of 2024, and results were compared to the previous datasets to determine if the Action Plan has been successful, or if there are additional areas of focus to increase engagement District-wide. Based on the results, the District continues to focus on improving communication and change management efforts, including roll-out of the previously mentioned employee input, suggestion, and feedback platform.

Similarly, resulting from feedback from the previous employee engagement survey, the District is currently piloting an innovative employee performance and professional development review system for unrepresented positions. The District implemented this new review system beginning in calendar year 2025.

The District continues to improve procurement efficiency and lower costs by utilizing cooperative agreements for items such as chemicals, job order contracting, uniform rentals, vehicles, and office supplies. Cooperative agreements allow smaller agencies to leverage their combined purchasing power to achieve bulk pricing that is on par with larger agencies. This can result in significant savings for select goods and services. The list of agreements the District currently participates in includes, but is not limited to, the California Multiple Award Schedules, Bay Area Chemical Consortium, Texas Department of Information Resources Interstate Cooperation Contract, U.S. General Services Administration, OMNIA Partners, and Sourcewell.

The District continues to promote Advanced Metering Infrastructure (AMI) and its “My Smart Water Connect” customer portal as a powerful resource for customers with tools such as: water use tracking and monitoring, customer account access, electronic bill presentment and payment, water conservation program information, Help on Tap program application, and automatic continuous flow and high usage notifications. The District continues to work with its AMI vendor to develop enhancements that increase the District’s operational efficiencies. The AMI system brings numerous benefits to the District and its customers, most notably access to leak detection and water use efficiency tools; improvements in the District’s customer service; and improvements to the District’s operational efficiencies related to metering, water supply, rate development, water use efficiency, infrastructure replacement, and demand management modeling.

Public Awareness of Water Issues and Water Use Efficiency

The District’s public information and education programs aim to provide customers and the community with important information related to water supply, emergency preparedness, water quality, infrastructure projects, and the importance of water use efficiency, along with other issues related to the District as a service provider. Specific District outreach and water use efficiency actions included the following:

- Issue five (5) news releases to Bay Area media outlets
- Issue Proposition 218 Notice on Proposed Increase in Water Related Rates, which is mailed to all property owners and all residences and businesses in the service area
- Provide weekly information pieces on water quality and conservation, emergency preparedness, and District programs and workshops in a local Tri-City newspaper
- Publish the annual Water Quality Report and three (3) newsletters, The ACWD Aqueduct, which is mailed to all residences and businesses in the service area
- Host two public tours of Water Treatment Plant No. 2, including one large community tour in recognition of Imagine a Day Without Water
- Partner with Fremont Unified School District and the UC Master Gardeners to host a FUSD Garden Network event at District headquarters
- Participate in several community events, including: City of Fremont and Washington Hospital Health Care System’s Earth Day, Sutter Health and LAM Research’s Earth Day events, Fremont 4th of July parade, City of Fremont’s Safety Fair, Union City’s National Night Out, and the Newark Days Parade and Information Faire, and the City of Newark’s State of the City Address and Big Truck Day’s event.
- Provide customer notifications for several public information meetings related to the Main Renewal and Seismic Improvement Program
- Conduct outreach for the annual Main Cleaning Program
 - Postcard mailers
 - Website and social media posts
 - Newsletter articles and Tri-City Voice advertisements

The District’s School Education Program provides local schools with educational resources that stress the various facets of water science and water management, with the objective of producing citizens capable of

making informed decisions regarding state and local water resources. During FY 2024/25 the District continued its educational outreach within its service area by:

- Hosting the District’s sixth annual ACWD WaterClips Student Video Contest with 109 student entries with awards presented during a Board meeting followed by an awards reception.
- Presenting student awards for the Alameda County Science and Engineering Fair’s Excellence in Water, Wastewater and Recycled Water award.
- Distributing over 26,918 pieces of printed educational material to teachers and students.
- Sponsoring 51 informative, interactive, and participatory water conservation theater program school assemblies (in-person and live stream) reaching 15,594 students.
- Hosting one Project Water Education Today (WET) workshop in partnership with the California Department of Water Resources about climate change and the impact on water.
- Partner with the Math/Science Nucleus to host the first-ever Watershed Explorers event at ACWD’s Fish Passage Facilities.
- Participate in the City of Fremont’s STEAM event and Family STEAM Night at Kennedy Elementary.
- Hosting a water education webinar in partnership with the Fremont Unified School District.
- Issuing two (2) Water Education News newsletters and four (4) news flash emails to 880 educators and administrators.
- Providing tours of TP2 to school, civic and community groups.
- Hosting a Wonders of Water workshop for the City of Union City’s Recreation Program’s summer day camp session.

Water use efficiency extends water supplies, benefits the environment, continues to be the most cost-effective source of supply, and allows the District to “bank” water for dry years. Water use efficiency activities this past year focused on encouraging long-term water use efficiency and best practices for all climate and water supply conditions. During FY 2024/25, the District continued, and expanded upon, the following water use efficiency program measures:

- Water use efficiency staff continued to offer customer service assistance, technical assistance, and education to District customers on how to use water efficiently.
- Water use efficiency program offerings included indoor and outdoor water use efficiency surveys, online landscape water budgets, free low-flow device giveaways, targeted assistance to local businesses and city parks, and direct install and leak repair assistance for low-income customers.
- Water use efficiency rebate offerings included toilets, urinals, rain barrels, weather-based irrigation controllers, irrigation hardware, equipment upgrades, and the replacement of turf grass with water efficient plants.
- The District continued to implement the Water Efficiency Master Plan (WEMP), which identified strategies to meet the District’s short-term water use efficiency goals and long-term water supply needs.
- A new tool launched in FY 2024/25 to improve efficiencies for water use efficiency staff; the Water Savings Center, is an online customer portal and database for processing and tracking water use efficiency program activity.
- Education and outreach continued to be provided to customers throughout the year. Water use efficiency staff offered landscape workshops and weekly “Water Conservation Q & A Sessions” via Zoom.
- Through the AMI customer portal, My Smart Water Connect, District customers have access to detailed water consumption information, comparisons to similar customers, information on water use efficiency programs and tips, continuous flow detection notifications, and high use notifications. Additional enhancements continue to be identified and developed to further benefit customers.
- Additional resources were developed by staff to help customers understand their usage, the tools available to them in the AMI portal, and how to identify and address potential leaks in their home or business.

- The District developed outreach materials to communicate the adoption of permanent regulation that prohibits irrigation of non-functional turf with potable water in the commercial, industrial, and institutional sector (including Homeowners Association (HOA) common areas). Outreach efforts also included meetings and site visits with HOAs.
- The District continues to implement Ordinance 2008-01, which prohibits actions resulting in wasteful use of water.

The District continued to follow and engage with the State on the implementation of a statewide framework that establishes water use objectives to improve water use efficiency and “Make Water Conservation a California Way of Life.” The finalized regulations were adopted in July 2024 and compliance begins January 1, 2027. The District has a unique water use objective based on standards for indoor residential per capita use, outdoor irrigation, commercial water use, and water loss. Individual customers will not be held responsible for meeting the standard. In January 2025, the District submitted its first required annual report to the State. The report demonstrated the District is meeting its objective. In October 2024, the District adopted a new objective-based water use demand forecast to illustrate its plans to meet all regulation requirements in the future. Outreach efforts and water use efficiency programs will be based on ensuring the District can meet these new requirements.

Environmental Stewardship

The District recognizes that water agencies must balance the needs of people and the environment to be sustainable and resilient. To ensure the reliability of the District’s water supply from Alameda Creek and restore Central California Coast Steelhead trout, a federally listed species, the District and a number of Bay Area agencies, including the Alameda County Flood Control District, have worked for more than two decades to make the creek a more fish-friendly waterway through the District’s Fish Passage Improvements Program.

The Fish Passage Improvements Program, which completed its third consecutive year of passage operations in FY 2024/25, consists of design, construction, and permit compliance for implementation of improvements at the District’s groundwater management facilities within the Alameda Creek Flood Control Channel. The goal of the Program is to restore the migratory fish passage corridor past facilities owned and operated by the District as well as Alameda County. The program features the construction of two new fishways, or fish ladders, around existing inflatable rubber dams in Alameda Creek to re-establish safe passage for Central California Coast Steelhead trout and other wildlife between the Alameda Creek watershed and San Francisco Bay. Construction of the first fishway, the District’s Rubber Dam No. 3 (RD3) Fishway, was completed in May 2019. The three-year project to construct the second fishway and associated improvements commenced May 2019 and was completed during FY 2022/23 with startup and commissioning work as well as staff trainings being completed in FY 2023/24. The program scope consisted of the following infrastructure:

- New Rubber Dam No. 1/Drop Structure Fishway at the District’s existing Rubber Dam No. 1 and at the Alameda County Flood Control and Water Conservation District’s drop structure adjacent to Rubber Dam No. 1;
- New Shinn Pond Fish Screens facility with associated decommissioning of the existing unscreened diversion pipelines; and
- Rubber Dam No. 1 Control Building Modifications project to modify the dam foundation with a plunge pool for fish passage and replacement of the existing dam equipment and controls with new equipment and controls.

In mid FY 2022/23, the newly constructed fish passage improvements and existing rubber dam facilities suffered damage and disruption due to the unusually severe atmospheric river events in late 2022 and early 2023. The District has programmed a project to address storm damage issues and has applied for

FEMA Public Assistance Reimbursement. The District's Rubber Dam No. 1 project received the Northern California American Public Works Association (APWA) award of the year for environmental projects between \$5M – \$25M.

The District's Clean Energy Program will implement solar photovoltaic systems at several District facilities and properties. The program will be implemented over several fiscal years under Power Purchase Agreements (PPAs) with a solar developer in order to maximize value to the District while enhancing the environmental sustainability of the District's operations. In the first phase of the program, photovoltaic systems will be installed at Headquarters, Mayhew Reservoir, Newark Desalination Facility, and Whitfield Reservoir. Depending upon potential energy cost savings, a second phase of the program will be implemented at Alameda and Decoto Reservoirs. Implementation of this program will result in energy cost savings over the next 25 years.

Commitment to Transparency

It is the District's goal to be transparent and operate prudently and ethically on behalf of its customers. On June 15, 2021, the District met all requirements to renew its Certificate of Transparency from the Special District Leadership Foundation in recognition of its outstanding efforts to promote transparency in its operations and governance to the public and other stakeholders. In order to receive this award, a special district must demonstrate the completion of eight essential governance transparency requirements, including conducting ethics training for all board members, properly conducting open and public meetings, and filing financial transactions and compensation reports to the State Controller in a timely manner.

The District has also been recognized by the Special District Leadership Foundation as a Platinum Level District of Distinction. In addition to meeting the Certificate of Transparency standards, recognition as a District of Distinction requires: 1) successful completion of regular financial audits with no major findings and implementation of any recommendations; 2) maintaining a policies and procedures manual; and 3) having all directors and executive staff complete ethics, harassment prevention, and special district governance training. In addition to required training and certifications, the General Manager, Director of Engineering & Technology, and Director of Finance & Administration have achieved certification under the Special District Leadership Foundation Certified Special District Manager program.

The District video records all regular and most special meetings of the Board including workshops. The recorded meetings and all related Board meeting documents are publicly accessible via the District website.

FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Local Economy

The local economy of the District's service area has been a reflection of nearby Silicon Valley and the greater Bay Area. The Tri-City's diverse base supports a mix of large and small businesses and in a normal environment provides for greater economic stability and less volatility than more specialized economies. Inflation and interest rates continue to be issues for the overall economy, while tariffs have created another level of uncertainty over the last year. As of June 2025, the unemployment rates for the United States and California were 4.1% and 5.4%, respectively. As of June 2025, the unemployment rates for the cities of Fremont, Newark and Union City were 4.7%, 4.6%, and 4.8% respectively. Assessed property values within the District service area increased 5.3% in FY 2024/25 and are anticipated to increase another 4.9% in FY 2025/26. The District's overall customer base is anticipated to change slightly in size and income. Last calendar year, population increased 1.5% to 232,619 for the City of Fremont, increased 5.3% to 48,886 for the City of Newark, and increased 0.3% to 66,657 for the City of Union City. The most recent five-year Census estimates showed that median household income grew 5.77% to \$162,336 for the City of Fremont, 10.73% to \$159,465 for the City of Newark, and 16.92% to \$149,460 for the City of Union City compared to the prior five-year estimates.

Development activity in the District’s service area is anticipated to remain strong for the next few years with a continued shift in the type of development to more in-fill, mixed-use, transit-oriented, and higher density projects (market rate, mixed-rate, and affordable) as well as an increase in logistics, commercial, and warehouse buildings being constructed. Accessory Dwelling Units (ADUs) continue to be constructed in the service area as the cities seek to meet State-mandated housing goals and their approved housing elements.

Fremont continues to grow, both with new residential developments, and improvements in existing commercial and industrial areas. In particular, the 850-acre Fremont Innovation District around the new Warm Springs BART station is nearing completion and represents over 2,500 new residential units in the service area. Another major initiative has been the development of a Fremont downtown area with an estimated build-out of 5.2 million square feet of new mixed-use buildings, including higher density 6-story and 8-story residential condominium and apartment buildings planned near the Fremont Hub. The City and BART are currently planning for the construction of the new Irvington BART Station, which has led to the construction of several high-density residential building projects along Osgood Road and Warm Springs Boulevard. Most of these projects are Transit-Oriented-Development (TOD) and intended for lower-cost, affordable housing.

In Union City, there are plans to develop a 200-acre TOD Station District, which would include high-density housing, retail shopping, commercial business, open space, and a major intermodal transportation station near the existing Union City BART station. There are 1,700 new multi-family condominium and apartment units either constructed or planned and additional plans to add 1.2 million square feet of commercial office and logistics space. Construction of 33 new residential units near the Turk Island Landfill began in FY 2022 and was completed in 2025, and a mixed-use development with 81 new affordable residential rental units along Mission Boulevard is being reviewed. Another 80 single-family and multi-family low-income/affordable homes are planned in the area immediately below the District’s Appian Tank, in an area known as Louie Ranch. Finally, the City of Union City has begun the improvement plan submittal effort for Phases 1 and 2 of the Quarry Lakes Parkway project. When complete, Quarry Lakes Parkway will be a new 2-mile road between Mission Boulevard, Alvarado-Niles Road, and Paseo Padre Parkway. This roadway will tie-in to proposed housing developments, the Union City BART station area, and nearby freeways, and is expected to be completed in five phases over the next 10-20 years.

In Newark, there are plans to develop the general area around NewPark Mall that could eventually include 200,000 square feet of retail/commercial space, 500,000 square feet of office buildings, 1,500 residential units, and 700 hotel rooms. The first phase, which included new hotels and a new Costco, was completed in 2024. Several multifamily (both market-rate and low-income/affordable) projects along Cedar Boulevard and Timber Street are in design and construction phases. Additionally, a transit-oriented development, Bayside Newark, consisting of up to 2,500 residential units has been under construction for several years and is nearing completion, including the final phased residential and “Grand Park” projects. There are also plans for a potential new train station and other amenities to serve the neighborhood and greater region. Finally, there are plans to construct approximately 470 new single-family and multi-family residential units in Area 4, and plans for approximately 200 student housing dormitory units, and 250 market-rate apartment units near the Ohlone College Newark Campus.

Rates and Charges

Water rates and charges are reviewed regularly and reflect the District’s overall cost-of-service requirements. The District’s water rates are in the lower third of the 30 Bay Area retail water purveyors surveyed.

The Board of Directors convened three public financial workshops in July 2024, August 2024, and September 2024 to comprehensively review the District’s financial plan, operating costs, capital improvement plan, miscellaneous fees, sources of revenue, water rates, water rate structures, and approach to drought surcharges. At the conclusion of those workshops, and at the completion of the Proposition 218 process, the Board approved a 4% rate increase effective March 1, 2025, and a second 4% rate increase effective March 1, 2026. Any future rate increases are subject to future Board approval.

Internal Control

The District’s financial reporting system and business processes have been designed with an emphasis on the importance of strong internal financial controls, including the proper recording of revenues and expenses and maintenance of budgetary control for the allocation of available resources. Existing internal controls are monitored, and changes are implemented as needed. These controls are designed to provide reasonable, but not absolute, assurance that (1) assets are safeguarded against waste, fraud and inefficient use, and (2) the District’s financial records can be relied upon to produce financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The concept of reasonable assurance recognizes that the cost of maintaining the system of internal controls should not exceed benefits likely to be derived, and that the evaluation of costs and benefits requires estimates and judgments by management. We believe that the District’s internal accounting controls adequately safeguard assets and provide reasonable assurance of proper recording of financial transactions.

Budgetary Control

The District has a two-year budget cycle, and a detailed operating plan that identifies estimated costs in relation to estimated revenues over the budget period. The budget includes the projects, services and activities to be carried out during the two fiscal years and the estimated revenue available to finance these operating and capital costs. The District’s operating and capital budgets are reviewed and approved by the Board of Directors. The budget represents a process wherein policy decisions made by the Board of Directors are adopted, implemented and controlled. Budget control is maintained by monitoring budget activity on a monthly basis and adjusting activities, if needed, to ensure that the annual budgeted amounts are not exceeded. The District has also implemented a budget management platform that enables improved end-user reporting and analysis capabilities.

Long-Term Financial Planning

The District utilizes three main comprehensive long range integrated planning models: the Integrated Resources Plan (IRP); Capital Improvement Program (CIP); and the Financial Planning Model (FPM). The IRP process evaluates a wide range of water supply and water conservation options as well as land use projections in the District’s service area to develop the District’s long range water supply strategy necessary to meet projected demands. The CIP includes project schedules and estimated costs for production facilities and other projects identified in the IRP needed to support and maintain water supply and system reliability, public health and water quality, and environmental compliance over a 25-year planning horizon. The FPM includes short- and long-range projections of the District’s revenues, operating and maintenance expenses, debt service, capital expenditures, and reserves over a 25-year planning horizon. The District has implemented a financial planning cycle that typically includes:

- Overall review of the operating and capital plan in the first quarter of the calendar year;
- Budget development during late spring;
- Adoption of the operating and capital budgets in June;
- Rate design and review through the fall; and
- Rate adoption, if necessary, usually in the first quarter of the next calendar year.

OTHER INFORMATION

Independent Audit

An independent audit by certified public accountants is important in determining the reliability of the District's financial statements. The importance of such verification has been recognized by the federal and state governments, the District's bond holders and the general public. The District contracted with the accounting firm of Baker Tilly US, LLP for this audit. The audit was conducted in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and Government Auditing Standards issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. The firm's report has been included in the financial section of this report.

Certificate of Achievement for Excellence in Financial Reporting Award

The Government Finance Officers Association of the United States and Canada (GFOA) awarded a Certificate of Achievement for Excellence in Financial Reporting to the District for its annual comprehensive financial report for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024. This was the 26th consecutive year the District achieved this prestigious award. In order to be awarded a Certificate of Achievement, a government must publish an easily readable and efficiently organized annual comprehensive financial report. This report must satisfy both generally accepted accounting principles and applicable legal requirements.

A Certificate of Achievement is valid for a period of one year only. We believe that our current annual comprehensive financial report continues to meet the Certificate of Achievement Program's requirements and we are submitting it to the GFOA to determine its eligibility for another such certification.

Achievement of Excellence in Procurement Award

The District has been awarded the prestigious 2025 Annual Achievement of Excellence in Procurement® (AEP) from the National Procurement Institute, Inc. The AEP Award is earned by agencies that demonstrate a commitment to procurement excellence. This annual program recognizes procurement organizations that embrace Innovation, Professionalism, Productivity, Leadership and e-Procurement. The AEP program encourages the development of excellence as well as continued organizational improvement to earn the award annually.

Distinguished Budget Presentation Award

The District was awarded the Distinguished Budget Presentation Award from the GFOA for the FY 2023/24 and FY 2024/25 Adopted Budget. This award is the highest form of recognition in government budgeting and recognizes the District's commitment to transparency and industry best practices for budget preparation. Its attainment represents a significant achievement by the District. This was the second year that the District achieved this prestigious award. The award is valid for two years. The District plans to continue to participate in the program and submit its next adopted biennial budget document for consideration.

Acknowledgments

The preparation of this report has been accomplished due to the dedicated and professional efforts of the staff of the Finance & Administration Department along with the support and cooperation of staff from each of the District's other departments, and guidance from the accounting firm of Baker Tilly US, LLP. We would also like to thank the Board of Directors for their continued diligence and support in planning and conducting the District's financial affairs in a responsible and progressive manner.

Respectfully submitted,



Ed Stevenson
General Manager



Jonathan Wunderlich
Director of Finance & Administration



Government Finance Officers Association

Certificate of
Achievement
for Excellence
in Financial
Reporting

Presented to

**Alameda County Water District
California**

For its Annual Comprehensive
Financial Report
For the Fiscal Year Ended

June 30, 2024

Christopher P. Morill

Executive Director/CEO

Alameda County Water District

Board of Directors

Judy C. Huang
President

Aziz Akbari
Vice President

Paul Sethy
Director

John H. Weed
Director

James G. Gunther
Director

Principal Management Personnel

Ed Stevenson
General Manager

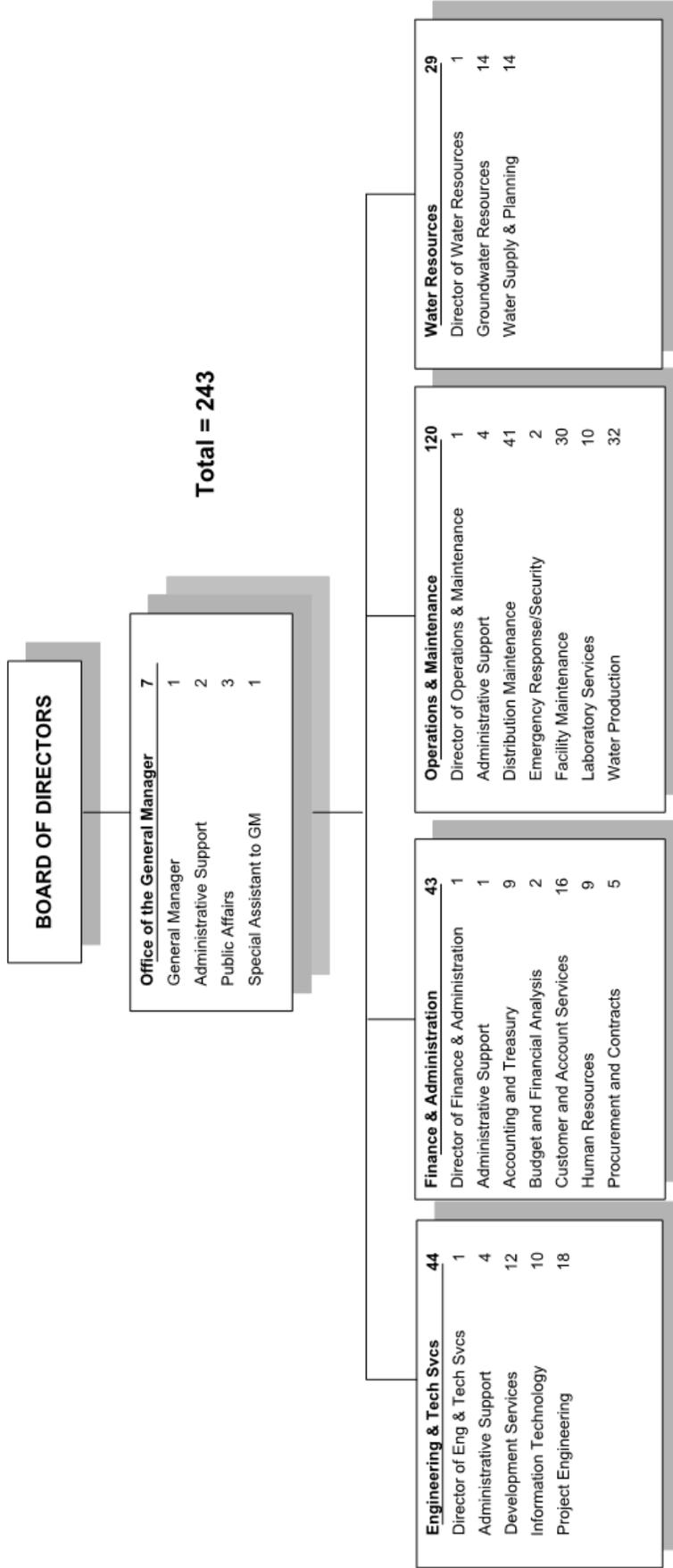
Jonathan Wunderlich
Director of Finance and Administration

Laura Hidas
Director of Water Resources

Dan Stevenson
Director of Operations & Maintenance

Girum Awoke
Director of Engineering & Technology Services

**ALAMEDA COUNTY WATER DISTRICT
FUNCTIONAL ORGANIZATIONAL CHART
FY 25/26**



FINANCIAL SECTION

Independent Auditors' Report

To the Board of Directors of
Alameda County Water District

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the Alameda County Water District (District), as of and for the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the District as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, and the changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Emphasis of Matter

As discussed in Note 15, the District adopted the provisions of GASB Statement No. 101—*Compensated Absences* effective July 1, 2024. Accordingly, the accounting changes have been retroactively applied to prior periods presented. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; and for the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the required supplementary information, as listed in the table of contents be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information included in the Annual Comprehensive Financial Report. The other information comprises the Introductory and Statistical Sections, as listed in the table of contents but does not include the basic financial statements and our auditors' report thereon. Our opinion on the basic financial statements does not cover the other information, and we do not express an opinion or any form of assurance thereon.

In connection with our audit of the basic financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the basic financial statements, or the other information otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work performed, we conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, we are required to describe it in our report.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated October 28, 2025 on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Baker Tilly US, LLP". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

Madison, Wisconsin
October 28, 2025

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Alameda County Water District
Management's Discussion and Analysis (Unaudited)
For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024

This section of the Alameda County Water District's (District) annual comprehensive financial report presents an analysis of the District's financial performance during the fiscal years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024. This information is presented in conjunction with the audited basic financial statements, which follow this section.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

- The assets and deferred outflows of resources exceeded its liabilities and deferred inflows of resources by \$682.1 million (net position).
- The District's net position increased by \$37.9 million or 5.9 percent from \$644.2 million to \$682.1 million.
- Capital assets increased by \$32.3 million or 5.3 percent from \$606.8 million to \$639.1 million.
- Long-term debt increased by \$30.2 million or 44.1 percent from \$68.5 million to \$98.7 million.
- Total liabilities, excluding long-term debt, decreased by \$23.8 million or 17.7 percent from \$135.0 million to \$111.2 million.
- Nonoperating revenues increased by \$25.2 million or 106.8 percent from \$23.6 million to \$48.8 million.
- Nonoperating expenses decreased by \$13.4 million or 81.2 percent from \$16.5 million to \$3.1 million.
- Capital contributions decreased by \$9.6 million or 69.1 percent from \$13.9 million to \$4.3 million.

Detailed discussion of the changes in net position can be found in the subsequent sections.

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The financial section consists of the following three parts: Management's Discussion and Analysis, Basic Financial Statements and Required Supplementary Information. The basic financial statements include notes, which explain in detail some of the information included in the financial statements.

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The financial statements of the District report information utilizing the full accrual basis of accounting. The financial statements conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The Statements of Net Position include information on the District's assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, and net position and provide information about the nature and amounts of investments in resources (assets) and obligations to District creditors (liabilities). The Statements of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position identify the District's revenues, expenses, and capital contributions for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024. This statement provides information on the District's operations over the past two fiscal years and can be used to determine whether the District has recovered all of its actual and projected costs through user fees and other charges. The third financial statements are the Statements of Cash Flows. This statement provides information on the District's cash receipts, cash payments and changes in cash resulting from operations, investing and financing activities. From the Statements of Cash Flows, the reader can obtain comparative information on the sources and uses of cash and the changes in the cash and cash equivalents balance for each of the last two fiscal years.

Alameda County Water District
Management's Discussion and Analysis (Unaudited) (Continued)
For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE DISTRICT

The Statements of Net Position (pages 12-13) and the Statements of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position (page 14) provide an indication of the District's financial condition and also indicate whether the financial condition of the District improved during the last fiscal year. The District's net position reflects the difference between assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources. An increase in net position over time typically indicates an improvement in financial condition

The District's assets and deferred outflows of resources exceeded its liabilities and deferred inflows of resources by \$682.1 million (net position) for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025. This was an increase of \$37.9 million or 5.9 percent from the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024. The District's assets and deferred outflows of resources exceeded its liabilities and deferred inflows of resources by \$644.2 million (net position) for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024. This was an increase of \$10.7 million or 1.7 percent from the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023.

A summary of the District's Statements of Net Position and notable changes are presented and discussed below.

Table 1
Condensed Statements of Net Position
(In millions of dollars)

	2024		2025 vs. 2024		2024 vs. 2023		
	2025	(as restated)	\$ Change	% Change	2023	\$ Change	% Change
Current and other assets	\$ 226.6	\$ 202.6	\$ 24.0	11.8%	\$ 234.6	\$ (32.0)	-13.6%
Capital assets	639.1	606.8	32.3	5.3%	543.6	63.2	11.6%
Total assets	865.7	809.4	56.3	7.0%	778.2	31.2	4.0%
Deferred outflows of resources	35.0	44.8	(9.8)	-21.9%	42.1	2.7	6.4%
Other current liabilities	29.0	38.8	(9.8)	-25.3%	22.6	16.2	71.7%
Long-term debt	98.7	68.5	30.2	44.1%	72.0	(3.5)	-4.9%
Net pension liability	51.8	59.8	(8.0)	-13.4%	58.0	1.8	3.1%
Net OPEB liability	13.6	22.0	(8.4)	-38.2%	25.1	(3.1)	-12.4%
Other noncurrent liabilities	16.8	14.4	2.4	16.7%	2.8	11.6	414.3%
Total liabilities	209.9	203.5	6.4	3.1%	180.5	23.0	12.7%
Deferred inflows of resources	8.7	6.5	2.2	33.8%	6.3	0.2	3.2%
Net investment in capital assets	522.6	508.9	13.7	2.7%	465.5	43.4	9.3%
Unrestricted	159.5	135.3	24.2	17.9%	168.0	(32.7)	-19.5%
Total net position	\$ 682.1	\$ 644.2	\$ 37.9	5.9%	\$ 633.5	\$ 10.7	1.7%

The largest portion of the District's net position, \$522.6 million and \$508.9 million for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively, reflect its investment in capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation/amortization and less any related outstanding debt that was used to acquire those assets. The District uses these capital assets to provide, store, treat and distribute water to the service area. Accordingly, these assets are reported as a distinct component of net position because this amount is not available for future spending. Although the District's investment in capital assets is reported net of related debt, the resources used to repay this debt must be provided from other sources, since the capital assets themselves cannot be used to liquidate these liabilities.

The remaining net position of \$159.5 million and \$135.3 million for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively, represents unrestricted net position.

Alameda County Water District
Management's Discussion and Analysis (Unaudited) (Continued)
For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE DISTRICT (Continued)

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025 total assets increased by \$56.3 million from \$809.4 million to \$865.7 million. Contributing to the change in total assets, capital assets increased by \$32.3 million due to increased spending on construction projects. Refer to the capital asset section for further discussion. Current and other assets increased by \$24 million due to an increase of \$18.4 in customer and other accounts receivables, mainly from settlement receivable. Refer to explanation for corresponding increase in revenues discussed in the next section.

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, total assets increased by \$31.2 million from \$778.2 million to \$809.4 million. This increase is due to a \$63.2 million increase in capital assets at the end of the fiscal year, which is offset by a decrease of \$32.0 million in current and other assets. These changes were a result of an increase in spending for construction projects during the year. Refer to the capital asset section for further discussion.

Deferred outflows of resources of \$35.0 million and \$44.8 million for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively, are the effect of pension and other post-employment benefits (OPEB) accounting that defers the contributions made after the measurement date until the next fiscal year as a subsequent offset to the net pension and OPEB liability among other pension and OPEB related deferrals.

For fiscal year ended June 30, 2025, total liabilities reflect an increase of \$6.4 million due to several factors including:

- Increase of \$30.2 million in long-term debt due to the issuance of the 2025 Water System Revenue Bonds. Refer to additional discussion in the long-term debt section to follow.
- Pension and OPEB liabilities decreased by \$16.4 million, which were reduced due to supplemental contributions, a 9.3 percent investment return from the Calpers plan, and additional changes in assumptions for the OPEB plan.
- Other current liabilities decreased by \$9.8 million due to a decrease in accounts payable, which is a result of increased construction project activity in prior year that were invoiced after fiscal year end. These construction projects included the Advanced Metering Infrastructure (AMI) project, PFAS facility, and Driscoll Road Pipeline Rehabilitation. These three projects were completed during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025.

For fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, total liabilities reflect an increase of \$23.0 million due to several factors including:

- Other current liabilities increased by \$16.2 million due to an increase in accounts payable, which is a result of increased construction project activity that were invoiced after fiscal year end. These construction projects included the AMI project, PFAS facility, and Driscoll Road Pipeline Rehabilitation.
- Increase of \$7.6 million in SBITA liabilities due to the completion of the AMI project, which included a software as a service subscription that added \$7.5 million in liabilities.
- Increase of \$4.4 million in accrued payroll and related liabilities due to the implementation of GASB Statement No. 101 *Compensated Absences*. The District now recognizes an estimated amount of sick leave earned as of year-end that will be used by employees as time off in future years as part of the liability for accrued payroll and related liabilities. Refer to Note 6 for additional information.
- The increase was partially offset by a decrease of \$3.5 million in long-debt due to scheduled debt service payments.

Deferred inflows of resources of \$8.7 million and \$6.5 million for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively, are the result of the unamortized deferred gain on debt refunding, deferred lease revenue and the effect of pension and OPEB accounting which is comprised of changes in assumptions, the difference between expected and actual earnings, and difference between expected and actual experiences in the CalPERS pension plan and the OPEB plan. These changes will be amortized as a component of pension, OPEB, interest and rent expense in future years.

Alameda County Water District
Management’s Discussion and Analysis (Unaudited) (Continued)
For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE DISTRICT (Continued)

Discussion about other changes in the District’s net position is provided in the following sections.

Table 2
Condensed Statements of Revenues, Expenses
and Changes in Net Position
(In millions of dollars)

	2025	2024 (as restated)	2025 vs. 2024		2023	2024 vs. 2023	
			\$ Change	% Change		\$ Change	% Change
Operating revenues							
Water sales	\$ 130.4	\$ 123.4	\$ 7.0	5.7%	\$ 119.8	\$ 3.6	3.0%
Other operating revenues	3.7	8.1	(4.4)	-54.3%	13.8	(5.7)	-41.3%
Total operating revenues	134.1	131.5	2.6	2.0%	133.6	(2.1)	-1.6%
Nonoperating revenues							
Property taxes	16.5	15.0	1.5	10.0%	14.4	0.6	4.2%
Investment income (loss)	9.3	7.8	1.5	19.2%	1.1	6.7	609.1%
Other nonoperating revenues	23.0	0.8	22.2	2775.0%	1.1	(0.3)	-27.3%
Total nonoperating revenues	48.8	23.6	25.2	106.8%	16.6	7.0	42.2%
TOTAL REVENUES	182.9	155.1	27.8	17.9%	150.2	4.9	3.3%
Depreciation and amortization expense	20.6	17.2	3.4	19.8%	15.6	1.6	10.3%
Other operating expenses	125.6	120.6	5.0	4.1%	108.1	12.5	11.6%
Nonoperating expenses	3.1	16.5	(13.4)	-81.2%	2.9	13.6	469.0%
TOTAL EXPENSES	149.3	154.3	(5.0)	-3.2%	126.6	27.7	21.9%
Income before capital contributions	33.6	0.8	32.8	4100.0%	23.6	(22.8)	-96.6%
Capital contributions	4.3	13.9	(9.6)	-69.1%	19.9	(6.0)	-30.2%
Changes in net position	37.9	14.7	23.2	157.8%	43.5	(28.8)	-66.2%
Beginning net position	644.2	633.5	10.7	1.7%	590.0	43.5	7.4%
Prior period adjustments	-	(4.0)	4.0	-100.0%	-	(4.0)	n/a
Beginning net position, as restated	644.2	629.5	14.7	2.3%	590.0	39.5	6.7%
Ending net position	\$ 682.1	\$ 644.2	\$ 37.9	5.9%	\$ 633.5	\$ 10.7	1.7%

The Statements of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position identify the various revenue and expense items that impact the change in net position. As the information in Table 2 indicates, income before capital contributions of \$33.6 million and capital contributions of \$4.3 million resulted in an overall increase of \$37.9 million in net position for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025. Contributing factors to the increase in net position are as follows:

Revenues – increase of \$27.8 million or 17.9 percent from \$155.1 million to \$182.9 million

- Water sales increased by \$7.0 million due to a 4 percent rate increase to the bi-monthly fixed service charge and the per-unit consumption charge effective March 1, 2024 and an increase in consumption.
- Other operating revenues decreased by \$4.4 million due to a decrease in Facilities connection charges, which is a result of less developer construction activity.
- Nonoperating revenues increased by \$25.2 million, primarily due to a corresponding increase in settlement receivable related to ongoing litigation pursued by the District.

Alameda County Water District
Management's Discussion and Analysis (Unaudited) (Continued)
For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE DISTRICT (Continued)

Expenses – decrease of \$5.0 million or 3.2 percent from \$154.3 million to \$149.3 million

- Nonoperating expenses attributed \$13.4 million to the decrease. This was primarily due to loss on the retirement of meters following the completion of the AMI project, which replaced old mechanical meters that had not all reached the end of their useful life with new ultrasonic meters, in fiscal year 2024.
- Other operating expenses increased by \$5.0 million from the following: (1) increases of \$2.4 million in sources of supply expenses due to additional water purchased from the San Francisco Public Utilities Commission and (2) an increase of \$2.8 million in Administration and General expenses due to an increase in legal fees.

Capital Contribution – decrease of \$9.6 million or 69.1 percent from \$13.9 million to \$4.3 million

- Transmission and distribution system assets contributed to the District by installers decreased by \$8.6 million.

In fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, income before capital contributions of \$0.8 million, capital contributions of \$13.9 million, and prior period adjustment of \$4.0 million resulted in an overall increase of \$10.7 million in net position. Contributing factors to the increase in net position are as follows:

Revenues – increase of \$4.9 million or 3.3 percent from \$150.2 million to \$155.1 million

- Water sales increased by \$3.6 million due to a 4 percent rate increase to the bi-monthly fixed service charge and the per-unit consumption charge effective March 1, 2023.
- Nonoperating revenues increased by \$7.0 million due to a \$6.7 million increase in investment income because of an increase in the value of the investments held by the District at June 30, 2024. This does not affect the value of investments held to maturity, which is a typical District practice.
- Facilities connection charges decreased by \$6.0 million due to less developer construction activity.

Expenses – increase of \$27.7 million or 21.9 percent from \$126.6 million to \$154.3 million

- Other operating expenses increased by \$12.5 million from an increase in administrative and general expenses because of adjustments made to the pension and OPEB expenses attributed to the application of the 5-year recognition period for differences between expected and actual expenses as well as investment gains and losses.
- Nonoperating expenses increased by \$13.6 million due to recognition of a loss on retirement of meters with the completion of the AMI project during the fiscal year.

Capital Contribution – decrease of \$6.0 million or 30.2 percent from \$19.9 million to \$13.9 million

- Transmission and distribution system assets contributed to the District by installers decreased by \$6.5 million.

Prior Period Adjustments – decrease of \$4.0 million

- The District implemented GASB Statement no. 101 *Compensated Absences*, which resulted in \$4.0 million in adjustments to compensated absences expenses. Refer to Note 15 for additional information.

Alameda County Water District
Management’s Discussion and Analysis (Unaudited) (Continued)
For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024

CAPITAL ASSETS

As of June 30, 2025, the District’s investment in capital assets totaled \$639.1 million, which is an increase of \$32.3 million or 5.3 percent over the capital asset balance of \$606.8 million at June 30, 2024. The net increase in capital assets was primarily due to an increase in capitalized assets in the amount of \$87.9 million less \$16.7 million net increase in accumulated depreciation. The increase is offset by a decrease in construction in progress of \$38.9 million.

As of June 30, 2024, the District’s investment in capital assets totaled \$606.8 million, which is an increase of \$63.2 million or 11.6 percent over the capital asset balance of \$543.6 million at June 30, 2023. The net increase in capital assets was primarily due to an increase in capitalized assets in the amount of \$94.0 million less \$9.3 million net increase in accumulated depreciation. The increase is offset by a decrease in construction in progress of \$21.5 million. A comparison of the District’s capital assets over the past three fiscal years is presented in Table 3.

Table 3
Capital Assets
(In millions of dollars)

	2025	2024	2025 vs. 2024		2023	2024 vs. 2023	
			\$ Change	% Change		\$ Change	% Change
Land	\$ 9.6	\$ 9.6	\$ 0.0	0.0%	\$ 9.6	\$ -	0.0%
Construction in progress	56.6	95.5	(38.9)	-40.7%	117.0	(21.5)	-18.4%
Source of supply	144.9	129.6	15.3	11.8%	89.8	39.8	44.3%
Pumping plant	38.8	38.8	-	0.0%	29.0	9.8	33.8%
Water treatment	199.3	172.3	27.0	15.7%	170.7	1.6	0.9%
Transmission and distribution	487.6	441.5	46.1	10.4%	409.8	31.7	7.7%
Supplemental water supply storage	20.9	20.9	(0.0)	-0.2%	20.9	-	0.0%
General	71.9	72.4	(0.5)	-0.7%	61.3	11.1	18.1%
Subtotal	1,029.6	980.6	49.0	5.0%	908.1	72.5	8.0%
Less accumulated depreciation/amortization	(390.5)	(373.8)	16.7	4.5%	(364.5)	9.3	2.6%
Capital assets, net	<u>\$ 639.1</u>	<u>\$ 606.8</u>	<u>\$ 32.3</u>	<u>5.3%</u>	<u>\$ 543.6</u>	<u>\$ 63.2</u>	<u>11.6%</u>

There were several capital projects completed during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025. These included the Groundwater PFAS Treatment Facility, Alameda Reservoir Roof Replacement, Driscoll Road Pipeline Rehabilitation, Shinn Pond Fish Screen and various other capital projects related to water mains and customer installations. In addition to these and other completed projects, there were also major capital projects that were under construction or in progress as of June 30, 2025. These projects include Alvarado-Niles Spine Main Phase 2, Central Newark Pipeline Improvements, and various other capital projects.

There were several capital projects completed during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024. These included the Advanced Metering Infrastructure, Rubber Dam Fish Ladder, Curtner Booster Station Upgrade, Emergency Service Line and Main Replacements and various other capital projects related to water mains and customer installations. In addition to these and other completed projects, there were also major capital projects that were under construction or in progress as of June 30, 2024. These projects include Shinn Pond Fish Screen, Alvarado-Niles Spine Main Phase 2, Groundwater PFAS Treatment Facility, Alameda Reservoir Roof Replacement, Driscoll Road Pipeline Rehabilitation, Central Newark Pipeline Improvements, and various other capital projects.

At June 30, 2025, the District had construction commitments in the amount of \$29.2 million of which \$11.7 million is for Lindsay Tract Roadway Green Infrastructure project and Central Newark Pipeline Improvements. Additional information on the District’s capital assets and construction commitments is provided in Note 5 of the financial statements.

Alameda County Water District
Management's Discussion and Analysis (Unaudited) (Continued)
For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024

LONG-TERM DEBT

As of June 30, 2025, the District had \$98.7 million in outstanding debt compared to \$68.5 million on June 30, 2024 and \$72.0 million on June 30, 2023. The increase is a result of the issuance of the 2025 Water System Revenue Bonds, which refunded a portion of the 2015 Water System Revenue Bonds and also provided new money to finance other capital projects.

Additional information on the District's long-term debt is provided in Note 7 of the financial statements.

ECONOMIC FACTORS AND NEXT YEAR'S BUDGET AND RATES

The Board of Directors adopted the District's two-year budget on June 12, 2025. The approval of a two-year budget provides funding for the District's operating, capital and debt service costs for fiscal years ending June 30, 2026 and 2027.

The District's water rates are periodically reviewed by the Board and typically adjusted annually. On February 13, 2025, the Board adopted a rate increase of 4 percent to the bi-monthly fixed service charge and the per-unit consumption charge effective March 1, 2025, and another 4% increase effective March 1, 2026, and a corresponding 4% increase for the drought surcharges. The drought surcharges are not currently in effect. The District's rates remain in the lower third of thirty Bay Area water agencies surveyed.

ADDITIONAL FINANCIAL INFORMATION

This financial report is designed to provide the District's customers, investors and other interested parties with an overview of the District's financial operations and financial condition. Should the reader have questions regarding the information included in this report or wish to request additional financial information, please contact the Alameda County Water District's Director of Finance and Administration at 43885 South Grimmer Boulevard, Fremont, CA 94538.

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Alameda County Water District
Statements of Net Position
June 30, 2025 and 2024
(In thousands)

	2025	2024 (As restated)
ASSETS		
Current assets:		
Cash and investments (Note 3)	\$ 97,962	\$ 97,000
Customer and other accounts receivable, net (Note 4)	20,022	9,063
Accrued unbilled revenue	12,767	12,031
Grants receivable	50	832
Taxes receivable	140	96
Interest receivable	1,138	931
Lease receivable (Note 4)	249	240
Material and supplies	3,912	3,731
Prepaid expenses	2,716	79
Total current assets	138,956	124,003
Noncurrent assets:		
Investments (Note 3)	77,672	75,848
Customer and other accounts receivable, net (Note 4)	7,469	-
Lease receivable (note 4)	2,495	2,743
Capital assets: (Note 5)		
Nondepreciable	66,199	105,051
Depreciable, net	572,884	501,757
Total capital assets, net	639,083	606,808
Total noncurrent assets	726,719	685,399
Total assets	865,675	809,402
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES		
Deferred items related to pensions (Note 10)	27,944	33,956
Deferred items related to OPEB (Notes 11 and 12)	7,094	10,881
Total deferred outflows of resources	35,038	44,837

(Continued)

Alameda County Water District
Statements of Net Position (Continued)
June 30, 2025 and 2024
(In thousands)

	2025	2024 (As restated)
LIABILITIES		
Current liabilities:		
Accounts payable and accrued expenses (Note 6)	16,861	27,459
Accrued payroll and related liabilities (Note 6)	3,847	3,322
Contractor and customer deposits	6,707	6,748
Interest payable	393	252
Unearned revenue	5	5
Lease liability - due within one year (Note 7)	557	322
SBITA liability - due within one year (Note 7)	682	738
Long-term debt - due within one year (Note 7)	4,265	3,672
Total current liabilities	33,317	42,518
Noncurrent liabilities:		
Accounts payable and accrued expenses (Note 6)	1,380	-
Accrued payroll and related liabilities (Note 6)	4,883	4,277
Lease liability - due in more than one year (Note 7)	2,046	1,435
SBITA liability - due in more than one year (Note 7)	8,386	8,718
Long-term debt - due in more than one year (Note 7)	94,400	64,835
Net pension liability (Note 10)	51,838	59,751
Net OPEB liability (Notes 11 and 12)	13,607	21,997
Total noncurrent liabilities	176,540	161,013
Total liabilities	209,857	203,531
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES		
Deferred charge on refunding	1,591	395
Deferred items related to leases (Note 4)	2,525	2,791
Deferred items related to pensions (Note 10)	271	609
Deferred items related to OPEB (Notes 11 and 12)	4,356	2,654
Total deferred inflows of resources	8,743	6,449
NET POSITION		
Net investment in capital assets	522,591	508,938
Unrestricted	159,522	135,321
Total net position	\$ 682,113	\$ 644,259

Alameda County Water District
Statements of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position
For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024
(In thousands)

	2025	2024 (As restated)
OPERATING REVENUES:		
Water sales	\$ 130,421	\$ 123,368
Facilities connection charges	1,111	5,075
Fees and rental	839	1,127
Other	1,733	1,936
Total operating revenues	134,104	131,506
OPERATING EXPENSES:		
Sources of supply:		
Water purchases	43,597	41,298
Pumping	2,472	2,191
Other	12,982	13,150
Total sources of supply	59,051	56,639
Water treatment	16,549	15,727
Transmission and distribution	16,117	18,019
Administration of customer accounts	5,958	5,104
Administration and general	27,899	25,102
Depreciation and amortization	20,605	17,240
Total operating expenses	146,179	137,831
Operating income (loss)	(12,075)	(6,325)
NONOPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES):		
Investment income (loss)	9,279	7,887
Property taxes	16,495	15,043
Other nonoperating revenues	22,677	806
Gain (Loss) on disposal of capital assets	283	(13,967)
Cost of issuance expense	(395)	(51)
Interest expense	(2,718)	(2,499)
Total nonoperating revenues (expenses)	45,621	7,219
Income before capital contributions	33,546	894
Capital contributions	4,308	13,865
Change in net position	37,854	14,759
NET POSITION:		
Beginning of year, as previously reported	644,259	633,523
Restatement of beginning net position (Note 15)	-	(4,023)
Beginning of year	644,259	629,500
End of year	\$ 682,113	\$ 644,259

See accompanying Notes to the Basic Financial Statements.

Alameda County Water District
Statements of Cash Flows
For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024
(In thousands)

	2025	2024 (As restated)
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:		
Cash receipts from customers	\$ 131,872	\$ 130,531
Cash receipts from others	1,866	807
Cash payments to suppliers for goods and services	(58,351)	(58,082)
Cash payments for employees pension benefits	(15,163)	(15,026)
Cash payments for employees OPEB benefits	(5,114)	(5,218)
Cash payments to employees for salaries and other benefits	(50,707)	(48,805)
Net cash provided by operating activities	4,403	4,207
CASH FLOWS FROM NONCAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES:		
Cash receipts from others	3,426	-
Property taxes received	16,451	15,044
Net cash provided by noncapital financing activities	19,877	15,044
CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES:		
Acquisitions of capital assets	(59,960)	(54,285)
Capital grants received restricted for capital purposes	1,885	1,538
Proceeds from sale of capital assets	372	(1,530)
Revenue bonds proceeds	51,505	-
Financing costs paid	(381)	(51)
Principal paid on debt	(3,310)	(3,165)
Transferred to escrow for refunding of debt	(16,395)	-
Principal paid on leases	(436)	(235)
Principal paid on SBITA	(824)	(478)
Interest paid on debt and contracts	(3,023)	(2,906)
Net cash (used in) capital and related financing activities	(30,567)	(61,112)
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES:		
Proceeds from sale of investments	57,391	43,621
Purchases of investments	(44,044)	(12,825)
Investment income received	4,405	4,561
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	17,752	35,357
Net change in cash and cash equivalents	11,465	(6,504)
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS:		
Beginning of year	18,277	24,781
End of year	<u>\$ 29,742</u>	<u>\$ 18,277</u>
RECONCILIATION TO STATEMENTS OF NET POSITION:		
Cash and investments	\$ 175,634	\$ 172,848
Less investments not meeting the definition of cash equivalents (Note 2B)	(145,892)	(154,571)
Total cash and cash equivalents	<u>\$ 29,742</u>	<u>\$ 18,277</u>

(Continued)

Alameda County Water District
Statements of Cash Flows (Continued)
For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024
(In thousands)

	2025	2024 (As restated)
RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING INCOME TO		
NET CASH PROVIDED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES:		
Operating income (loss)	\$ (12,075)	\$ (6,325)
Adjustments to reconcile operating income to net cash provided by operating activities:		
Depreciation	20,605	17,240
Administration and General	777	-
Other nonoperating revenues	1,866	806
Changes in operating assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources:		
Customer and other accounts receivable	(1,514)	524
Accrued unbilled receivable	(736)	(2,225)
Materials and supplies	(181)	(305)
Prepaid expenses	(2,637)	(2)
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	2,289	(2,990)
Accrued payroll and related liabilities	1,131	335
Contractor and customer deposits	45	743
Lease receivable and deferred inflows related to leases	(27)	(18)
Net pension liability and related pension deferred outflows/inflows of resources	(2,239)	(2,222)
Net OPEB liability and related OPEB deferred outflows/inflows of resources	(2,901)	(1,354)
Net cash provided by operating activities	<u>\$ 4,403</u>	<u>\$ 4,207</u>
SUPPLEMENTAL DISCLOSURES OF CASH FLOW INFORMATION:		
NONCASH CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES:		
Amortization of premiums and loss and gain on debt refunding	\$ 446	\$ 385
Capital contributions	3,079	12,034
Capital assets trade ins	64	-
Lease and SBITA asset additions	1,718	8,902
Changes in capital related assets and liabilities:		
Grants receivable	742	(207)
Accounts payable and retention payable	4,513	16,948
NONCASH INVESTING ACTIVITIES:		
Change in fair value of investments	4,668	3,336

See accompanying Notes to the Basic Financial Statements.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Alameda County Water District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024
(Dollars in thousands)

Note 1 – Description of the Reporting Entity

A. Description of Operations

The Alameda County Water District (District) was organized under the California County Water District Act of 1913 and is governed by a five-person Board of Directors (Board). Principal functions of the District include the importation, conservation, and distribution of water. District operations are conducted under the State Water Code of California.

B. Reporting Entity

The financial reporting entity consists of the District (the primary government) and its component unit, which is discussed below. A component unit is a legally separate organization for which the Board is financially accountable, or an organization whose nature and significant relationship with the District is such that exclusion would cause the District's financial statements to be misleading or incomplete.

As required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States (U.S. GAAP), these basic financial statements present the District and its component unit, an entity for which the District is financially accountable. A blended component unit, although a legally separate entity is, in substance, part of the District's operations and data from this unit is combined with data of the District. The following entity is reported as a blended component unit:

- The Alameda County Water District Financing Authority (Authority) is a joint powers authority with the Union Sanitary District and was established in 2011 for the sole purpose of issuing debt for the benefit of the District. The 2015, 2022, and 2025 Water System Revenue Bonds were enabled by the formation of this entity.

Condensed financial statements for the Authority can be found in Note 14. Additional financial data and the debt compliance letters for the Authority may be obtained from the District office at 43885 South Grimmer Boulevard, Fremont, California, 94538.

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

A. Basis of Presentation and Measurement Focus

The basic financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of the related cash flows. Under the accrual basis, revenues from operating activities are recognized in the fiscal year that the operations were provided; revenues from property taxes are recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied and revenue from investments is recognized when earned, while expenses are recognized in the period in which the liability is incurred.

The accounts of the District are reported in a proprietary fund type, specifically, an enterprise fund. The activities of this fund are accounted for with a separate set of self-balancing accounts that comprise the District's assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, net position, revenues, expenses, and capital contributions. Enterprise Funds account for activities (i) that are financed with debt that is secured solely by a pledge of the net revenues from fees and charges of the activity; or (ii) that are required by laws or regulations that the activity's costs of providing services, including capital costs (such as depreciation or debt service), be recovered with fees and charges, rather than with taxes or similar revenues; or (iii) that the pricing policies of the activity establish fees and charges designed to recover its costs, including capital costs (such as depreciation or debt service).

Alameda County Water District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements (Continued)
For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024
(Dollars in thousands)

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

B. Cash and Investments

The District's cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits, and highly liquid investments with original maturity of three months or less from the date of acquisition.

The District's highly liquid market investments in the Local Agency Investment Fund (LAIF) and the California Asset Management Program (CAMP) have maturities of one year or less at time of purchase and are stated at amortized cost. All other investments are stated at fair value. Quoted market price is used as fair value for those securities for which market quotations are readily available.

The District measures its investments at fair value and categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. Refer to Note 3 for more information on the fair value measurements.

C. Accrued Unbilled Revenue

During the year, customer water meters are read and billed on monthly or bi-monthly periods. Because not every meter is read on the same date, revenue for water distributed but not yet billed is accrued at fiscal year-end since the earning process has been completed.

D. Materials and Supplies

Materials and supplies inventory consisted principally of spare parts that are recorded when purchased and expensed when used and is recorded at weighted average cost.

E. Capital Assets

The cost of additions to the utility plant and major replacements of retired units of property is capitalized. The District defines capital assets as assets with an initial, individual cost of more than \$5 and an estimated useful life of more than one year. Effective January 1, 2025, the District increased the capitalization threshold to \$10. Cost includes direct labor, outside services, materials and transportation, employee fringe benefits and overhead. The cost and accumulated depreciation of property sold or retired is deducted from capital assets, and any profit or loss resulting from the disposal is credited or charged in the nonoperating section of the statements of revenues, expenses and changes in net position. The cost of current repairs, maintenance, and minor replacements is charged to expense. Construction in progress primarily relates to upgrades of existing facilities or construction of new facilities.

Depreciation has been provided over estimated useful lives of the assets using the straight-line method. The estimated useful lives are as follows:

Structures, reservoirs, pumps and other improvements	5-50 years
Office furniture, software, tools, shop furniture, lab furniture and equipment	10 years
Motor vehicles	5 years

Alameda County Water District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements (Continued)
For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024
(Dollars in thousands)

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

F. Customer Deposits

Customer deposits for new customer installation jobs are retained by the District and are reported as a current liability. The customer deposit is applied to the cost of the job when the job is complete.

G. Long-Term Debt and Related Costs

Long-term debt is reported at par value, net of applicable premium and discounts. Costs related to the issuance of debt are reported as an expense, except prepaid bond insurance costs. Deferred charge on refunding from advance refunding of debt are classified as a deferred outflows or inflows of resources and are amortized as interest expense over the remaining life of the old bonds, or the life of the new bonds, whichever is shorter.

H. Operating Revenues and Expenses

Operating revenues and expenses consisted of those revenues and expenses that result from the ongoing principal operations of the District. Operating revenues consisted primarily of charges for services. Nonoperating revenues and expenses consisted of those revenues and expenses that are related to financing and investing type of activities and resulted from non-exchange transactions or ancillary activities. When an expense is incurred for purposes for which there are both restricted and unrestricted net position available, it is the District's policy to apply those expenses to restricted net position to the extent such are available and then to unrestricted net position.

I. Property Tax Revenue

Assessed values are determined annually by the Alameda County Assessor (County) as of January 1, and become a lien on real property as of January 1. Taxes are due November 1 and February 1 and are delinquent if not paid by December 10 and April 10, respectively. The District receives two different types of property tax revenue from the County.

The County is permitted by State Law (Proposition 13) to levy taxes at 1% of the full market value of the property (at the time of purchase) and can only increase the property's assessed valuation by reappraisals of property due to new construction or change. The County can also increase the property's assessed valuation for cost of living increases up to a maximum of 2% per year. A share of this base 1% property tax is allocated to the District. Property taxes collected by the taxing authority, but not remitted to the District at year-end, are accrued as revenue and included as taxes receivable. Revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied. For the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, the District recognized \$8,996 and \$8,691 of its share of the 1% property tax allocation levy.

The District also receives an override property tax amount that helps pay for the groundwater portion of both the fixed and variable costs of State water purchased by the District. The District projects such costs annually and requests that the County collect that amount. The annual request to the County is adjusted for prior year under or over collections of tax revenue, and actual prior year's State water purchase cost. For the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, the District recognized \$7,499 and \$6,352 of this State water property tax.

Alameda County Water District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements (Continued)
For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024
(Dollars in thousands)

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

J. Capital Contributions

Transmission and distribution system assets contributed to the District by installers are capitalized at the installers' costs, which is the value at the time of the District's acquisition and recorded as capital contributions when received. Customers also provide funds for capital projects to install and repair service lines to their premises. In addition, the District, at various times, receives Federal and State grants and other funds from external sources for construction and/or rehabilitation of its facilities. These contributed assets and cash funds are reported as capital contributions on the statement of revenues, expenses and changes in net position.

K. Net Position

In the statements of net position, net position is classified in the following categories:

Net Investment in Capital Assets – This amount consists of capital assets net of accumulated depreciation and reduced by outstanding debt and deferred outflows or inflows of resources that is attributed to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of the assets.

Restricted – This amount is restricted by external creditors, grantors, contributors, laws or regulations of other governments.

Unrestricted – This amount is all remaining amounts in net position that do not meet the definition of “net investment in capital assets” or “restricted net position”.

L. Pensions and OPEB

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability and net other post-employment benefits (OPEB) liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions and OPEB, pension and OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the District's Pension and OPEB Plans (Plans) and additions to/deductions from the Plans fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS) and the California Employer's Retiree Benefit Trust Fund Program (CERBT). For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when currently due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms.

M. Deferred Outflows and Inflows of Resources

A deferred outflow of resources represents a consumption of net assets that applies to a future period and will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense) until that future time. A deferred inflow of resources represents an acquisition of net assets that applies to a future period and therefore will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that future time.

N. Leases and Subscription Based Information Technology Arrangements (SBITAs)

Lessee - The District is a lessee for leased vehicles, equipment and land. The District is also committed under various SBITAs. The District recognizes lease and SBITA liabilities with an initial, individual value of \$5 or more with a term greater than one year. Effective January 1, 2025, the District recognizes lease and SBITA liabilities with an annual value greater than \$25 and an aggregate value greater than \$100 with a term greater than one year. Variable payments based on future performance of the District or usage of the underlying asset are not included in the measurement of the lease or SBITA liability.

Alameda County Water District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements (Continued)
For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024
(Dollars in thousands)

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

N. Leases and Subscription Based Information Technology Arrangements (SBITAs) (Continued)

At the commencement of a lease or SBITA, the District initially measures the lease or SBITA liability at the present value of payments expected to be made during the lease or subscription term. Subsequently, the liability is reduced by the principal portion of lease or subscription payments made.

Lease assets are recorded at the amount of the initial measurement of the lease liabilities and modified by any lease payments made to the lessor at or before the commencement of the lease term, less any lease incentives received from the lessor at or before the commencement of the lease term along with any initial direct costs that are ancillary charges necessary to place the lease assets into service. SBITA assets are recorded at the amount of initial measurement of the SBITA liabilities plus capitalizable initial implementation costs. Lease and SBITA assets are amortized using the straight-line method over the shorter of the lease/subscription term or the useful life of the underlying asset. If the lease contains a purchase option that the District has determined is reasonably certain of being exercised, the lease asset is amortized over the useful life of the underlying asset.

Key estimates and judgments related to leases and SBITAs include how the District determines (1) the discount rate it uses to discount the expected lease or subscription payments to present value, (2) lease and subscription term, and (3) lease and subscription payments.

- The District uses the interest rate charged by the lessor or vendor as the discount rate. When the interest rate charged by the lessor or vendor is not provided, the District generally uses its estimated incremental borrowing rate as the discount rate for leases and SBITAs.
- The lease or subscription term includes the noncancellable period of the lease or subscription. Lease payments included in the measurement of the lease liability are composed of fixed payments and purchase option price that the District is reasonably certain to exercise. Subscription payments included in the measurement of the SBITA liability are composed of fixed payments and payments for penalties for terminating the SBITA.

Lease and SBITA assets are reported as right to use along with other capital assets.

The District monitors changes in circumstances that would require a remeasurement of its lease or SBITAs and will remeasure any leased and SBITA assets and liabilities, if certain changes occur that are expected to significantly affect the amount of the lease and SBITA assets and liabilities.

Lessor - The District is a lessor for leases of office and commercial space, and land. The District recognizes leases receivable and deferred inflows of resources in the financial statements. Variable payments based on future performance of the lessee or usage of the underlying asset should not be included in the measurement of the lease receivable. Instead, they are recognized as operating revenues in the period earned.

At the commencement of a lease, the District initially measures the lease receivable at the present value of payments expected to be received during the lease term. Subsequently, the lease receivable is reduced by the principal portion of lease payments received. The deferred inflows of resources are initially measured as the initial amount of the lease receivable, adjusted for lease payments received at or before the lease commencement date. Subsequently, the deferred inflows of resources are recognized as revenue over the life of the lease term in a systematic and rational method.

Alameda County Water District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements (Continued)
For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024
(Dollars in thousands)

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

N. Leases and Subscription Based Information Technology Arrangements (SBITAs) (Continued)

Key estimates and judgments include how the District determines (1) the discount rate it uses to discount the expected lease receipts to present value, (2) lease term, and (3) lease receipts.

- The District uses its estimated incremental borrowing rate as the discount rate for leases.
- The lease term includes the noncancellable period of the lease. Lease receipts included in the measurement of the lease receivable is composed of fixed payments from the lessee.

The District monitors changes in circumstances that would require a remeasurement of its lease and will remeasure any leased receivable and deferred inflows of resources related to leases, if certain changes occur that are expected to significantly affect the amount of the lease receivable.

O. Accrued Payroll and Related Liabilities

The District recognizes a liability for compensated absences for leave time that (1) has been earned for services previously rendered by employees, (2) accumulates and is allowed to be carried over to subsequent years, and (3) is more likely than not to be used as time off or settled (for example paid in cash to the employee or payment to a deferred compensation plan) during or upon separation from employment. Based on the criteria listed, three types of leave qualify for liability recognition – vacation, sick, and management leave. The liability for compensated absences is reported as incurred in the Accrued Payroll and Related Liabilities. The liability for compensated absences includes salary-related benefits, where applicable.

The Accrued Payroll and Related Liabilities also include labor and employee expense reimbursements that were incurred in June but paid in July. Refer to Note 6 for additional information.

P. Use of Estimates

The preparation of the basic financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions. These estimates and assumptions affect the reported amounts of assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources and the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities. In addition, estimates affect the reported amount of expenses. Actual results could differ from these estimates and assumptions.

Q. New GASB Pronouncements Adopted

During the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025, the District implemented the following accounting standards:

- In June 2022, GASB issued Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences* (GASB Statement No. 101), to better meet the information needs of financial statement users by updating the recognition and measurement guidance for compensated absences. That objective is achieved by aligning the recognition and measurement guidance under a unified model and by amending certain previously required disclosures. Refer to Note 6 for additional information on the District’s compensated absences.
- In December 2023, GASB issued Statement No. 102, *Certain Risk Disclosures* (GASB Statement No. 102) to provide users of government financial statements with information about risks related to a government’s vulnerabilities due to certain concentrations or constraints that are essential to their analyses for making

Alameda County Water District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements (Continued)
For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024
(Dollars in thousands)

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Q. New GASB Pronouncements Adopted (Continued)

decisions or assessing accountability. The implementation of this statement did not have a significant impact to the District’s financial statements.

R. Upcoming New GASB Pronouncements

The District is currently evaluating its accounting practices to determine the potential impact on the financial statements for the following GASB Statements:

- In April 2024, GASB issued Statement No. 103 *Financial Reporting Model Improvements* (GASB Statement No. 103) to improve key components of the financial reporting model to enhance its effectiveness in providing information that is essential for decision making and assessing a government’s accountability. GASB Statement No. 103 is effective for the District’s fiscal year ending June 30, 2026.
- In September 2024, GASB issued Statement No. 104 *Disclosure of Certain Capital Assets* (GASB Statement No. 104). The objective of this statement is to establish requirements for certain types of capital assets to be disclosed separately for purposes of note disclosures, and to establish requirements for capital assets held for sale and note disclosures for those capital assets. GASB Statement No. 104 is effective for the District’s fiscal year ending June 30, 2026.

Note 3 – Cash and Investments

A. Summary of Cash and Investments

The District maintains an internal cash and investment pool in a single enterprise fund. Certain restricted funds that are held and invested by independent outside custodians through contractual agreements are not pooled, and are reported as restricted investments. For the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, the District did not have funds reported as restricted investments.

	2025	2024
Unrestricted cash and bank deposits	\$ 8,322	\$ 4,159
Unrestricted investments	167,312	168,689
Total cash and investments	\$ 175,634	\$ 172,848

Alameda County Water District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements (Continued)
For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024
(Dollars in thousands)

Note 3 – Cash and Investments (Continued)

B. Authorized Investments

The District's investment policy is adopted by the District's Board, in accordance with California Government Code Section 53601. The investment policy, which was last updated in June 2025, is reviewed for changes annually by the Board. The investment policy has the following objectives (in order of priority):

- **Safety:** Safety of principal is the foremost objective of the investment program. Investments of the District shall be undertaken in a manner that seeks to ensure the preservation of capital in the overall portfolio. To attain this objective, diversification by issuer and type and maturity of securities will be made to avoid or minimize loss on individual securities.
- **Liquidity:** The portfolio will remain sufficiently liquid to enable the District to meet all operating and capital cash requirements, which might be reasonably anticipated.
- **Yield:** The portfolio shall be designed with the objective of providing a market rate of return while conforming to the safety and liquidity criteria above.

Under provisions of the District's investment policy, the District may invest in the following types of investments:

- Certificates of deposit that are FDIC-insured or fully collateralized time certificates of deposit in a financial institution issued by federally chartered or state-chartered banks or associations.
- United States Treasury notes, bonds, bills or other obligations for which full faith and credit of the United States are pledged for payment of principal and interest.
- Obligations issued by agencies or instrumentalities of the U.S. Government.
- Obligations issued by State of California or any agency within the State.
- Registered treasury notes or bonds of any of the other 49 United States in addition to California.
- Bankers' acceptances with a term not to exceed 180 days.
- Prime commercial paper with a term not to exceed 270 days and the highest rating issued by Moody's Investors Service or Standard & Poor's Corporation on the date of purchase.
- Negotiable certificates of deposit or deposit notes issued by a nationally or state-chartered bank, a savings association or a federal association, a state or federal credit union, or a federally licensed or state-licensed branch of a foreign bank; provided that the senior debt obligations of the issuing institution are rated with one of the three highest ratings categories of a nationally recognized statistical ratings organization (NRSRO).
- Medium-term notes issued by corporations organized and operating in the United States.
- The Local Agency Investment Fund (LAIF) maintained by the State of California.
- The California Asset Management Program (CAMP).
- Shares of beneficial interest issued by diversified management companies that are money market fund registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission under the Investment Company Act of 1940.
- Asset-Backed, mortgage-backed, mortgage pass-through securities and collateralized mortgage obligations.
- Supranational, provided that issues are US dollar denominated senior unsecured unsubordinated obligations or unconditionally guaranteed by the International Bank of Reconstructions and Development, International Finance Corporation, or Inter-American Development Bank.

Alameda County Water District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements (Continued)
For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024
(Dollars in thousands)

Note 3 – Cash and Investments (Continued)

B. Authorized Investments (Continued)

A five year maximum maturity for each investment is allowed with the exception of those securities for which the California Government Code does not specify a maximum maturity limit, the District may purchase securities whose maturities do not exceed ten years. In addition, the investment policy requires that no more than 5% of the District's surplus funds may be deposited with or invested in securities issued by any one corporate, financial, or municipal issuer with the exception of the U.S. Treasury, federal agency institutions, and federal government sponsored enterprises.

In accordance with Section 53651 of the California Government Code, the District cannot invest in inverse floaters, range notes, or interest-only strips that are derived from a pool of mortgages, or in any security that could result in zero interest accrual if held to maturity, except as authorized by the California Government Code. The limitation does not apply to investments in shares of beneficial interest issued under the Investment Company Act of 1940 that are authorized investments under Section 53601 of the California Government Code.

C. Deposits

The carrying amount of the District's demand and time deposits balances were \$8,322 and \$4,159 and the bank balances were \$11,503 and \$4,617 at June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively. The difference between the bank balance and the carrying amount represents outstanding checks and deposits in transit. The District's bank balances (demand deposits and non-negotiable certificates of deposit) were insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) and if over the FDIC limit collateralized by the pledging financial institutions as required by California Government Code at June 30, 2025 and 2024.

The California Government Code requires California banks and savings and loans associations to secure the District's deposits not covered by federal depository insurance by pledging government securities as collateral. The fair value of pledged securities must equal at least 110% of the District's deposits or 150% of mortgage-backed collateral. The collateral must be held at the pledging bank's trust department or other bank, acting as the pledging bank's agent, in the District's name.

D. Investments

The District's cash and investments are invested pursuant to investment policy guidelines established by the Board. The policy addresses the soundness of financial institutions in which the District deposits funds and the types of investment instruments as permitted by the California Government Code.

Alameda County Water District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements (Continued)
For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024
(Dollars in thousands)

Note 3 – Cash and Investments (Continued)

D. Investments (Continued)

The District is a voluntary participant in the Local Agency Investment Fund (LAIF), which is regulated by California Government Code and is under the oversight of the Treasurer of the State of California. The value of the pool shares in LAIF, which may be withdrawn at any time, is determined on an amortized cost basis, which is different from the fair value of the District's position in the pool. The District's investments with LAIF at June 30, 2025 and 2024 included a portion of the pool funds invested in Structured Notes and Asset-Backed Securities. These investments included the following:

- **Structured Notes** are debt securities (other than asset-backed securities) whose cash-flow characteristics (coupon rate, redemption amount, or stated maturity) depend upon one or more indices and/or that have embedded forwards or options.
- **Asset-Backed Securities, the bulk of which are mortgage-backed securities**, entitle their purchasers to receive a share of the cash flows from a pool of assets, such as principal and interest repayments from a pool of mortgages (such as CMO's) or credit card receivables.

As of June 30, 2025 and 2024, the District had unrestricted cash and investments of \$126 and \$120, respectively, invested in LAIF, which had invested 3.81% and 3.00% of the pooled investment funds in Structured Notes and Asset-Backed Securities. LAIF is part of the State's Pooled Money Investment Account (PMIA). PMIA has a total of \$178.1 billion and \$178.0 billion in its investment portfolio as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively. The District valued its investments in LAIF as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, by multiplying its account balance with LAIF times a fair value factor determined by LAIF. This fair value factor was determined by dividing all LAIF participants' total aggregate fair value by total aggregate amortized cost resulting in a factor of 1.001198310 and 0.996316042 as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

As of June 30, 2025 and 2024, the District had unrestricted cash and investments in the CAMP pool of \$21,294 and \$13,998, respectively. The total amount invested by all public agencies in CAMP at June 30, 2025 and 2024 was \$22.2 billion and \$20.4 billion, respectively. A board of five trustees who are officials or employees of public agencies has oversight responsibility for CAMP. The value of the pool shares in CAMP, which may be withdrawn at anytime, is determined on an amortized cost basis, which is different from the fair value of the District's position in the pool.

Alameda County Water District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements (Continued)
For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024
(Dollars in thousands)

Note 3 – Cash and Investments (Continued)

D. Investments (Continued)

The District categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure fair value of the assets. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in an active market for identical assets; Level 2 inputs are significant other observable inputs; and Level 3 inputs are significant unobservable inputs. The District does not have any of its investments using Level 1 and 3 inputs.

The following is a summary of the fair value hierarchy of investments held by the District as of June 30, 2025 and 2024:

	June 30, 2025	Fair Value Measurements Using Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)
Investments by Fair Value Level		
U.S. Treasury securities	\$ 69,161	\$ 69,161
U.S. Government agency obligations	20,921	20,921
Medium-term notes	35,233	35,233
Municipal bonds	4,290	4,290
Asset-Backed securities	8,027	8,027
Supranational securities	8,260	8,260
Total investments by fair value level	<u>145,892</u>	<u>\$ 145,892</u>
Investments not subject to fair value hierarchy:		
Local Agency Investment Fund	126	
California Asset Management Program	21,294	
Total investments not subject to fair value hierarchy	<u>21,420</u>	
Total investments	<u>\$ 167,312</u>	

Alameda County Water District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements (Continued)
For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024
(Dollars in thousands)

Note 3 – Cash and Investments (Continued)

D. Investments (Continued)

Investments by Fair Value Level	June 30, 2024	Fair Value Measurements Using Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)
U.S. Treasury securities	\$ 55,877	\$ 55,877
U.S. Government agency obligations	34,187	34,187
Medium-term notes	40,658	40,658
Municipal bonds	3,963	3,963
Asset-Backed securities	8,490	8,490
Supranational securities	11,396	11,396
Total investments by fair value level	154,571	\$ 154,571
Investments not subject to fair value hierarchy:		
Local Agency Investment Fund	120	
California Asset Management Program	13,998	
Total investments not subject to fair value hierarchy	14,118	
Total investments	\$ 168,689	

Investments securities classified in Level 2 of the fair value hierarchy are valued using prices determined by the use of matrix pricing techniques maintained by the pricing vendors for these securities. Matrix pricing is used to value securities based on the securities' relationship to benchmark quoted prices. The Local Agency Investment Fund and the California Asset Management Program are reported at amortized cost and are exempt from the fair value hierarchy.

E. Investment Risks

Interest Rate Risk. As a means of limiting its exposure to fair value losses arising from rising interest rates, the District's investment policy provides that final maturities of securities cannot exceed five years, except for those securities for which the California Government Code does not specify a maximum maturity limit. At June 30, 2025 and 2024, the District's investment pool had a weighted average maturity of 2.70 years and 2.70 years, respectively. The District invested \$35,233 and \$40,658 in corporate medium-term notes at June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively and of this amount \$17,153 and \$10,439 were in callable notes. These investments are highly sensitive to interest rate changes and are callable at par prior to maturity based on these rate changes.

Alameda County Water District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements (Continued)
For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024
(Dollars in thousands)

Note 3 – Cash and Investments (Continued)

E. Investment Risks (Continued)

Credit Risk. Credit risk is the risk that a security or a portfolio will lose some or all of its value due to a real or perceived change in the ability of the issuer to repay its debt. According to the District’s investment policy and under a provision sunsetting on January 1, 2026, no more than 40% of the total portfolio may be invested in commercial paper. Additionally, no more than 30% of the total portfolio may be invested in medium-term corporate notes and no more than 40% of the total portfolio may be invested in bankers’ acceptances other than the U.S. Government, its agencies and instrumentalities, and LAIF. If a security is downgraded by either Moody’s or Standard & Poor’s (S&P) to a level below the minimum quality required by the District, the District will determine whether to retain or liquidate the security based upon criteria set forth in the District’s Investment Policy.

Concentration of Credit Risk. The District’s Investment Policy does not contain limitations on the amount that can be invested in any one issuer beyond that stipulated by the California Government Code, which requires that no more than 5% of the District’s surplus funds may be deposited with or invested in securities issued by any one corporate, financial, or municipal issuer with the exception of the U.S. Treasury, federal agency institutions, and government sponsored enterprises that are explicitly guaranteed by the U.S. Government. See Note 3F for the District’s concentration of credit risk details.

Custodial Credit Risk. For an investment, custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the District will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. The District’s investments, with the exception of the money market funds, LAIF and CAMP, are held by a third-party custodian in the District’s name. The District’s third-party custodian is U.S. Bank.

F. Cash and Investments Composition

As of June 30, 2025, the District had the following investments and maturities:

Investment Type	Credit Ratings Moody's/S&P	Fair Value	Maturities (in years)			
			Less than 1	1-3 years	3-5 years	More than 5 years
Unrestricted investments:						
U.S. Treasury securities	Aa1 & P-1/ AA+ & A-1+	\$ 69,161	\$ 13,638	\$ 32,425	\$ 8,065	\$ 15,033
U.S. Government agency obligations	Aa1 to Aaa/ AA+ to AAA	20,921	4,326	3,172	4,130	9,293
Medium-term notes	A1 to Aaa/BBB+ to AA+	35,233	2,729	20,808	11,696	-
Municipal bonds	Aa1 to Aaa / AA- to AAA	4,290	-	-	2,093	2,197
Asset-Backed securities	Aaa / AAA	8,027	55	3,032	4,940	-
Supranational	Aaa / AAA	8,260	8,260	-	-	-
Local Agency Investment Fund	Not Rated	126	126	-	-	-
California Asset Management Program	Not Rated / AAAM	21,294	21,294	-	-	-
Total unrestricted investments		<u>167,312</u>	<u>50,428</u>	<u>59,437</u>	<u>30,924</u>	<u>26,523</u>
Total investments		<u>\$ 167,312</u>	<u>\$ 50,428</u>	<u>\$ 59,437</u>	<u>\$ 30,924</u>	<u>\$ 26,523</u>

As of June 30, 2025, the District does not have investments in a single issuer, excluding those backed by the U.S. Government, that represent 5% or more of the District’s unrestricted and restricted investment portfolios.

Alameda County Water District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements (Continued)
For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024
(Dollars in thousands)

Note 3 – Cash and Investments (Continued)

F. Cash and Investments Composition (Continued)

As of June 30, 2024, the District had the following investments and maturities:

Investment Type	Credit Ratings Moody's/S&P	Fair Value	Maturities (in years)			
			Less than 1	1-3 years	3-5 years	More than 5 years
Unrestricted investments:						
U.S. Treasury securities	Aaa / AA+	\$ 55,877	\$ 3,941	\$ 26,412	\$ 14,235	\$ 11,289
U.S. Government agency obligations	Aaa / AA+	34,187	11,664	8,814	7,325	6,384
Medium-term notes	A1 to Aaa/BBB+ to AA+	40,658	9,965	16,989	13,704	-
Municipal bonds	Aa1 to Aaa / AA- to AAA	3,963	130	-	907	2,926
Asset-Backed securities	Aaa / AAA	8,490	2,102	4,886	1,502	-
Supranational	Aaa / AAA	11,396	3,100	8,296	-	-
Local Agency Investment Fund	Not Rated	120	120	-	-	-
California Asset Management Program	Not Rated / AAAm	13,998	13,998	-	-	-
Total unrestricted investments		<u>168,689</u>	<u>45,020</u>	<u>65,397</u>	<u>37,673</u>	<u>20,599</u>
Total investments		<u>\$ 168,689</u>	<u>\$ 45,020</u>	<u>\$ 65,397</u>	<u>\$ 37,673</u>	<u>\$ 20,599</u>

As of June 30, 2024, the District did not have investments in a single issuer, excluding those backed by the U.S Government, that represented 5% or more of the District's unrestricted and restricted investment portfolios.

Note 4 – Accounts Receivable

A. Customer and Other Accounts Receivable

Customer and other accounts receivable were as follows:

	2025	2024
Utility service	\$ 8,249	\$ 8,362
Other	11,754	715
Groundwater replenishment	60	28
Allowance for doubtful accounts	(41)	(42)
Current Portion	<u>20,022</u>	<u>9,063</u>
Settlement Receivable - Noncurrent Portion	<u>7,469</u>	<u>-</u>
Total Customer and other accounts receivable, net	<u>\$ 27,491</u>	<u>\$ 9,063</u>

Other accounts receivable balance of \$11,754 for June 30, 2025 includes the current portion of settlement receivable, accrued receivables for customer installation jobs and other miscellaneous receivables. The settlement receivable is related to litigation pursued by the District to recover damages from several defendants. Other accounts receivable balance of \$715 for June 30, 2024 represents accrued receivables for customer installation jobs and other miscellaneous receivables.

Alameda County Water District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements (Continued)
For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024
(Dollars in thousands)

Note 4 – Accounts Receivable (Continued)

B. Lease Receivable

Portions of the District’s property is leased to others. Such property includes office and commercial space, and land. Lease receivable and the corresponding deferred inflow consists of agreements with others for the right-to-use of the underlying assets at various locations owned by the District. The terms of the arrangements range from 3 to 30 years with an interest rate of 0.55%. The lease receivable is reduced annually by the lease payments received and the deferred inflow represents the lease revenue over the lease term which will be recognized in future years. At June 30, 2025 and 2024, lease receivable was \$2,744 and \$2,983, respectively. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, the District recognized \$266 and \$266 in lease revenue, and \$16 and \$17 in interest revenue, respectively.

A summary of changes in the deferred inflow of resources for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 are as follows:

Beginning Balance July 1, 2024	Additions	Reductions	Ending Balance June 30, 2025
\$ 2,791	\$ -	\$ (266)	\$ 2,525

Beginning Balance July 1, 2023	Additions	Reductions	Ending Balance June 30, 2024
\$ 3,057	\$ -	\$ (266)	\$ 2,791

Alameda County Water District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements (Continued)
For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024
(Dollars in thousands)

Note 5 – Capital Assets

A. Summary of Capital Asset Activity

Capital asset activity, including leased and SBITA assets, for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025 was as follows:

	Balance July 1, 2024	Additions	Retirements	Transfers	Balance June 30, 2025
Capital assets, not being depreciated:					
Land	\$ 9,601	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 9,601
Construction in progress	95,450	50,340	-	(89,192)	56,598
Capital assets, not being depreciated	<u>105,051</u>	<u>50,340</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(89,192)</u>	<u>66,199</u>
Capital assets, being depreciated					
Source of supply	129,623	10	(271)	15,600	144,962
Pumping plant	38,760	-	(21)	91	38,830
Water treatment	172,341	52	(16)	26,914	199,291
Transmission and distribution	441,536	1,115	(90)	45,082	487,643
Supplemental water supply storage	20,860	-	-	-	20,860
General	58,604	-	(3,665)	1,505	56,444
General - Leased Assets	2,168	1,282	-	-	3,450
General - SBITA	11,634	436	(105)	-	11,965
Capital assets, being depreciated	<u>875,526</u>	<u>2,895</u>	<u>(4,168)</u>	<u>89,192</u>	<u>963,445</u>
Less accumulated depreciation and amortization					
Source of supply	(52,293)	(2,667)	10	-	(54,950)
Pumping plant	(21,459)	(381)	17	-	(21,823)
Water treatment	(79,458)	(3,852)	9	-	(83,301)
Transmission and distribution	(168,717)	(9,819)	62	-	(178,474)
Supplemental water supply storage	(13,193)	(634)	-	-	(13,827)
General	(37,055)	(1,756)	3,610	-	(35,201)
General - Leased Assets	(478)	(470)	-	-	(948)
General - SBITA	(1,116)	(1,026)	105	-	(2,037)
Less accumulated depreciation and amortization	<u>(373,769)</u>	<u>(20,605)</u>	<u>3,813</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(390,561)</u>
Capital assets, being depreciated, net	<u>501,757</u>	<u>(17,710)</u>	<u>(355)</u>	<u>89,192</u>	<u>572,884</u>
Total capital assets, net	<u>\$ 606,808</u>	<u>\$ 32,630</u>	<u>\$ (355)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 639,083</u>

Alameda County Water District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements (Continued)
For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024
(Dollars in thousands)

Note 5 – Capital Assets (Continued)

A. Summary of Capital Asset Activity (Continued)

The District had various active construction projects as of June 30, 2025 including the following:

Alvarado-Niles Spine Main	\$	20,083
Central Newark Pipeline Improvement		9,454
WTP2 SCADA Replacement Project		3,026
Distribution PLC Replace Phase3		2,802
SCADA Replacements Project		2,326
Main Renewal - Dairy Avenue and H Street		2,769
Atmospheric River Related Work		1,992
Lindsay Tract Roadway Green Infrastructure and Water Utility		2,816
Decoto Reservoir Improvements		1,151
New Cedar ARP Well		1,022
Kaiser Pond Diversion Pipe Improvements		910
Various Other Active Projects (individually less than \$700)		5,877
Customer Installation Jobs		2,370
Total	<u>\$</u>	<u>56,598</u>

At June 30, 2025, the District had construction commitments for the acquisition and construction of capital assets in the amount of \$29,216.

Alameda County Water District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements (Continued)
For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024
(Dollars in thousands)

Note 5 – Capital Assets (Continued)

A. Summary of Capital Asset Activity (Continued)

Capital asset activity for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024 was as follows:

	Balance July 1, 2023	Additions	Retirements	Transfers	Balance June 30, 2024
Capital assets, not being depreciated:					
Land	\$ 9,601	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 9,601
Construction in progress	116,938	74,094	-	(95,582)	95,450
Capital assets, not being depreciated	<u>126,539</u>	<u>74,094</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(95,582)</u>	<u>105,051</u>
Capital assets, being depreciated					
Source of supply	89,839	-	-	39,784	129,623
Pumping plant	28,976	-	-	9,784	38,760
Water treatment	170,704	39	-	1,598	172,341
Transmission and distribution	409,742	9,742	(19,752)	41,804	441,536
Supplemental water supply storage	20,860	-	-	-	20,860
General	57,045	7	(629)	2,181	58,604
General - Leased Assets	1,308	860	-	-	2,168
General - SBITA	3,019	8,184	-	431	11,634
Capital assets, being depreciated	<u>781,493</u>	<u>18,832</u>	<u>(20,381)</u>	<u>95,582</u>	<u>875,526</u>
Less accumulated depreciation and amortization					
Source of supply	(50,513)	(1,780)	-	-	(52,293)
Pumping plant	(20,645)	(814)	-	-	(21,459)
Water treatment	(76,062)	(3,396)	-	-	(79,458)
Transmission and distribution	(168,208)	(7,824)	7,315	-	(168,717)
Supplemental water supply storage	(12,557)	(636)	-	-	(13,193)
General	(35,767)	(1,917)	629	-	(37,055)
General - Leased Assets	(217)	(261)	-	-	(478)
General - SBITA	(504)	(612)	-	-	(1,116)
Less accumulated depreciation and amortization	<u>(364,473)</u>	<u>(17,240)</u>	<u>7,944</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(373,769)</u>
Capital assets, being depreciated, net	<u>417,020</u>	<u>1,592</u>	<u>(12,437)</u>	<u>95,582</u>	<u>501,757</u>
Total capital assets, net	<u>\$ 543,559</u>	<u>\$ 75,686</u>	<u>\$ (12,437)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 606,808</u>

Depreciation and amortization expense for capital assets for the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 were \$20,605 and \$17,240, respectively.

Alameda County Water District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements (Continued)
For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024
(Dollars in thousands)

Note 5 – Capital Assets (Continued)

B. Supplemental Water Supply Storage

In 1996 and in 2001, the District entered into two agreements for a water banking and exchange program with Semitropic Water Storage District and its Improvement District (Semitropic). The entities are used for storage, withdrawal, and exchange rights for the District's State Water Project supplies. Under the 1996 agreement (for 5% of the Semitropic program capacity), the District pays the capital component when storing and recovering water. Under the 2001 agreement (for an additional 10% of the program capacity), the District has paid for the capital costs through fixed annual payments. Payments used for the construction of capital assets, such as pipelines, pumping facilities, storage facilities, etc., are capitalized and amortized over the life of the agreements.

The agreements terminate in November 2035. The historical costs of the District's water storage in the amount of \$20,860 are amortized over the remaining life of the agreement with net unamortized costs of \$7,033 and \$7,667 as of June 30, 2025 and 2024. The District recognized amortization expense in the amount of \$634 and \$636 for the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024.

The District has a storage allocation of 150,000 acre-feet and had stored approximately 130,438 and 120,482 acre-feet of water at June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

C. Mission San Jose Water Treatment Plant

On July 30, 2015, the Board approved to temporarily decommission the Mission San Jose Water Treatment Plant (MSJ Plant). This temporary decommission is a result of the positive customer response for water conservation that reduced water demands and production needs. The District will continue to monitor the water demands and plans to re-open the MSJ Plant once the water demands increase to suitable levels. The carrying value of the MSJ Plant was \$8,580 and \$8,873 as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

Note 6 – Accounts Payable, Accrued Expenses and Accrued Payroll

Accounts payable and accrued expenses were as follows:

	2025	2024
Vendors	\$ 12,121	\$ 22,071
Retention payable	52	807
Installer's reimbursement	3,926	3,911
Other	762	670
Current Portion	16,861	27,459
Vendors - Noncurrent Portion	1,380	-
Total Accounts Payable and Accrued Expenses	\$ 18,241	\$ 27,459

Installers' reimbursement funds are designated to reimburse certain developers for a portion of the cost as defined by the District, of oversized mains, main extensions, storage tanks, and other facilities constructed or installed by them at the request of the District. The terms of the agreements provide that such costs are reimbursable over a period of up to ten years out of certain cash receipts previously collected from all new or upsized service connections. Such receipts are maintained in a separate account. The amount of such receipts, which had not been remitted as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, were \$3,926 and \$3,911, respectively. In the event that available funds are not adequate to fully reimburse the developers for the eligible construction cost incurred by the end of the ten-year period, the District will have no future obligation to the developers. On May 1, 2019, the District discontinued the Facilities Reimbursement Charge which is the fee that funds the installers' reimbursement fund.

Alameda County Water District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements (Continued)
For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024
(Dollars in thousands)

Note 6 – Accounts Payable, Accrued Expenses and Accrued Payroll (Continued)

Accrued payroll and related liabilities were as follows:

	2025	2024 (as restated)
Accrued payroll	\$ 851	\$ 651
Compensated Absences		
Accrued vacation	3,144	2,883
Accrued sick	3,971	3,398
Accrued leave and other	764	667
Subtotal Compensated Absences	7,879	6,948
Total	8,730	7,599
Less current portion	(3,847)	(3,322)
Long-term portion	\$ 4,883	\$ 4,277

Compensated absences activity is as follows:

	2025	2024 (as restated)
Balance, beginning of year	\$ 6,948	\$ 6,657
Net Change	931	291
Balance, end of year	\$ 7,879	\$ 6,948

Current portion of accrued vacation and sick leave is approximated by averaging the leave hour usage over the past five fiscal years.

Note 7 – Long-Term Liability

A. Long-Term Debt

Long-term debt activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025 were as follows:

Description	Interest Rate	Fiscal Year Maturity	Original Amount	Beginning Balance July 1, 2024	Additions	Reductions	Ending Balance June 30, 2025	Current	Noncurrent
2015 Water System Revenue Bonds	4.00 to 5.00	2045	\$ 27,810	\$ 22,790	\$ -	\$ (16,885)	\$ 5,905	\$ -	\$ 5,905
Unamortized premium				1,895	-	(1,540)	355	18	337
2022 Water System Revenue Bonds	3.00 to 5.00	2042	43,575	38,955	-	(2,605)	36,350	2,715	33,635
Unamortized premium				4,867	-	(272)	4,595	272	4,323
2025 Water System Revenue Bonds	5.00	2055	46,100	-	46,100	-	46,100	1,080	45,020
Unamortized premium				-	5,405	(45)	5,360	180	5,180
Total Long-term Debt			\$ 117,485	\$ 68,507	\$ 51,505	\$ (21,347)	\$ 98,665	\$ 4,265	\$ 94,400

Alameda County Water District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements (Continued)
For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024
(Dollars in thousands)

Note 7 – Long-Term Liability (Continued)

A. Long-Term Debt (Continued)

Long-term debt activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024 were as follows:

Description	Interest Rate	Fiscal Year Maturity	Original Amount	Beginning	Additions	Reductions	Ending	Current	Noncurrent
				Balance July 1, 2023			Balance June 30, 2024		
2015 Water System Revenue Bonds	4.00 to 5.00	2045	\$ 27,810	\$ 23,465	\$ -	\$ (675)	\$ 22,790	\$ 705	\$ 22,085
Unamortized premium				1,985	-	(90)	1,895	90	1,805
2022 Water System Revenue Bonds	3.00 to 5.00	2042	43,575	41,445	-	(2,490)	38,955	2,605	36,350
Unamortized premium				5,139	-	(272)	4,867	272	4,595
Total Long-term Debt			<u>\$ 71,385</u>	<u>\$ 72,034</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ (3,527)</u>	<u>\$ 68,507</u>	<u>\$ 3,672</u>	<u>\$ 64,835</u>

Water System Revenue Bonds

The Water System Revenue Bonds are issued primarily to finance the construction of capital improvements related to the District’s water system. The bonds are payable solely from and secured by the revenues received from the operation of the District’s water system. The District has covenanted that it will fix, prescribe and collect rates, fees and charges for use of the District’s water system during each fiscal year, which are least sufficient to yield in each fiscal year net revenues equal to 125% of the debt service for such fiscal year, plus any amount necessary to restore the bond reserve fund to the reserve requirement. The total principal and interest remaining to be paid on the bonds is \$142,040. Principal and interest paid for the year ended June 30, 2025 and total net revenues as defined in the bond indentures were \$5,926 and \$34,304 respectively. Principal and interest paid for the year ended, June 30, 2024 and total net revenues as defined in the bond indentures were \$5,924 and \$34,528 respectively.

On April 1, 2025, the 2025 Water System Revenue Bonds (2025 Bonds) were issued in the total par amount of \$46,100 with interest rate of 5% payable in annual installments through June 2055. The Bonds were issued to partially refund the 2015 Water System Revenue Bonds (2015 Bonds) and to also provide new money to finance other capital projects.

The 2025 Water System Revenue Bonds were sold for a total price of \$51,733 equal to the \$46,100 par amount, plus \$228 available funds from the District and \$5,405 in net original issue premium. The District realized an economic gain of \$863 (the difference between the present value of the debt service payments on the old debt and the present value of the debt service payments on the new debt) by reducing its aggregate debt service payments with a savings of \$1,154. The refunding resulted in an accounting deferred gain of \$1,235 that will be amortized annually through June 1, 2055. This debt is payable solely from and secured by the revenues received from the operations of the District’s water system.

Events of default under the Installment Purchase Contract include, but are not limited to, a failure to pay principal or interest, or a failure to pay the purchase price of a bond when due upon an optional or mandatory tender date. District bankruptcy, reorganization, receivership, etc., are also considered default events, as is the failure to observe any covenant, provision or condition of the Installment Purchase Contract or the Trust Agreement, which continues for a period of 60 days after notice.

Alameda County Water District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements (Continued)
For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024
(Dollars in thousands)

Note 7 – Long-Term Liability (Continued)

A. Long-Term Debt (Continued)

The debt service requirements for the Water System Revenue Bonds at June 30, 2025 were as follows:

Year Ending June 30,	Principal	Interest	Total
2026	\$ 3,795	\$ 4,093	\$ 7,888
2027	4,000	3,903	7,903
2028	4,210	3,703	7,913
2029	2,810	3,493	6,303
2030	2,950	3,352	6,302
2031-2035	17,160	14,413	31,573
2036-2040	21,520	10,131	31,651
2041-2045	15,920	5,878	21,798
2046 - 2050	7,020	3,330	10,350
2051 - 2055	8,970	1,389	10,359
Total	<u>\$ 88,355</u>	<u>\$ 53,685</u>	<u>\$ 142,040</u>

B. Lease Liability

The District leases space to install and operate communication equipment to enhance the reliability of the District’s network communications between its critical facilities. In addition, the District leases vehicles and equipment which are used in the District’s operations. The terms of the agreements range from 5 to 15 years and the interest rates range between 0.55% to 5.90%.

Lease liability activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 were as follows:

Beginning Balance July 1, 2024	Additions	Reductions	Ending Balance June 30, 2025	Current	Noncurrent
\$ 1,757	\$ 1,282	\$ (436)	\$ 2,603	\$ 557	\$ 2,046

Beginning Balance July 1, 2023	Additions	Reductions	Ending Balance June 30, 2024	Current	Noncurrent
\$ 1,131	\$ 861	\$ (235)	\$ 1,757	\$ 322	\$ 1,435

Alameda County Water District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements (Continued)
For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024
(Dollars in thousands)

Note 7 – Long-Term Liability (Continued)

B. Lease Liability (Continued)

Principal and interest payments to maturity are as follows:

Year Ending June 30,	Principal	Interest	Total
2026	557	98	\$ 655
2027	577	71	648
2028	517	43	560
2029	413	19	432
2030	187	5	192
2031-2035	232	6	238
2036-2040	120	2	122
Total	<u>\$ 2,603</u>	<u>\$ 244</u>	<u>\$ 2,847</u>

C. Subscription Based Information Technology Arrangements (SBITA) Liability

At June 30, 2025 and 2024, the District has eight qualifying SBITAs under GASB 96. The terms of the agreements range from 3 to 20 years and the interest rates range between 3.00% to 5.83%.

SBITA liability activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 were as follows:

Beginning Balance July 1, 2024	Additions	Reductions	Ending Balance June 30, 2025	Current	Noncurrent
\$ 9,456	\$ 436	\$ (824)	\$ 9,068	\$ 682	\$ 8,386

Beginning Balance July 1, 2023	Additions	Reductions	Ending Balance June 30, 2024	Current	Noncurrent
\$ 1,893	\$ 8,041	\$ (478)	\$ 9,456	\$ 738	\$ 8,718

Principal and interest payments to maturity are as follows:

Year Ending June 30,	Principal	Interest	Total
2026	\$ 682	\$ 317	\$ 999
2027	624	287	911
2028	566	260	826
2029	478	236	714
2030	497	217	714
2031-2035	2,176	814	2,990
2036-2040	2,112	490	2,602
2041-2044	1,933	149	2,082
Total	<u>\$ 9,068</u>	<u>\$ 2,770</u>	<u>\$ 11,838</u>

Alameda County Water District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements (Continued)
For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024
(Dollars in thousands)

Note 7 – Long-Term Liability (Continued)

D. Letter of Credit

The District entered into a one-year, unsecured \$10.0 million revolving credit agreement with JP Morgan Chase Bank on December 27, 2017 for the purpose of borrowing funds when needed to respond to a declared emergency. The agreement has subsequently been amended five times and the most recent amendment on December 9, 2022 extended the line of credit through December 23, 2027. With the fifth amendment, the commitment fee rate assessed against any unused portion of the line of credit decreased from 0.57 percent to 0.50 percent. Any funds borrowed must be repaid by the end of the line of credit term unless a later date is negotiated. Interest will be assessed on any funds borrowed under the line of credit at 80 percent of the Adjusted Term Secured Overnight Financing Rate (SOFR) plus 0.50 percent. The District did not borrow against the line of credit as of June 30, 2025 and 2024.

E. Arbitrage

Under U.S. Treasury Department regulations, all governmental tax-exempt debt issued after August 31, 1986 is subject to arbitrage rebate requirements. The requirements stipulate, in general, that the earnings from the investment of tax-exempt bond proceeds that exceed related interest expenditures on the bonds must be remitted to the federal government on every fifth anniversary of each bond issue. The District has evaluated each debt issue subject to the arbitrage rebate requirements and does not have a rebateable arbitrage liability as of June 30, 2025 and 2024.

Note 8 – Risk Management

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. The District participates in the Association of California Water Agencies Joint Powers Insurance Authority Worker’s Compensation, Property and Liability Insurance Programs for risk of loss. These programs provide worker’s compensation, general liability, property, auto, boiler and machinery, employment practices liability, employee and public official’s dishonesty coverage, employment benefits liability, cyber liability, employee and public official errors and omissions and public official personal liability insurance coverage.

The District did not have settled claims that exceeded the District’s insurance coverage in any of the past three years.

The District’s deductibles and maximum coverage as of June 30, 2025 are as follows:

Coverage Description	Deductibles		Insurance	
Public Employee Theft	\$	1	\$	100
Depositors Forgery or Alteration	\$	1	\$	100
Computer and Funds Transfer Fraud	\$	1	\$	100
Buildings, Personal Property, and Fixed Equipment	\$	25	\$	273,099
Mobile Equipment	\$	5		Actual Cash Value
Vehicles	\$	2.5		Actual Cash Value
				Turbine Units & Associated Equipment, Electrical Generators, Electrical Power Distribution, All other Objects
Boiler & Machinery Accidental Breakdown	\$	50		
Flood	\$	100	\$	5,000
		5% per unit of insurance, 75 minimum	\$	5,000
Earthquake				5,000
Workers Compensation	\$	-		Statutory
Cyber	\$	100	\$	3,000
Underground Storage Tank Liability	\$	50	\$	3,000
Liability	\$	-	\$	5,000 *

* with up to \$55 million in reinsurance and excess coverage

Alameda County Water District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements (Continued)
For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024
(Dollars in thousands)

Note 9 – Commitments

State of California - In 1961, the District entered into a contract with the State of California (the State) to purchase water through the year 2035. A contract amendment to extend the term of the contract through 2085 went into effect January 1, 2023. The costs to the District for water purchased under this contract for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 were approximately \$11,406 and \$12,437, respectively, and were charged to operations as incurred. These costs for water purchased fall into two categories: fixed costs and variable costs. The fixed costs make up approximately 90% of the total costs and are determined by California Department of Water Resources (DWR) and are paid, regardless of the quantity of Table A water available in a given year. The variable costs make up approximately the remaining 10% of the total costs, and represent the costs to move water within the State Water Project (SWP) system. Therefore, the annual costs represent the fixed costs calculated for the given year as well as the variable costs to move any combination of Table A water, Article 56 “Carryover” water stored in San Luis Reservoir, water either previously stored or newly banked in the District’s Semitropic Water Storage District bank using the State Water Project (SWP) system, and costs associated with transporting non-SWP water on the SWP system. The volumes of water the District moved within the SWP system for delivery for the fiscal years ending June 30, 2025 and 2024 were approximately 17,156 and 21,256 acre-feet, respectively. Since 2012, the maximum annual Table A Allocation has been 42,000 acre-feet.

The District’s water is delivered through facilities constructed and operated by the State. The cost of the water is determined annually by the State and includes reimbursement to the State for the District’s portion of the costs of construction and operation of these facilities. The District’s commitment under the State water contract will remain in effect until 2085 or until the cost of the State’s facilities is recovered, whichever is longer. The commitment is subject to increase in future years as a result of additional improvements and higher-than-anticipated operating costs, and is projected by the State to be \$178,705 as of June 30, 2025.

Year Ending June 30,	State Water Purchase Commitment
2026	\$ 12,991
2027	14,195
2028	13,577
2029	13,631
2030	13,742
2031 - 2035	70,010
2036 - 2040	11,812
2041 - 2045	6,589
2046 - 2050	6,589
2051 - 2055	6,589
2056 - 2060	4,978
2061 - 2065	2,589
2066 - 2070	1,413
2071 - 2075	-
2076 - 2080	-
2081 - 2085	-
Total Water Purchase	\$ 178,705

Alameda County Water District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements (Continued)
For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024
(Dollars in thousands)

Note 9 – Commitments (Continued)

City and County of San Francisco - The District entered into a water sales contract with the City and County of San Francisco in June 1984. That contract was renewed in July 2009 to purchase certain minimum amounts of water over a 25-year period and is administered by the San Francisco Public Utilities Commission (“SFPUC”). The costs to the District for water purchased under this contract for the fiscal years ending June 30, 2025 and 2024 were approximately \$30,895 and \$27,706, respectively, and were charged to operations as incurred. The District is obligated under the term of the agreement to make a minimum purchase of 8,567 acre-feet of water per year through 2034 at the then-current cost of water. In the event that the SFPUC is unable to supply sufficient water to all users, the available water will be ratably apportioned among contractors with the District liable only for actual water delivered. The District purchased 11,300 and 11,260 acre-feet of water for the fiscal years ending June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively. For the fiscal year ending June 30, 2026, the District expects to purchase 8,662 acre-feet at an estimated cost of \$25,008. Proposed amendments to the Water Supply Agreement will modify both the methodology for confirming compliance with the minimum purchase requirements and the Minimum Annual Purchase Quantities for the fiscal years ending June 30, 2025 and 2026. Specifically, these proposed amendments will (1) allow a group of wholesale customers that includes the District to collectively meet their Minimum Annual Purchase Quantity and (2) lower the District’s Minimum Annual Purchase Quantity.

Bay Area Water Supply and Conservation Agency - The District belongs to the Bay Area Water Supply and Conservation Agency (“BAWSCA”), which represents the interests of 24 cities and water districts, and two private utilities that purchase water wholesale from the San Francisco Regional Water System. On January 31, 2013, BAWSCA issued bonds in the amount of \$335,780 to raise the funds necessary to prepay capital commitments owed to the City and County of San Francisco by BAWSCA member agencies and thereby realizing a present value savings of approximately \$62,300 for all member agencies. For the District, this translates into an estimated annual net savings for purchased water cost as a percentage of total wholesale purchase from fiscal year ending June 30, 2022, through fiscal year ending 2034 in excess of \$384. In October 2021, BAWSCA completed the pricing and sale of \$134,310 in bonds to refund the callable portion of the 2013 bonds based on a tax-exempt forward delivery, realizing a present value savings of approximately \$25,100 over the term of the bonds among all member agencies. In January 2023, BAWSCA completed the settlement of the 2023A refunding bonds based on a tax-exempt forward delivery, which will result in about \$27,145 in net present value savings over the term of the bonds. Beginning in March 2023, SFPUC’s monthly bills included a mid-year reduction in agencies’ monthly bond surcharge to reflect refund savings.

Prior to the bond issuance, there were \$356,000 in capital cost recovery payments that were outstanding and being repaid as a part of the SFPUC’s wholesale commodity charge. The capital cost recovery payments were being repaid at a fixed interest rate of 5.13% and were part of the Wholesale Revenue Requirement to the Water Supply Agreement negotiated with SFPUC in 2009. The bonds refinanced this debt at an average interest rate of 3.14%.

The BAWSCA issued revenue bonds are secured by a surcharge on BAWSCA member agencies. SFPUC will collect the surcharge and send the amount to BAWSCA for payment to bond holders. The surcharge will be in place for the term of the bonds, which will end in 2034. The surcharge is on the SFPUC wholesale water bill and is accounted for by the District as purchased water expense.

BAWSCA’s annual debt service amount for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2025 is \$21,908. The annual surcharge for each agency will be based on the actual wholesale water purchase percentage from the last full year for which data is available with an annual reconciliation based on the actual water purchased. A true-up adjustment based on the actual fiscal year ending June 30, 2024, will be included in the fiscal year end June 30, 2026, and the actual fiscal year ending June 30, 2025 water use will be included in the fiscal year ending June 30, 2027 bond surcharge. The District’s fiscal year ending June 30, 2025 bond surcharge was \$2,299, which includes a true-up adjustment of \$381. The District’s estimated bond surcharge for fiscal year ending June 30, 2026 is \$1,956, which includes a true-up adjustment of \$180. The fiscal year ending June 30, 2025, also includes a true-up adjustment from fiscal year ending

Alameda County Water District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements (Continued)
For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024
(Dollars in thousands)

Note 9 – Commitments (Continued)

June 30, 2023. Audited financial statements for BAWSCA may be obtained from BAWSCA at 155 Bovet Road Suite 650, San Mateo, California, 94402.

Delta Conveyance Finance Authority - On July 3, 2018, the District along with two other agencies formed the Delta Conveyance Finance Authority (“DCFA”). Subsequently, eight additional agencies have joined the DCFA. The DCFA was formed with the intent of issuing debt to fund a delta conveyance project. Each member agency shares equally in DCFA administrative costs, but obligations from any future debt issuance will be split according to water allocations. The District has a 1% share of State Water Project Table A allocations, but the District’s actual cost share for delta conveyance may vary depending on project participation. To-date no debt has been issued by the DCFA and it is unknown when debt will be issued. On April 29, 2019, California Governor Gavin Newsom signed executive order N-10-19, directing State agencies to develop a comprehensive statewide strategy to build a climate-resilient water system, including modernization of conveyance through the California Bay-Delta through a single-tunnel project. Accordingly, on May 2, 2019 the California Department of Water Resources (“DWR”) withdrew proposed permits for the California WaterFix project, which was a two-tunnel project, in order to pursue a new environmental review and planning process for a Delta conveyance project aligned with the Governor’s vision of a single-tunnel project. DWR initiated the State environmental review process for the revised project by issuing a Notice of Preparation on January 15, 2020 and the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers initiated the federal environmental review process by issuing a Notice of Intent on August 20, 2020. On July 27, 2022, DWR released the Draft Environment Impact Report (Draft EIR) for the Delta Conveyance Project (DCP) and made the Draft EIR available from July 27, 2022, through December 16, 2022, for public comment (the deadline was extended from July 27, 2022). DWR released the Final EIR for the DCP on December 8, 2023, and on December 21, 2023, DWR certified the final EIR and approved the project. Key state and federal permitting processes are underway and currently planned to be completed by the end of 2026.

Litigation – In the normal course of business, the agencies to which the District has financial commitments may be subject to various lawsuits related to their operations to provide water to the District and their other customers. From time-to-time damages may be sought in those lawsuits. Neither the ultimate outcome of these lawsuits nor the potential financial responsibility of the District should there be an adverse outcome are presently determinable.

Note 10 – Pension Plans

A. General Information about the Pension Plans

Plan Descriptions - All qualified permanent and probationary employees are eligible to participate in the District’s Pension Plan (Plan) administered by CalPERS, which acts as a common investment and administrative agent for its participating member employers. The plan is an agent multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan. Benefit provisions under the Plan are established by State statute and District resolution. CalPERS issues a separate publicly available annual comprehensive financial report that includes a full description of the Pension Plan benefit provisions, assumptions and membership information. Copies of the annual comprehensive financial report are available on the CalPERS website at www.calpers.ca.gov/ under Forms and Publications or may be obtained from the CalPERS Executive Office, 400 Q Street, Sacramento, California 95811.

Alameda County Water District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements (Continued)
For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024
(Dollars in thousands)

Note 10 – Pension Plans (continued)

A. General Information about the Pension Plans (continued)

Effective January 1, 2009, the District implemented an employer paid member contribution (EPMC) agreement for employees in its Management, Confidential and Professional group that are CalPERS classic members. Under this agreement, the District pays 2.5% of the eligible employees normal contribution to CalPERS (8%) and reports it as an additional contribution. For the fiscal years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, the District’s EPMC was \$245 and \$249, respectively.

The State passed the California Public Employees’ Pension Reform Act (PEPRA), which became effective on January 1, 2013. PEPRA changes included the classification of active employees into two distinct classifications: classic members and new members. Classic members represent active members hired before January 1, 2013, and retain the pension plan benefits then in effect. New members are active members hired on or after January 1, 2013, and are subject to PEPRA. The employee’s normal contribution to CalPERS for PEPRA members is 7.75%

Benefits Provided – CalPERS provides service retirement and disability benefits, annual cost of living adjustments and death benefits to plan members, who must be public employees and beneficiaries. Benefits are based on years of credited service, equal to one year of full-time employment. Classic and new members with five years of total service are eligible to retire, with statutorily reduced benefits, at age 50 and 52, respectively. The death benefit is one of the following: the Basic Death Benefit, the 1959 Survivor Benefit, or the Optional Settlement 2W Death Benefit. The cost of living adjustment for the plan is applied as specified by the Public Employees’ Retirement Law.

The Plan’s provisions and benefits in effect for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 are summarized as follows:

	Prior to January 1, 2013	On or after January 1, 2013 ⁽¹⁾
Membership date		
Benefit formula	2.5% @ 55	2% @ 62
Benefit vesting schedule	5 Years Service	5 Years Service
Benefit payments	Monthly for Life	Monthly for Life
Earliest retirement age	50	52
Monthly benefits as a % of eligible compensation	2.0% to 2.5%	1.0% to 2.5%
Required employee contribution rates	8.000%	7.750%
Required total contribution rates, June 30, 2025 ⁽²⁾	23.450%	15.910%
Required total contribution rates, June 30, 2024 ⁽²⁾	23.140%	15.630%

(1) For "new members" as defined by the Public Employee's Pension Reform Act (PEPRA)

(2) Excludes contribution payments for unfunded liability

As of the most recent CalPERS actuarial report, using a valuation date of June 30, 2023 and 2022 for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively, the following employees were covered by the benefit terms:

	2025	2024
Active members	220	223
Inactive employees entitled to but not yet receiving benefits	118	107
Inactive employees receiving benefits	301	298
Total	639	628

Alameda County Water District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements (Continued)
For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024
(Dollars in thousands)

Note 10 – Pension Plans (Continued)

A. General Information about the Pension Plans (continued)

Contributions – Section 20814(c) of the California Public Employees’ Retirement Law requires that the employer contribution rates for all public employers be determined on an annual basis by the actuary and shall be effective on the July 1 following notice of a change in the rate. Funding contributions for the Plan is determined annually on an actuarial basis as of June 30 by CalPERS. The actuarially determined rate is the estimated amount necessary to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. The District is required to contribute the difference between the actuarially determined rate and the contribution rate of employees.

B. Net Pension Liability

Active plan members are required by state statute to contribute 8% of their annual covered payroll for classic members and 7.75% for new members. The District actuarially determined rate for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 was 23.450% and 23.140% for the normal cost for classic members, and 15.910% and 15.630% for the normal cost for new members, and including actuarially determined mandatory payments toward the unfunded accrued liability amounted to a contribution of \$8,488 and \$7,697, respectively. In addition to the required contributions, the District made supplementary payments in the fiscal years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 of \$6,675 and \$7,329, respectively. These supplementary contributions were made to finance the unfunded accrued liability.

The District net pension liability for the Plan is measured as the total pension liability, less the pension plan’s fiduciary net position. The Plan’s net pension liability as of June 30, 2025 and 2024 were measured as of June 30, 2024 and 2023 (measurement date), using an annual actuarial valuation of June 30, 2023 and 2022 (valuation date), respectively.

Actuarial Assumptions – For the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, the pension liability was determined by rolling forward the total pension liability from the valuation date to the measurement date. The total pension liability was determined using the following actuarial assumptions:

	2025	2024
Measurement Date	June 30, 2024	June 30, 2023
Valuation Date	June 30, 2023	June 30, 2022
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal Cost	Entry Age Normal Cost
Actuarial Assumptions:		
Discount Rate	6.90%	6.90%
Inflation	2.30%	2.30%
Payroll Growth	2.80%	2.75%
Projected Salary Increase	Varies depending on Age and Service	Varies depending on Age and Service
Mortality	Derived by using CalPERS’ membership data for all funds ⁽¹⁾	Based on the 2021 CalPERS Experience Study ⁽¹⁾
Post Retirement Benefit Increase	The lesser of contract cost of living adjustment or 2.3% until Purchasing Power Allowance floor on purchasing power applies, 2.3% thereafter.	The lesser of contract cost of living adjustment or 2.5% until Purchasing Power Allowance floor on purchasing power applies, 2.5% thereafter.

⁽¹⁾The mortality table used was developed based on CalPERS’ specific data. The table includes generational mortality improvement using the Society of Actuaries 80% of Scale MP-2020.

Alameda County Water District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements (Continued)
For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024
(Dollars in thousands)

Note 10 – Pension Plans (Continued)

B. Net Pension Liability (Continued)

The underlying mortality assumptions and all other actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2023 and 2022 valuations were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period from 2001 to 2019 including updates to salary, increased mortality and retirement date. Further details of the experience study can be found on the CalPERS website at www.calpers.ca.gov under Forms and Publications.

Discount Rate – The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability at June 30, 2025 and 2024 was 6.90 percent. To determine whether the municipal bond rate should be used in the calculation of a discount rate for each plan, CalPERS stress tested plans that would most likely result in a discount rate that would be different from the actuarially assumed discount rate. Based on the testing, none of the tested plans run out of assets. Therefore, the discount rate is adequate and the use of the municipal bond rate calculation is not deemed necessary. The long-term expected discount rate of 6.90 percent is applied to all plans in the Public Employees Retirement Fund agent multiple-employer plan for the June 30, 2024 and 2023 measurement dates. The stress test results are presented in a detailed report named “GASB Crossover Testing Report” that can be obtained from the CalPERS website under the GASB Statement No. 68 section.

According to GASB Statement No. 68, the long-term discount rate should be determined net of pension plan investment expense but without reduction for pension plan administrative expense. Administrative expenses are assumed to be 10 basis points. The discount rate of 6.90 percent used for the June 30, 2024 and June 30, 2023 measurement date, is without a reduction for pension plan administrative expense.

CalPERS reviews all actuarial assumptions as part of its regular Asset Liability Management review cycle. Any changes to the discount rate will require CalPERS Board action and proper stakeholder outreach. CalPERS will continue to check the materiality of the difference in calculation until such time as it changes its methodology.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class.

In determining the long-term expected rate of return, CalPERS took into account both short-term and long-term market return expectations. Using historical returns of all the funds’ asset classes, expected compound returns were calculated over the next 20 years building-block approach. The expected rate of return was then adjusted to account for assumed administrative expenses of 10 basis points.

Alameda County Water District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements (Continued)
For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024
(Dollars in thousands)

Note 10 – Pension Plans (Continued)

B. Net Pension Liability (Continued)

The assumed asset allocation and expected real rates of return by asset class for the June 30, 2024 and June 30, 2023 measurement dates were as follows:

Asset Class	Assumed Asset Allocation	Real Return ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾
Global Equity - Cap-weighted	30.00%	4.54%
Global Equity - Non-Cap-weighted	12.00%	3.84%
Private Equity	13.00%	7.28%
Treasury	5.00%	0.27%
Mortgage-backed Securities	5.00%	0.50%
Investment Grade Corporates	10.00%	1.56%
High Yield	5.00%	2.27%
Emerging Market Debt	5.00%	2.48%
Private Debt	5.00%	3.57%
Real Assets	15.00%	3.21%
Leverage	-5.00%	-0.59%
Total	<u>100.00%</u>	

(1) An expected inflation of 2.30% used for this period.

(2) Figures are based on the 2021 Asset Liability Management study.

Alameda County Water District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements (Continued)
For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024
(Dollars in thousands)

Note 10 – Pension Plans (Continued)

C. Changes in the Net Pension Liability

The following table shows the changes in the net pension liability for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025:

	Increase (Decrease)		
	Total Pension Liability	Plan Fiduciary Net Position	Net Pension Liability (Asset)
Balance at July 1, 2024	\$ 326,259	\$ 266,508	\$ 59,751
Changes in the year:			
Service cost	5,967	-	5,967
Interest on the total pension liability	22,566	-	22,566
Differences between expected and actual experience	6,916	-	6,916
Contributions from the employer	-	15,004	(15,004)
Contributions from employees	-	2,558	(2,558)
Net investment income	-	26,017	(26,017)
Benefit payments, including refunds of employee contributions	(18,237)	(18,237)	-
Administrative expense	-	(217)	217
Net changes	17,212	25,125	(7,913)
Balance at June 30, 2025	\$ 343,471	\$ 291,633	\$ 51,838

Alameda County Water District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements (Continued)
For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024
(Dollars in thousands)

Note 10 – Pension Plans (Continued)

C. Changes in the Net Pension Liability (Continued)

The following table shows the changes in the net pension liability for the year ended June 30, 2024:

	Increase (Decrease)		
	Total Pension Liability	Plan Fiduciary Net Position	Net Pension Liability (Asset)
Balance at July 1, 2023	\$ 308,234	\$ 250,284	\$ 57,950
Changes in the year:			
Service cost	5,915	-	5,915
Interest on the total pension liability	21,392	-	21,392
Differences between expected and actual experience	6,944	-	6,944
Contributions from the employer	-	14,689	(14,689)
Contributions from employees	-	2,275	(2,275)
Net investment income	-	15,670	(15,670)
Benefit payments, including refunds of employee contributions	(16,226)	(16,226)	-
Administrative expense	-	(184)	184
Net changes	18,025	16,224	1,801
Balance at June 30, 2024	\$ 326,259	\$ 266,508	\$ 59,751

Sensitivity of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate - The following presents the net pension liability of the Plan as of the June 30, 2024 and 2023 measurement dates, calculated using the discount rate of 6.90, as well as what the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage-point lower or 1 percentage-point higher than the current rate:

Net Pension Liability	Discount Rate - 1%	Current Discount	Discount Rate + 1%
	5.90%	6.90%	7.90%
June 30, 2024 measurement date	\$ 97,366	\$ 51,838	\$ 14,273
June 30, 2023 measurement date	\$ 103,527	\$ 59,751	\$ 23,681

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position – Detailed information about the Plan’s fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued CalPERS financial report.

Alameda County Water District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements (Continued)
For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024
(Dollars in thousands)

Note 10 – Pension Plans (Continued)

D. Pension Expenses and Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

For the fiscal years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, the District recognized a pension expense of \$12,924 and \$12,805 for the Plan, respectively. At June 30, 2025 and 2024, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

June 30, 2025	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Pension contributions subsequent to measurement date	\$ 15,163	\$ -
Changes of assumptions	788	-
Differences between expected and actual experience	8,337	(271)
Net differences between projected and actual earnings on plan investments	3,656	-
Total	<u>\$ 27,944</u>	<u>\$ (271)</u>
June 30, 2024	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Pension contributions subsequent to measurement date	\$ 15,026	\$ -
Changes of assumptions	1,774	-
Differences between expected and actual experience	5,270	(609)
Net differences between projected and actual earnings on plan investments	11,886	-
Total	<u>\$ 33,956</u>	<u>\$ (609)</u>

The \$15,163 and \$15,026 reported as deferred outflows of resources at June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively, relates to contributions made subsequent to the measurement date. The District will recognize these amounts as a reduction of the net pension liability in the fiscal years ended June 30, 2026 and 2025, respectively. The other amounts reported as deferred outflows or inflows of resources will be amortized annually and recognized as an increase or reduction to pension expense, for the years ending June 30 as follows:

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) of Resources
2026	\$ 3,947
2027	9,995
2028	100
2029	(1,532)
2030	-
Total	<u>\$ 12,510</u>

Alameda County Water District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements (Continued)
For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024
(Dollars in thousands)

Note 10 – Pension Plans (Continued)

E. Internal Revenue Code Section 401(a) Plan

Effective January 1, 1997, the District established and administered the Alameda County Water District 401(a) Plan (401(a) Plan), a defined contribution plan. The 401(a) Plan provides retirement benefits to District employees. The employees vest upon joining the 401(a) Plan. The District has agreed to contribute to the employee's accounts to match the employees' Internal Revenue Code Section 457 contributions up to a specified amount.

Match contributions are effective for nonrepresented employees under the District's Management, Confidential and Professional (MCP) employee compensation schedule. Effective January 1, 2004, the District's matching calendar year contribution to the 401(a) plan was discontinued for represented employees in accordance with the Memorandum of Understanding (MOU) for United Public Employees Local 1021, AFL-CIO employees. Beginning January 1, 2024, the District began contributing a match up to a specified amount per year in the 401(a) plan for represented employees belonging to the Operating Engineers Local 3 AFL-CIO in accordance with the MOU effective for the period April 1, 2021 to March 31, 2025. The District contributed \$413 and \$287 in the fiscal years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

Note 11 – Other Postemployment Benefits – Retiree Health Care

A. General Information about the Retiree Health Care Plan

Plan Descriptions - In addition to the pension benefits described in Note 10, the District provides health plan coverage for eligible retirees and their dependents pursuant to CalPERS Health Benefit Program eligibility requirements. In May 2012, the District entered into an agreement with CalPERS to participate in the California Employer's Retiree Benefit Trust Fund Program (CERBT), an agent multiple-employer postemployment defined benefits plan, to prefund the District's other postemployment benefits (OPEB). CalPERS and CERBT issue publicly available financial reports that can be obtained at <https://www.calpers.ca.gov/page/employers/benefit-programs/cerbt> and at www.calpers.ca.gov/.

For employees hired before August 1, 2002, the District's contribution for each retired employee and all eligible dependents and survivors shall be equal to the greater of the full cost of his/her enrollment, including the enrollment of his/her family members, in the highest cost HMO medical plan with a traditional network or PERS Gold Plan offered by the CalPERS Health Benefits Program in the Bay Area/Sacramento Region.

For employees hired on or after August 1, 2002, the percentage of employer contribution payable for postretirement health benefits for each retired employee shall be based on the employee's completed years of credited service with the District and CalPERS as described below. The credited service for purposes of determining the percentage of employer contributions shall mean a minimum of ten years of service with a CalPERS participating agency, and a minimum of five years of the ten years of service must be performed exclusively for the District. The District contributes the minimum employer contribution (MEC) required amounts under the Public Employee's Medical and Hospital Care Act Minimum Employer Contribution rules as determined by CalPERS on an annual basis.

Alameda County Water District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements (Continued)
For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024
(Dollars in thousands)

Note 11 – Other Postemployment Benefits – Retiree Health Care (Continued)

A. General Information about the Retiree Health Care Plan (Continued)

Credited Years of Service	Percentage of Employer Contributions
1-9	MEC
10	50
11	55
12	60
13	65
14	70
15	75
16	80
17	85
18	90
19	95
20+years	100

For employees hired on or after January 1, 2009, the District’s contribution for each retired employee and all eligible dependents and survivors shall be equal to the lesser of the full cost of his/her enrollment, including the enrollment of only one dependent, in the lowest cost HMO medical plan with a traditional network or PERS Gold Plan offered by the CalPERS Health Benefit Program in the Bay Area/Sacramento Region. The percentage of employer contribution payable for postemployment health benefits shall be based on the employee’s completed years of service exclusively with the District as described below.

Credited Years of Service	Percentage of Employer Contributions
0-9	MEC
10-14	25
15-19	50
20-24	75
25+years	100

On January 1, 2019, the District implemented a Defined Contribution Retiree Health Benefit Plan effective for all employees hired on or after January 1, 2019. The District will utilize a Retiree Health Reimbursement Arrangement (RHRA) to contribute up to 2 percent of \$120 annually into each eligible employee’s account. RHRA contributions will be subject to annual increases in the amount of salary increase COLA for nonrepresented employees under the MCP employee compensation schedule, effective July 1, 2025. Employees are eligible to participate in the RHRA after completion of probation, which is generally six months after the date of hire, and through separation from the District. Employees are not required or allowed to contribute to the RHRA. As of June 30, 2025 and 2024, the District contributed \$209 and \$172 to the RHRA, respectively.

Alameda County Water District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements (Continued)
For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024
(Dollars in thousands)

Note 11 – Other Postemployment Benefits – Retiree Health Care (Continued)

A. General Information about the Retiree Health Care Plan (Continued)

Benefits Provided - The District provides dental benefits to employees who retired from District service and their eligible dependents at the same cost as for active employees. Benefits related costs are not shared with inactive employees. Union employees hired after April 1, 1984 must have at least 10 years of service with the District and be at minimum age 50 at retirement to receive this benefit. Union employees hired after April 1, 1988 must have 15 years of service with the District and be at minimum age 50 at retirement to receive this benefit. MCP employees hired on or after August 1, 2002, must have 15 years of service with the District and be at minimum age 50 at retirement in order to receive this retiree benefit. Benefit provisions under OPEB are established or may be amended by State statute and District resolution.

Union employees hired on or after January 1, 2009 shall not be eligible to participate in the District’s retiree dental plan upon their retirement from the District. MCP employees hired on or after April 1, 2009 shall not be eligible to participate in the District’s retiree dental plan upon their retirement from the District.

The District provides vision benefits to employees who retire from District service and their eligible dependents at the same cost as for active employees. Union employees hired after April 2, 1984 must have at least 10 years of service with the District and be at minimum age 50 at retirement to receive this benefit. Union employees hired after April 1, 1988 must have 15 years of service with the District and be at minimum age 50 at retirement to receive this benefit. MCP employees hired on or after August 1, 2002 must have 15 years of service with the District and be at minimum age 50 at retirement in order to receive this retiree benefit. All employees hired on or after April 1, 2009, shall not be eligible to participate in the District’s retiree vision plan upon retirement from the District.

The District provides health care benefits as described above for the surviving spouse and eligible dependents of a retiree so long as they meet the eligibility requirements. The District provides life insurance at a flat \$2 benefit for union retirees and a flat \$4 benefit for MCP retirees. All employees hired on or after April 1, 2009 shall not be eligible for retiree life insurance.

As of the most recent actuarial report, using a valuation date of June 30, 2023 for fiscal years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively, the following employees were covered by the benefit terms:

	2025	2024
Inactive employees or beneficiaries receiving benefits	221	221
Inactive employees entitled to but not yet receiving benefits	12	12
Active members	220	220
Total	453	453

Contributions – The District makes contributions on an actuarial basis, funding the full Actuarially Determined Contributions (ADC). For the fiscal years ended June 30, 2025 and June 30, 2024, the District contributed \$3,209 and \$3,040, respectively. District employees are not required to contribute to the plan. In addition to the required contributions, the District made supplementary payments in the fiscal years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 of \$1,812 and \$1,933, respectively. These supplementary contributions were made to finance the unfunded accrued liability.

Alameda County Water District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements (Continued)
For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024
(Dollars in thousands)

Note 11 – Other Postemployment Benefits – Retiree Health Care (Continued)

B. Net OPEB Liability

The District’s net OPEB liability is measured as the total OPEB liability, less the OPEB plan’s fiduciary net position. The net OPEB liability as of June 30, 2025 and 2024 were measured as of June 30, 2024 and 2023 (measurement date), using a bi-annual actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2023 and June 30, 2023 (valuation date), respectively. A summary of principal actuarial assumptions and methods used to determine the total OPEB liability is as follows:

Actuarial Assumptions – The total OPEB liability was determined using the following actuarial assumptions:

	2025	2024
Valuation Date	June 30, 2023	June 30, 2023
Measurement Date	June 30, 2024	June 30, 2023
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal	Entry Age Normal
Actuarial Assumptions:		
Discount Rate	6.50%	6.10%
Inflation	2.50%	2.50%
Salary Increases	3.00%	3.00%
Medical trend	6.2% for 2025, decreasing to an ultimate rate of 3.9% in 2075	6.2% for 2025, decreasing to an ultimate rate of 3.9% in 2075 and later years
Investment Rate of Return ⁽¹⁾	6.50%	6.10%
Mortality ⁽²⁾	Derived using the MacLeod Watts Scale 2022	Derived using the MacLeod Watts Scale 2022

⁽¹⁾ Net of plan investment expenses

⁽²⁾ The MacLeod Watts Scale 2022 was developed from a blending of data and methodologies found in two published sources: (1) the Society of Actuaries Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2021 Report, published in October 2021 and (2) the demographic assumptions used in the 2021 Annual Report of the Board of Trustees of the Federal Old-Age and Survivors Insurance and Federal Disability Insurance Trust Funds, published August 2021.

Discount Rate - The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability at June 30, 2025 and June 30, 2024 was 6.50% and 6.10%, respectively. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that District contributions will be made equal to the actuarially determined contribution. Based on those assumptions, the OPEB plan’s fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected OPEB payments for current active and inactive employees. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total OPEB liability.

Alameda County Water District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements (Continued)
For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024
(Dollars in thousands)

Note 11 – Other Postemployment Benefits – Retiree Health Care (Continued)

B. Net OPEB Liability (Continued)

The long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was 6.50% and 6.10% for fiscal years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively. The asset class target allocation and best estimate of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class as of June 30, 2024 measurement date is summarized in the following table.

Asset Class	Assumed Asset Allocation	Expected Real Return Years 1 - 5*	Expected Real Return Years 6-20*
Global Equity	49.00%	3.90%	4.70%
Fixed Income	23.00%	2.70%	2.60%
REITs	20.00%	3.70%	4.00%
TIPS	5.00%	1.70%	1.40%
Commodities	3.00%	2.90%	2.00%
Total	100.00%		

*An assumed inflation of 2.50% used for this period

The asset class target allocation and best estimate of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class as of June 30, 2023 measurement date is summarized in the following table.

Asset Class	Assumed Asset Allocation	Expected Real Return Years 1 - 5*	Expected Real Return Years 6-20*
Global Equity	49.00%	4.40%	4.50%
Fixed Income	23.00%	-1.00%	2.20%
REITs	20.00%	3.00%	3.90%
TIPS	5.00%	-1.80%	1.30%
Commodities	3.00%	0.80%	1.20%
Total	100.00%		

*An assumed inflation of 2.50% used for this period

Alameda County Water District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements (Continued)
For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024
(Dollars in thousands)

Note 11 – Other Postemployment Benefits – Retiree Health Care (Continued)

C. Changes in the Net OPEB Liability

The following table shows the changes in the net OPEB liability for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025.

	Increase (Decrease)		
	Total OPEB Liability	Plan Fiduciary Net Position	Net OPEB Liability
Balance at July 1, 2024	\$ 67,551	\$ 46,255	\$ 21,296
Changes in the year:			
Service cost	1,219	-	1,219
Interest on the total OPEB liability	4,080	-	4,080
Contributions from the employer	-	4,974	(4,974)
Net investment income	-	2,857	(2,857)
Benefit payments, including refunds of employee contributions	(3,787)	(3,787)	-
Administrative expense	-	(16)	16
Changes in Investment	-	2,628	(2,628)
Changes in assumptions	(3,035)	-	(3,035)
Net changes	(1,523)	6,656	(8,179)
Balance at June 30, 2025	\$ 66,028	\$ 52,911	\$ 13,117

Alameda County Water District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements (Continued)
For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024
(Dollars in thousands)

Note 11 – Other Postemployment Benefits – Retiree Health Care (Continued)

C. Changes in the Net OPEB Liability (Continued)

The following table shows the changes in the net OPEB liability for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024:

	Increase (Decrease)		
	Total OPEB Liability	Plan Fiduciary Net Position	Net OPEB Liability
Balance at July 1, 2023	\$ 66,492	\$ 42,120	\$ 24,372
Changes in the year:			
Service cost	1,490	-	1,490
Interest on the total OPEB liability	4,043	-	4,043
Contributions from the employer	-	4,644	(4,644)
Net investment income	-	2,606	(2,606)
Benefit payments, including refunds of employee contributions	(3,415)	(3,415)	-
Administrative expense	-	(13)	13
Changes in Investment	-	313	(313)
Changes in Plan	994	-	994
Changes in assumptions	(2,053)	-	(2,053)
Net changes	1,059	4,135	(3,076)
Balance at June 30, 2024	\$ 67,551	\$ 46,255	\$ 21,296

Sensitivity of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate - The following presents the net OPEB liability of the District as of the June 30, 2024 and June 30, 2023 measurement dates, calculated using the discount rate of 6.50 percent and 6.10 percent as of the measurement dates, respectively, as well as what the District's net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage-point lower or 1 percentage-point higher than the rate at the measurement dates:

	Discount Rate - 1%	Current Discount	Discount Rate + 1%
<u>Net OPEB Liability</u>	<u>5.50%</u>	<u>6.50%</u>	<u>7.50%</u>
June 30, 2024 measurement date	\$ 21,151	\$ 13,117	\$ 6,440
<u>Net OPEB Liability</u>	<u>5.10%</u>	<u>6.10%</u>	<u>7.10%</u>
June 30, 2023 measurement date	\$ 29,864	\$ 21,296	\$ 14,197

The following presents the net OPEB liability of the District, as well as what the District's net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that are 1% lower or 1% higher than the current healthcare cost trend rates.

	Healthcare Trend Rate - 1%	Healthcare Cost Trend Rate	Healthcare Trend Rate + 1%
<u>Net OPEB Liability</u>			
June 30, 2024 measurement date	\$ 5,667	\$ 13,117	\$ 22,194
June 30, 2023 measurement date	\$ 13,674	\$ 21,296	\$ 30,582

OPEB Plan Fiduciary Net Position - Detailed information about the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued CalPERS financial report.

Alameda County Water District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements (Continued)
For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024
(Dollars in thousands)

Note 11 – Other Postemployment Benefits – Retiree Health Care (Continued)

D. OPEB Expenses and Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

For the fiscal years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, the District recognized OPEB expense of \$2,181 and \$3,820 for the Retiree Health Care OPEB plan, and \$33 and \$44 for the MCP Bonus Program, respectively. Total OPEB expense for all plans for fiscal years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 was \$2,214 and \$3,864, respectively. Refer to Note 12 for more information on the MCP Bonus Program.

At June 30, 2025 and 2024, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

June 30, 2025	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
OPEB contributions subsequent to measurement date	\$ 5,021	\$ -
Changes of Assumptions	1,332	(3,808)
Differences between expected and actual experiences	638	(454)
Net differences between projected and actual earnings on plan investments	-	(77)
Total	<u>\$ 6,991</u>	<u>\$ (4,339)</u>

June 30, 2024	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
OPEB contributions subsequent to measurement date	\$ 4,973	\$ -
Changes of Assumptions	2,407	(1,686)
Differences between expected and actual experiences	816	(942)
Net differences between projected and actual earnings on plan investments	2,422	-
Total	<u>\$ 10,618</u>	<u>\$ (2,628)</u>

The \$5,021 and \$4,973 reported as deferred outflows of resources at June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively, relates to contributions made subsequent to the District’s measurement date. This amount will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB liability in the fiscal years ended June 30, 2026 and 2025, respectively. The other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources will be amortized annually and recognized as an increase or reduction to OPEB expense, for the years ending June 30 as follows:

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) of Resources
2026	\$ (512)
2027	911
2028	(1,274)
2029	(1,179)
2030	(315)
Total	<u>\$ (2,369)</u>

Alameda County Water District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements (Continued)
For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024
(Dollars in thousands)

Note 12 – Other Postemployment Benefits – MCP Bonus Program

A. General Information about the MCP Bonus Program

Plan Description - The MCP Bonus Program (Program) is a single-employer defined benefit plan, which provides a retirement bonus to eligible employees in the Management/ Confidential/ Professional (MCP) group hired or promoted by the District before January 1, 2001. No assets are accumulated in a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB Statement No. 75.

Benefits Provided - The retirement bonus is paid upon termination of the employee’s District employment, but only if one of the following conditions is satisfied: (1) the employee retires from service under CalPERS; (2) the termination is due to the employee’s death; or (3) upon terminating, the employee retires under CalPERS due to disability. The program is a deferred compensation arrangement subject to Internal Revenue Code sections 457(f) and 409A.

At retirement, members of the MCP group that were hired before July 1, 1994 are eligible for a retirement bonus calculated at the rate of 3 working days per each full 6 months of continuous service to the District. The bonus is based on the employee’s pay rate at the time of retirement. If an employee who is eligible for service retirement dies, his/her designated beneficiary will receive the employee’s retirement bonus. Employees hired on or after July 1, 1994, shall receive the retirement bonus based on the following: 2 days per year after 10 years of service; 4 days per year after 15 years of service; and 6 days per year after 20 years of service. On January 1, 2001, the District closed the program to new participants. Employees hired or promoted to MCP classifications prior to January 1, 2001 are still eligible for the retirement bonus. At June 30, 2025 and 2024, the District had 3 and 4 eligible members, respectively, in this closed program.

Contributions - The District makes contributions on a pay-as-you-go basis, funding the full amount of the retirement bonus to the employee upon termination of employment with the District. For the fiscal years ended June 30, 2025 and June 30, 2024, the District contributed \$93 and \$245, respectively. District employees are not required to contribute to the program.

B. Net OPEB Liability for the MCP Bonus Program

The District’s total OPEB liability for the Program is measured as the total OPEB liability, less the Program’s fiduciary net position. The Program’s net OPEB liability as of June 30, 2025 and 2024 were measured as of June 30, 2024 and 2023 (measurement date), using a bi-annual actuarial valuation of June 30, 2023 and June 30, 2023, respectively. A summary of principal assumptions and methods used to determine the net OPEB liability for the Program is as follows:

Actuarial Assumptions - The total OPEB liability for the Program was determined using the following actuarial assumptions:

	2025	2024
Valuation Date	June 30, 2023	June 30, 2023
Measurement Date	June 30, 2024	June 30, 2023
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal	Entry Age Normal
Actuarial Assumptions:		
Discount Rate	3.93%	3.65%
Inflation	2.50%	2.50%
Salary Increases	3.00%	3.00%
Mortality	Lump sum payable at retirement	Lump sum payable at retirement

Discount Rate - The discount rate was based on the Bond Buyer General Obligation 20-Municipal Bond Index.

Alameda County Water District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements (Continued)
For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024
(Dollars in thousands)

Note 12 – Other Postemployment Benefits – MCP Bonus Program (Continued)

C. Changes in the Net OPEB Liability for the MCP Bonus Program

The following table shows the changes in the net OPEB liability for the Program for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025.

	Net OPEB Liability
Balance at July 1, 2024	\$ 701
Changes in the year:	
Service cost	15
Interest on the total OPEB liability	21
Changes in assumptions	(2)
Benefit payments	(245)
Net changes	(211)
Balance at June 30, 2025	\$ 490

The following table shows the changes in the net OPEB liability for the Program for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024.

	Net OPEB Liability
Balance at July 1, 2023	\$ 755
Changes in the year:	
Service cost	26
Interest on the total OPEB liability	26
Changes in assumptions	(1)
Differences between expected and actual experience	3
Benefit payments	(108)
Net changes	(54)
Balance at June 30, 2024	\$ 701

Sensitivity of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate - The following presents the net OPEB liability of the District as of June 30, 2024 and 2023 measurement dates, calculated using the discount rate of 3.93 and 3.65 percent, respectively, as well as what the District's net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage-point lower or 1 percentage-point higher than the discount rate at the measurement dates:

	Discount Rate - 1%	Current Discount	Discount Rate + 1%
Net OPEB Liability	2.93%	3.93%	4.93%
June 30, 2024 measurement date	\$ 499	\$ 490	\$ 481
	Discount Rate - 1%	Current Discount	Discount Rate + 1%
Net OPEB Liability	2.65%	3.65%	4.65%
June 30, 2023 measurement date	\$ 712	\$ 701	\$ 689

The total OPEB liability of the Program is not dependent on healthcare trend.

Alameda County Water District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements (Continued)
For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024
(Dollars in thousands)

Note 12 – Other Postemployment Benefits – MCP Bonus Program (Continued)

D. MCP Bonus Program OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources

For the fiscal years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, the District recognized an OPEB expense of \$33 and \$44, respectively, for the Program. At June 30, 2025 and 2024, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

June 30, 2025	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
OPEB contributions subsequent to measurement date	\$ 93	\$ -
Changes of assumptions	8	(17)
Differences between expected and actual experiences	2	-
Total	\$ 103	\$ (17)
June 30, 2024	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
OPEB contributions subsequent to measurement date	\$ 245	\$ -
Changes of assumptions	14	(26)
Differences between expected and actual experiences	4	-
Total	\$ 263	\$ (26)

The \$93 and \$245 reported as deferred outflows at June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively, relate to contributions made subsequent to the District’s measurement date. This amount will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB liability in the fiscal year ended June 30, 2026 and 2025, respectively.

The other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to the Program will be recognized in future OPEB expense as follows:

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) of Resources
2026	(1)
2027	(2)
2028	(4)
2029	-
2030	-
Total	\$ (7)

Alameda County Water District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements (Continued)
For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024
(Dollars in thousands)

Note 12 – Other Postemployment Benefits – MCP Bonus Program (Continued)

E. Summary of Other Postemployment Benefits – Retiree Health Care and MCP Bonus Program

The table below summarizes the OPEB balances and related deferred items for the Retiree Health Care and MCP Bonus Program.

	As of June 30, 2025			As of June 30, 2024		
	Retiree Health Care	MCP Bonus Program	Total	Retiree Health Care	MCP Bonus Program	Total
Net OPEB Liability	\$ 13,117	\$ 490	\$ 13,607	\$ 21,296	\$ 701	\$ 21,997
Deferred Outflows related to OPEB						
OPEB contributions subsequent to measurement date	\$ 5,021	\$ 93	\$ 5,114	\$ 4,973	\$ 245	\$ 5,218
Changes of assumptions	1,332	8	1,340	2,407	14	2,421
Differences between expected and actual experience	638	2	640	816	4	820
Net differences between projected and actual earnings	-	-	-	2,422	-	2,422
Total Deferred Outflows related to OPEB	<u>\$ 6,991</u>	<u>\$ 103</u>	<u>\$ 7,094</u>	<u>\$ 10,618</u>	<u>\$ 263</u>	<u>\$ 10,881</u>
Deferred Inflows related to OPEB						
Changes of assumptions	\$ (3,808)	\$ (17)	\$ (3,825)	\$ (1,686)	\$ (26)	\$ (1,712)
Differences between expected and actual experience	(454)	-	(454)	(942)	-	(942)
Net differences between projected and actual earnings	(77)	-	(77)	-	-	-
Total Deferred Inflows related to OPEB	<u>\$ (4,339)</u>	<u>\$ (17)</u>	<u>\$ (4,356)</u>	<u>\$ (2,628)</u>	<u>\$ (26)</u>	<u>\$ (2,654)</u>

Note 13 – Litigation

In the normal course of business, the District is a defendant in various lawsuits. Defense of the lawsuits is being handled by the District’s insurance carriers and most losses are expected to be covered by insurance. The District does not have any outstanding claims, which are covered by insurance, that have a deductible amount. There are a few cases currently in progress for which the potential losses would not be covered by the District’s insurance provisions. However, the existence of such losses and possible ranges of exposure are not determinable for these cases at this time.

In the normal course of business, the District is also sometimes the plaintiff in various lawsuits. Of note, the District is a plaintiff in multi-district litigation against 3M Company, DuPont De Nemours and Company, and other defendants seeking to recover damages caused by the defendants as a result of PFAS chemicals in the District’s water supply. To the extent that any settlement amounts related to ongoing litigation were known and estimable as of the reporting date, such amounts have been recognized in the financial statements. At this point, the full amount of potential damages that the District might recover is uncertain.

Alameda County Water District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements (Continued)
For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024
(Dollars in thousands)

Note 14 – Summarized Financial Information of Blended Component Units

The Alameda County Water District Financing Authority (Authority) is a joint powers authority that issues debt for the benefit of the District and is accounted for as a component unit of the District. The revenues and expenses of the Authority are eliminated upon consolidation with the District. The Authority’s summary financial information as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, and for the years then ended is as follows:

	2025	2024
Assets:		
Current Assets	\$ 360	\$ 220
Debt service installment receivable, current	4,265	3,672
Debt service installment receivable, noncurrent	95,991	65,230
Total Assets	100,616	69,122
Liabilities		
Current Liabilities	360	220
Long-term debt, due within one year	4,265	3,672
Long-term debt, due in more than one year	94,400	64,835
Total Liabilities	99,025	68,727
Deferred Inflows of resources		
Deferred charge on refunding	1,591	395
Net Position	\$ -	\$ -
Revenues and expenses:		
Revenues:		
Debt service contributions	\$ 6,151	\$ 5,918
Interest Income	7	5
Other Revenue	338	-
Total Revenues	6,496	5,923
Interest expense and amortization	6,158	5,923
Cost of issuance expense	338	-
Total Expenses	6,496	5,923
Change in Net Position	-	-
Net Position, beginning	-	-
Net position, ending	\$ -	\$ -
Cash Flows:		
Net cash used by noncapital financing activities		
Bond Proceeds	\$ 51,505	\$ -
Principal Paid on debt	(3,310)	(3,165)
Refunding on debt	(16,395)	-
Interest paid on bonds	(2,617)	(2,759)
Financing Costs	(324)	-
Debt Service Contributions	6,154	5,924
Net Transfer to ACWD	(35,004)	(6)
Net cash used by noncapital financing activities	9	(6)
Net cash provided by investing activities	8	4
Net change in cash and cash equivalents	17	(2)
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning	2	4
Cash and cash equivalents, ending	\$ 19	\$ 2

Alameda County Water District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements (Continued)
For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024
(Dollars in thousands)

Note 15 – Adjustments: Changes in Accounting Principle

During the current year, the District implemented GASB Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*. The District recalculated the value of unused vacation time and unused management leave at the pay rate effective as of June 30. In addition, the District now recognizes an estimated amount of sick leave earned as of year-end that will be used by employees as time off in future years as part of the liability for accrued payroll and related liabilities. The effects of the change in accounting principle are summarized below in the “Restatement - GASB 101 implementation” column in the table below.

	June 30, 2024		
	<u>Previously Reported</u>	<u>Restatement - GASB 101 Implementation</u>	<u>As Restated</u>
Accrued payroll and related liabilities, current	\$ 2,988	\$ 334	\$ 3,322
Accrued payroll and related liabilities, noncurrent	-	4,277	4,277
Administration and General	24,514	588	25,102
Beginning Net Position	633,523	(4,023)	629,500
Ending Net Position	648,870	(4,611)	644,259

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REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
(Unaudited)

Alameda County Water District
Required Supplementary Information (Unaudited)
Schedules of Changes in Net Pension Liability and Related Ratios*
(Dollars in thousands)

Defined Benefit Plan

Fiscal Year	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Measurement Date	6/30/2024	6/30/2023	6/30/2022	6/30/2021	6/30/2020	6/30/2019	6/30/2018	6/30/2017	6/30/2016	6/30/2015
Total pension liability										
Service cost	\$ 5,967	\$ 5,915	\$ 5,794	\$ 5,233	\$ 5,071	\$ 5,298	\$ 4,994	\$ 4,965	\$ 4,373	\$ 4,405
Interest on total pension liability	22,566	21,392	20,189	19,954	19,152	18,437	17,594	17,393	16,868	16,216
Changes to benefit terms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Changes in assumptions	-	-	3,744	-	-	-	(8,036)	14,961	-	(4,141)
Differences between expected and actual experience	6,916	6,944	(1,285)	809	(548)	999	(263)	(3,129)	(2,173)	(377)
Benefit payments, including refunds of employee contributions	(18,237)	(16,226)	(14,886)	(13,938)	(13,864)	(12,284)	(11,608)	(10,939)	(10,267)	(9,527)
Net change in total pension liability	17,212	18,025	13,556	12,058	9,811	12,450	2,681	23,251	8,801	6,576
Total pension liability - beginning	326,259	308,234	294,678	282,620	272,809	260,359	257,678	234,427	225,626	219,050
Total pension liability - ending	\$ 343,471	\$ 326,259	\$ 308,234	\$ 294,678	\$ 282,620	\$ 272,809	\$ 260,359	\$ 257,678	\$ 234,427	\$ 225,626
Plan fiduciary net position										
Contributions - Employer	\$ 15,004	\$ 14,689	\$ 14,652	\$ 14,659	\$ 14,718	\$ 14,935	\$ 10,882	\$ 7,130	\$ 6,518	\$ 6,023
Contributions - Employee	2,558	2,275	2,220	2,199	2,227	2,140	2,142	2,009	1,938	1,955
Net investment income	26,017	15,670	(20,726)	50,212	10,427	12,570	14,754	17,349	837	3,485
Benefit payments, including refunds of employee contributions	(18,237)	(16,226)	(14,886)	(13,938)	(13,864)	(12,284)	(11,608)	(10,939)	(10,267)	(9,527)
Administrative expense	(217)	(184)	(168)	(216)	(286)	(132)	(266)	(229)	(95)	(176)
Other miscellaneous expense	-	-	-	-	-	-	(504)	-	-	-
Net change in plan fiduciary net position	25,125	16,224	(18,908)	52,916	13,222	17,229	15,400	15,320	(1,069)	1,760
Plan fiduciary net position - beginning	266,508	250,284	269,192	216,276	203,054	185,825	170,425	155,105	156,174	154,414
Plan fiduciary net position - ending	\$ 291,633	\$ 266,508	\$ 250,284	\$ 269,192	\$ 216,276	\$ 203,054	\$ 185,825	\$ 170,425	\$ 155,105	\$ 156,174
Plan net pension liability - ending	\$ 51,838	\$ 59,751	\$ 57,950	\$ 25,486	\$ 66,344	\$ 69,755	\$ 74,534	\$ 87,253	\$ 79,322	\$ 69,452
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	84.91%	81.69%	81.20%	91.35%	76.53%	74.43%	71.37%	66.14%	66.16%	69.22%
Covered payroll	\$ 30,060	\$ 29,648	\$ 28,885	\$ 27,835	\$ 26,451	\$ 27,249	\$ 25,856	\$ 24,682	\$ 24,306	\$ 24,347
Plan net pension liability as a percentage of covered payroll	172.45%	201.53%	200.62%	91.56%	250.82%	255.99%	288.27%	353.51%	326.35%	285.26%

Notes to Schedule:

Benefit changes – The figures above generally include any liability impact that may have resulted from voluntary benefit changes, which occurred on or before the measurement dates. However, offers of Two Years Additional Service Credit (a.k.a Golden Handshakes) that occurred after the Valuation date are not included in the figures above, unless the liability impact is deemed to be material by the plan actuary. In 2022, SB 1168 increased the standard retiree lump sum death benefit from \$500 to \$2,000 for any death occurring on or after July 1, 2023. The impact, if any, is included in the changes of benefit terms.

Changes in assumptions – There were no assumption changes in fiscal year 2025. The discount rate remained unchanged from prior year at 6.90%. In fiscal year 2023, demographic assumptions and inflation rates were changed in accordance to the 2021 CalPERS Experience Study and Review of Actuarial Assumptions. The discount rate was changed to 6.90%. No changes for fiscal years 2020 to 2022. In fiscal year 2019, demographic assumptions and inflation rates were changed in accordance to the CalPERS Experience Study and Review of Actuarial Assumptions December 2017. The discount rate was changed as follows: Fiscal years 2016 and 2017 increased to 7.65 percent (without a reduction for pension plan administrative expense). Fiscal years 2018 to 2022 reduced to 7.15 percent.

Alameda County Water District
Required Supplementary Information (Unaudited)
Schedules of Employer Pension Contributions*
(Dollars in thousands)

Defined Benefit Plan

Fiscal Year	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Actuarially determined contribution (ADC)	\$ 8,488	\$ 7,675	\$ 9,087	\$ 9,187	\$ 9,153	\$ 8,743	\$ 8,059	\$ 7,861	\$ 7,130	\$ 6,518
Contributions in relation to the ADC	(15,163)	(15,004)	(14,689)	(14,652)	(14,659)	(14,718)	(14,935)	(10,882)	(7,130)	(6,518)
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ (6,675)	\$ (7,329)	\$ (5,602)	\$ (5,465)	\$ (5,506)	\$ (5,975)	\$ (6,876)	\$ (3,021)	\$ -	\$ -
Covered payroll	\$ 31,462	\$ 30,060	\$ 29,648	\$ 28,885	\$ 27,835	\$ 26,451	\$ 27,249	\$ 25,856	\$ 24,682	\$ 24,306
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	48.20%	49.91%	49.55%	50.73%	52.66%	55.64%	54.81%	42.09%	28.89%	26.82%

Methods and assumptions used to determine contributions:

ADC for each fiscal year was established by an actuarial valuation report for the fiscal years as follows:

ADC for fiscal year	June 30, 2025	June 30, 2024	June 30, 2023	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021	June 30, 2020	June 30, 2019	June 30, 2018	June 30, 2017	June 30, 2016
Actuarial valuation date:	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021	June 30, 2020	June 30, 2019	June 30, 2018	June 30, 2017	June 30, 2016	June 30, 2015	June 30, 2014	June 30, 2013
Actuarial cost method	Entry Age Normal Cost Method									
Asset valuation method	15 year									
Inflation	2.30%	2.30%	2.50%	2.50%	2.50%	2.625%	2.75%	2.75%	2.75%	2.75%
Salary increases	Varies by entry age and service									
Investment rate of return (net of pension plan investment and administrative expenses)	6.80%	6.90%	7.00%	7.00%	7.00%	7.25%	7.375%	7.50%	7.50%	7.50%

Retirement age

Fiscal Year 2024 to 2025 - The probabilities of Retirement are based on the 2021 CalPERS Experience Study for the period 2000 to 2015
Fiscal Years 2015 to 2023 - The probabilities of Retirement are based on the 2017 CalPERS Experience Study for the period from 1997 to 2015

Mortality

Fiscal Years 2024 to 2025 - The probabilities of mortality are based on the 2021 CalPERS Experience Study for the period from 2000 to 2019
Pre-retirement and Post-retirement mortality rates include annual projected mortality improvement using 80% of Scale MP-2020 published by the Society of Actuaries.
Fiscal Years 2015 to 2023 - The probabilities of mortality are based on the 2017 CalPERS Experience Study for the period from 1997 to 2015.
Pre-retirement and Post-retirement mortality rates include annual projected mortality improvement using 90% of Scale MP-2016 published by the Society of Actuaries.

Alameda County Water District
Required Supplementary Information (Unaudited)
Schedules of Changes in Net OPEB Liability and Related Ratios*
(Dollars in thousands)

Other Postemployment Benefits – Retiree Health Care

Fiscal Year	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018
Measurement Date	6/30/2024	6/30/2023	6/30/2022	6/30/2021	6/30/2020	6/30/2019	6/30/2018	6/30/2017
Total OPEB liability								
Service cost	\$ 1,219	\$ 1,490	\$ 1,420	\$ 1,204	\$ 1,169	\$ 1,539	\$ 1,393	\$ 1,353
Interest on total OPEB liability	4,080	4,043	3,926	3,983	3,850	3,669	3,506	3,361
Changes to benefit terms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Changes in assumptions	-	994	648	4,026	-	3,112	-	-
Differences between expected and actual experience	(3,035)	(2,053)	-	(1,752)	-	(2,431)	-	-
Benefit payments, including refunds of employee contributions	(3,787)	(3,415)	(3,212)	(3,118)	(3,052)	(2,616)	(2,633)	(2,581)
Net change in total OPEB liability	(1,523)	1,059	2,782	4,343	1,967	3,273	2,266	2,133
Total OPEB liability - beginning	67,551	66,492	63,710	59,367	57,400	54,127	51,861	49,728
Total OPEB liability - ending	\$ 66,028	\$ 67,551	\$ 66,492	\$ 63,710	\$ 59,367	\$ 57,400	\$ 54,127	\$ 51,861
Plan fiduciary net position								
Contributions - Employer	\$ 4,974	\$ 4,644	\$ 4,596	\$ 4,558	\$ 6,274	\$ 5,134	\$ 6,617	\$ 4,319
Net investment income	5,485	2,919	(6,744)	10,805	1,240	1,841	2,020	2,077
Benefit payments, including refunds of employee contributions	(3,787)	(3,415)	(3,212)	(3,118)	(3,052)	(2,616)	(2,633)	(2,581)
Administrative expense	(16)	(13)	(13)	(15)	(18)	(6)	(41)	(11)
Net change in plan fiduciary net position	6,656	4,135	(5,373)	12,230	4,444	4,353	5,963	3,804
Plan fiduciary net position - beginning	46,255	42,120	47,493	35,263	30,819	26,466	20,503	16,699
Plan fiduciary net position - ending	\$ 52,911	\$ 46,255	\$ 42,120	\$ 47,493	\$ 35,263	\$ 30,819	\$ 26,466	\$ 20,503
Plan net OPEB liability - ending	\$ 13,117	\$ 21,296	\$ 24,372	\$ 16,217	\$ 24,104	\$ 26,581	\$ 27,661	\$ 31,358
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	80.13%	68.47%	63.35%	74.55%	59.40%	53.69%	48.90%	39.53%
Covered-employee payroll	\$ 38,880	\$ 38,150	\$ 39,176	\$ 36,831	\$ 34,876	\$ 36,032	\$ 32,481	\$ 32,825
Plan net OPEB liability as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	33.74%	55.82%	62.21%	44.03%	69.11%	73.77%	85.16%	95.53%

Notes to Schedule:

Measurement Date	6/30/2024	6/30/2023	6/30/2022	6/30/2021	6/30/2020	6/30/2019	6/30/2018	6/30/2017
Valuation Date	6/30/2023	6/30/2023	6/30/2021	6/30/2021	6/30/2019	6/30/2019	6/30/2017	6/30/2017
Discount Rate	6.50%	6.10%	6.10%	6.18%	6.75%	6.75%	6.75%	7.25%
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal	Entry Age Normal	Entry Age Normal	Entry Age Normal	Entry Age Normal	Entry Age Normal	Entry Age Normal	Entry Age Normal
Inflation	2.50%	2.50%	2.50%	2.50%	2.50%	2.50%	2.75%	2.75%
Healthcare cost trend rates	6.2% in 2025, decreasing to 3.9% in 2075	6.2% in 2025, decreasing to 3.9% in 2075	5.7% in 2022, fluctuating to 4% in 2076	5.7% in 2022, fluctuating to 4% in 2076	6.5% in 2021, decreasing to an ultimate rate of 4% in 2076	6.5% in 2021, decreasing to an ultimate rate of 4% in 2076	7.5% in 2019, decreasing to an ultimate rate of 4% in 2076	7.5% in 2019, decreasing to an ultimate rate of 4% in 2076
Salary Increases	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%
Investment rate of return	6.50%	6.10%	6.10%	6.18%	6.75%	6.75%	6.75%	6.75%
Retirement Age	50 to 75	50 to 75	50 to 75	50 to 75	50 to 75	50 to 75	50 to 75	50 to 75
Mortality	CalPERS 2021 study	CalPERS 2021 study	CalPERS 2017 study	CalPERS 2017 study	CalPERS 2017 study	CalPERS 2017 study	CalPERS 2015 study	CalPERS 2015 study
Mortality Improvement	MacLeod Watts Scale 2022	MacLeod Watts Scale 2022	MacLeod Watts Scale 2022	MacLeod Watts Scale 2022	MacLeod Watts Scale 2018	MacLeod Watts Scale 2018	Scale MP-2017	Scale MP-2017

*Historical information is presented for measurement periods for which GASB Statement No 75 is applicable. The fiscal year ended June 30, 2018 was the first year of implementation.

For future years' information, up to ten years, will be displayed as information becomes available

Alameda County Water District
Required Supplementary Information (Unaudited)
Schedules of Changes in Net OPEB Liability and Related Ratios (Continued)*
(Dollars in thousands)

Other Postemployment Benefits – MCP Bonus Program

Fiscal Year	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018
Measurement Date	6/30/2024	6/30/2023	6/30/2022	6/30/2021	6/30/2020	6/30/2019	6/30/2018	6/30/2017
Total OPEB liability								
Service cost	\$ 15	\$ 26	\$ 30	\$ 41	\$ 33	\$ 42	\$ 50	\$ 54
Interest on total OPEB liability	21	26	21	25	39	54	56	46
Changes in assumptions	(2)	(1)	(25)	-	36	(36)	(13)	(38)
Differences between expected and actual experience	-	3	-	4	-	-	-	-
Benefit payments, including refunds of employee contributions	(245)	(108)	(420)	-	(186)	(501)	-	(255)
Net change in total OPEB liability	(211)	(54)	(394)	70	(78)	(441)	93	(193)
Total OPEB liability - beginning	701	755	1,149	1,079	1,157	1,598	1,505	1,698
Total OPEB liability - ending	\$ 490	\$ 701	\$ 755	\$ 1,149	\$ 1,079	\$ 1,157	\$ 1,598	\$ 1,505
Covered-employee payroll	\$ 857	\$ 1,122	\$ 1,195	\$ 1,953	\$ 1,871	\$ 2,092	\$ 3,269	\$ 3,335
Plan net OPEB liability as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	57.24%	62.46%	63.23%	58.84%	57.67%	55.30%	48.88%	45.13%

Notes to Schedule:

Measurement Date	6/30/2024	6/30/2023	6/30/2022	6/30/2021	6/30/2020	6/30/2019	6/30/2018	6/30/2017
Valuation Date	6/30/2023	6/30/2023	6/30/2021	6/30/2021	6/30/2019	6/30/2019	6/30/2017	6/30/2017
Discount Rate	3.93%	3.65%	3.54%	2.16%	2.21%	3.51%	3.87%	3.58%
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal	Entry Age Normal	Entry Age Normal					
Inflation	2.50%	2.50%	2.50%	2.50%	2.50%	2.50%	2.75%	2.75%
Salary Increases	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%
Retirement Age	60, or 2 years from valuation date if longer	60, or 2 years from valuation date if longer	60, or 2 years from valuation date if longer	60, or 2 years from valuation date if longer	60, or 2 years from valuation date if longer	60, or 2 years from valuation date if longer	50 to 75	50 to 75
Mortality	Lump sum payable at retirement	Lump sum payable at retirement	Lump sum payable at retirement					

*Historical information is presented for measurement periods for which GASB Statement No 75 is applicable. The fiscal year ended June 30, 2018 was the first year of implementation.

For future years' information, up to ten years, will be displayed as information becomes available

**There are no assets accumulated in a trust that meets the criteria of GASB codification P52.101 to pay related benefits for the MCP Bonus Program.

Alameda County Water District
Required Supplementary Information (Unaudited)
Schedules of Employer OPEB Contributions*
(Dollars in thousands)

Other Postemployment Benefits – Retiree Health Care

Fiscal Year	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018
Actuarially determined contribution (ADC)	\$ 3,209	\$ 3,040	\$ 2,919	\$ 3,078	\$ 3,408	\$ 3,308	\$ 3,503	\$ 4,101
Contributions in relation to the ADC	(5,021)	(4,973)	(4,644)	(4,596)	(4,558)	(6,274)	(5,134)	(6,617)
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ (1,812)</u>	<u>\$ (1,933)</u>	<u>\$ (1,725)</u>	<u>\$ (1,518)</u>	<u>\$ (1,150)</u>	<u>\$ (2,966)</u>	<u>\$ (1,631)</u>	<u>\$ (2,516)</u>
Covered-employee payroll	\$ 40,669	\$ 38,880	\$ 38,150	\$ 39,176	\$ 36,831	\$ 34,876	\$ 36,032	\$ 32,481
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	12.35%	12.79%	12.17%	11.73%	12.38%	17.99%	14.25%	20.37%

Methods and assumptions used to determine contributions:

Valuation Date	6/30/2023	6/30/2023	6/30/2021	6/30/2021	6/30/2019	6/30/2019	6/30/2017	6/30/2015
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal	Entry Age Normal	Entry Age Normal	Entry Age Normal	Entry Age Normal	Entry Age Normal	Entry Age Normal	Entry Age Normal
Amortization Method	Level % of Pay	Level % of Pay	Level % of Pay	Level % of Pay	Level % of Pay	Level % of Pay	Level % of Pay	Level % of Pay
Amortization Period	Average 12.6 Closed	Average 13.6 Closed	Average 13.9 Closed	Average 14.9 Closed	13 Years Closed	13 Years Closed	21 Years Closed	20 Years Fixed
Asset Valuation Method	Fair Value	Fair Value	Fair Value	Fair Value	Fair Value	Fair Value	Fair Value	Fair Value
Inflation	2.50%	2.50%	2.50%	2.50%	2.50%	2.50%	2.75%	3.00%
Healthcare cost trend rates	6.2% in 2025, decreasing to 3.9% in 2075	6.2% in 2025, decreasing to 3.9% in 2075	5.7% in 2022, fluctuating to 4% in 2076	5.7% in 2022, fluctuating to 4% in 2076	6.5% in 2021, decreasing to an ultimate rate of 4% in 2076	6.5% in 2021, decreasing to an ultimate rate of 4% in 2076	7.5% in 2019, decreasing to an ultimate rate of 4% in 2076	7.5% in 2019, decreasing to an ultimate rate of 4% in 2076
Salary Increases	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.25%
Investment rate of return	6.10%	6.10%	6.75%	6.75%	6.75%	6.75%	6.75%	7.25%
Retirement age	50 to 75	50 to 75	50 to 75	50 to 75	50 to 75	50 to 75	50 to 75	50 to 75
Mortality	CalPERS 2021 study	CalPERS 2021 study	CalPERS 2017 study	CalPERS 2017 study	CalPERS 2017 study	CalPERS 2017 study	CalPERS 2015 study	CalPERS 2011 study
Mortality Improvement	MacLeod Watts Scale 2022	MacLeod Watts Scale 2022	MacLeod Watts Scale 2022	MacLeod Watts Scale 2022	MacLeod Watts Scale 2018	MacLeod Watts Scale 2018	Scale MP-2017	Scale MP-14; 15 yr convergence in 2022

*Historical information is presented for measurement periods for which GASB Statement No 75 is applicable. The fiscal year ended June 30, 2018 was the first year of implementation. For future years' information, up to ten years, will be displayed as information becomes available

Alameda County Water District
Required Supplementary Information (Unaudited)
Schedules of Employer OPEB Contributions (Continued)*
(Dollars in thousands)

Other Postemployment Benefits – MCP Bonus Program

Fiscal Year	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018
Actuarially determined contribution (ADC)	\$ 93	\$ 245	\$ 108	\$ 420	\$ -	\$ 186	\$ 501	\$ -
Contributions in relation to the ADC	(93)	(245)	(108)	(420)	-	(186)	(501)	-
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>							
Covered-employee payroll	\$ 744	\$ 857	\$ 1,122	\$ 1,195	\$ 1,953	\$ 1,871	\$ 2,092	\$ 3,269
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	12.500%	28.588%	9.626%	35.146%	0.000%	9.942%	23.949%	0.000%

Methods and assumptions used to determine contributions:

ADC for each fiscal year was established by an actuarial valuation report for the fiscal years as follows:

ADC for fiscal year	June 30, 2025	June 30, 2024	June 30, 2023	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021	June 30, 2020	June 30, 2019	June 30, 2018
Valuation date:	June 30, 2023	June 30, 2023	June 30, 2021	June 30, 2021	June 30, 2019	June 30, 2019	June 30, 2017	June 30, 2015
Discount rate	3.93%	3.65%	3.54%	2.16%	2.21%	3.51%	3.51%	3.87%
Inflation	2.50%	2.50%	2.50%	2.50%	2.50%	2.50%	2.50%	2.75%
Payroll increases	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%
Mortality	Lump sum payable at retirement							

Notes:

*Historical information is presented for measurement periods for which GASB Statement No 75 is applicable. The fiscal year ended June 30, 2018 was the first year of implementation.

For future years' information, up to ten years, will be displayed as information becomes available

**There are no assets accumulated in a trust that meets the criteria of GASB codification P52.101 to pay related benefits for the MCP Bonus Program.

STATISTICAL SECTION

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STATISTICAL SECTION

This part of the Alameda County Water District's annual comprehensive financial report presents detailed information as a context for understanding what the information in the financial statements, note disclosures, and required supplementary information says about the government's overall financial health.

Index

Page

Financial Trends

77

These schedules contain trend information to help the reader understand how the District's financial performance and well-being have changed over time.

Revenue Capacity

83

These schedules contain information to help the reader assess the District's most significant local revenues source, the water revenues. Also included in this section is information on the District's second significant source of local revenues, the property tax.

Debt Capacity

89

These schedules present information to help the reader assess the affordability of the District's current levels of outstanding debt and the District's ability to issue additional debt in the future.

Demographic and Economic Information

92

These schedules offer demographic and economic indicators to help the reader understand the environment within which the District's financial activities take place.

Operating Information

94

These schedules contain service and infrastructure data to help the reader understand how the information in the District's financial report relates to the services the District provides and the activities it performs.

Alameda County Water District
Table 1
Ten Year Summary of Revenues, Expenses and Rate Increases (Unaudited)
(in thousands)

	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20
OPERATING REVENUES:					
Water Sales	\$ 81,776	\$ 86,263	\$ 104,447	\$ 108,576	\$ 116,230
Facilities Connection Charges	5,186	11,467	10,428	11,359	13,952
Other Revenue	840	1,099	736	652	732
TOTAL OPERATING REVENUES	87,802	98,829	115,611	120,587	130,914
OPERATING EXPENSES:					
Source of Supply:					
Water Purchases	24,659	23,833	25,559	26,219	29,579
Pumping	1,588	1,389	1,266	1,600	1,613
Other	8,304	8,861	8,615	8,693	9,041
Water Treatment	13,884	14,369	14,885	15,366	15,777
Transmission and Distribution	15,365	15,905	16,223	16,427	15,990
Administration of Customer Accounts	1,473	1,503	1,454	1,895	2,029
Administration and General	11,063	11,988	15,817	13,276	17,534
Depreciation and Amortization	13,974	14,479	13,950	14,060	14,499
TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES	90,310	92,327	97,769	97,536	106,062
NONOPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES):					
Investment Income (loss)	2,521	145	179	7,367	8,971
Property Taxes	9,295	10,472	11,289	9,746	12,023
Other Revenues	310	1,038	413	660	495
Other Expenses/Loss on Disposal	(2,311)	(2,512)	(2,725)	(2,520)	(2,238)
TOTAL NONOPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES)	9,815	9,143	9,156	15,253	19,251
Capital Contributions	5,194	4,112	4,089	8,313	13,569
Increase in Net Position	\$ 12,501	\$ 19,757	\$ 31,087	\$ 46,617	\$ 57,672
% Water Rate Increase (of latter FY)	-	10.4*	5.00	4.00	4.00
Number of Employees (1)	230	230	230	233	236

Source: Alameda County Water District Finance and Administration Department

⁽¹⁾ Employees as of the end of the corresponding fiscal year.

*Average residential customer increase (represents blended commodity and service charge adjustments and applicable surcharges). Refer to Table 8 - Historical Water Rates.

Alameda County Water District
Table 1 (Continued)
Ten Year Summary of Revenues, Expenses and Rate Increases (Unaudited)
(in thousands)

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25
OPERATING REVENUES:					
Water Sales	\$ 122,388	\$ 121,311	\$ 119,797	\$ 123,368	\$ 130,421
Facilities Connection Charges	6,154	9,631	11,165	5,075	1,111
Other Revenue	1,848	3,870	2,653	3,063	2,572
TOTAL OPERATING REVENUES	130,390	134,812	133,615	131,506	134,104
OPERATING EXPENSES:					
Source of Supply:					
Water Purchases	34,408	35,776	38,757	41,298	43,597
Pumping	1,863	1,904	2,160	2,191	2,472
Other	10,074	10,354	11,077	13,150	12,982
Water Treatment	15,123	15,056	15,641	15,727	16,549
Transmission and Distribution	16,687	18,623	19,093	18,019	16,117
Administration of Customer Accounts	4,573	4,780	5,335	5,104	5,958
Administration and General	20,368	6,169	16,069	25,102	27,899
Depreciation and Amortization	14,734	15,157	15,552	17,240	20,605
TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES	117,830	107,819	123,684	137,831	146,179
NONOPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES):					
Investment Income (loss)	187	(7,736)	1,148	7,887	9,279
Property Taxes	12,542	13,603	14,383	15,043	16,495
Other Revenues	641	668	1,057	806	22,960
Other Expenses/Loss on Disposal	(1,518)	(2,213)	(2,878)	(16,517)	(3,113)
TOTAL NONOPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES)	11,852	4,322	13,710	7,219	45,621
Capital Contributions	21,129	14,000	19,893	13,865	4,308
Increase in Net Position	\$ 45,541	\$ 45,315	\$ 43,534	\$ 14,759	\$ 37,854
% Water Rate Increase (of latter FY)	-	2.00*	4.00	4.00	4.00
Number of Employees (1)	236	241	244	244	242

Source: Alameda County Water District Finance and Administration Department

⁽¹⁾ Employees as of the end of the corresponding fiscal year.

*Average residential customer increase (represents blended commodity and service charge adjustments and applicable surcharges). Refer to Table 8 - Historical Water Rates.

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Alameda County Water District
Table 2
Ten Year Summary of Connection Fees (Unaudited)
(in thousands)

Fiscal Year Ending June 30	Connection Fees (000's)
2016	5,186
2017	11,467
2018	10,428
2019	11,359
2020	13,952
2021	6,154
2022	9,631
2023	11,165
2024	5,075
2025	1,111

Source: Alameda County Water District Finance and Administration Department

Alameda County Water District
Table 3
Ten Year Summary of Net Position (Unaudited)
(in thousands)

	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18 ⁽¹⁾	2018/19	2019/20
NET POSITION:					
Net investment in capital assets	\$ 325,051	\$ 324,383	\$ 333,274	\$ 346,877	\$ 370,256
Restricted for debt service	2,688	2,623	2,628	2,721	-
Unrestricted	<u>44,376</u>	<u>64,866</u>	<u>56,617</u>	<u>89,538</u>	<u>126,552</u>
TOTAL	<u><u>\$ 372,115</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 391,872</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 392,519</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 439,136</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 496,808</u></u>

Source: Alameda County Water District Finance and Administration Department

Note: ⁽¹⁾ The District restated its 2017/18 net position balances to record the impact of the implementation of GASB Statement No. 75.

Alameda County Water District
Table 3 (Continued)
Ten Year Summary of Net Position (Unaudited)
(in thousands)

	2020/21 ⁽²⁾	2021/22 ⁽³⁾	2022/23	2023/24 ⁽⁴⁾	2024/25
NET POSITION:					
Net investment in capital assets	\$ 411,798	\$ 427,907	\$ 465,541	\$ 508,938	\$ 522,591
Restricted for debt service	-	-	-	-	-
Unrestricted	<u>132,876</u>	<u>162,082</u>	<u>167,982</u>	<u>135,321</u>	<u>159,522</u>
TOTAL	<u><u>\$ 544,674</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 589,989</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 633,523</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 644,259</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 682,113</u></u>

Source: Alameda County Water District Finance and Administration Department

Note: ⁽²⁾ The District restated its 2020/2021 net position balances to record the impact of the implementation of GASB Statement No. 87 and prior period adjustments to workers' compensation and other miscellaneous benefits liabilities.

⁽³⁾ The District restated its 2021/2022 net position balances to record the impact of the implementation of GASB Statement No. 96.

⁽⁴⁾ The District restated its 2023/2024 net position balances to record the impact of the implementation of GASB Statement No. 101.

Alameda County Water District
Table 4
Ten Year Summary of Property Tax Levies/Collections (Unaudited)
(in thousands)

	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25
Levies:										
1% Tax Allocation	\$ 4,611	\$ 5,007	\$ 5,372	\$ 5,763	\$ 6,162	\$ 6,530	\$ 6,845	\$ 7,441	\$ 8,074	\$ 8,490
State Water Contract Tax	4,271	4,884	5,373	3,502	5,268	5,327	6,017	5,924	5,976	7,150
Total	\$ 8,882	\$ 9,891	\$ 10,745	\$ 9,265	\$ 11,430	\$ 11,857	\$ 12,862	\$ 13,365	\$ 14,050	\$ 15,640
Collections*:										
Collections in the First Period	\$ 9,300	\$ 10,332	\$ 10,630	\$ 10,080	\$ 12,478	\$ 12,534	\$ 13,593	\$ 14,412	\$ 15,044	\$ 16,451
Collection in the First Period Percentage of Levies (%)	105%	104%	99%	109%	109%	106%	106%	108%	107%	105%
Total Collections	\$ 9,300	\$ 10,332	\$ 10,630	\$ 10,080	\$ 12,478	\$ 12,534	\$ 13,593	\$ 14,412	\$ 15,044	\$ 16,451
Total Collections Percentage of Levies	105%	104%	99%	109%	109%	106%	106%	108%	107%	105%

Source: Alameda County Water District Finance and Administration Department

* Collections during the fiscal year include interest, penalties and collections from taxes levied in prior years.

Alameda County Water District
Table 5
Ten Year Summary of Assessed Valuation (Unaudited)
(in thousands)

Fiscal Year	Local Secured	Utility	Unsecured	Total
2015/16	53,069,367	54,995	3,583,125	56,707,487
2016 /17	58,389,837	6,180	3,137,408	61,533,425
2017 /18	62,474,273	12,332	3,373,572	65,860,177
2018/19	67,212,187	12,332	3,346,586	70,571,105
2019/20	71,895,590	12,332	3,621,653	75,529,575
2020/21	76,254,891	11,297	4,075,303	80,341,491
2021/22	79,731,238	15,572	4,436,006	84,182,816
2022/23	86,525,029	15,235	5,252,523	91,792,787
2023/24	92,616,119	15,235	6,890,927	99,522,281
2024/25	97,148,404	15,235	7,589,729	104,753,368

Source: California Municipal Statistics, Inc. and Alameda County Auditor-Controller's Office.

Alameda County Water District
Table 6
Ten Year Summary of Secured Tax Charges and Delinquencies (Unaudited)
(in thousands)

Fiscal Year	Secured Tax Charge (1)	Amount Delinquent June 30	Percent Delinquent June 30
2015/16	4,012	33	0.82
2016/17	5,151	29	0.57
2017/18	5,609	24	0.42
2018/19	5,409	48	0.89
2019/20	5,074	35	0.69
2020/21	5,088	29	0.57
2021/22	5,713	35	0.61
2022/23	5,610	47	0.84
2023/24	5,633	57	1.01
2024/25	6,772	55	0.81

Source: Alameda County Auditor-Controller

⁽¹⁾The figures above include only information provided by the County, which is the State Water Project override “debt service” levy.

Alameda County Water District
Table 7
Ten Year Summary of Schedule of Base Water Rates
BiMonthly Readings and Billings (Unaudited)

	Eff. 4/1 2016	Eff. 3/1 2017	Eff. 3/1 2018	Eff. 3/1 2019	Eff. 3/1 2020	Eff. 3/1 2021	Eff. 3/1 2022	Eff. 3/1 2023	Eff. 3/1 2024	Eff. 3/1 2025
COMMODITY CHARGE/HCF:										
Inside District	\$ 3.373	\$ 4.047	\$ 4.249	\$ 4.419	\$ 4.596	\$ 4.596	\$ 4.596	\$ 4.780	\$ 4.970	\$ 5.170
Outside District	3.878	4.653	4.885	\$ 5.081	\$ 5.285	\$ 5.285	\$ 5.253	\$ 5.460	\$ 5.680	\$ 5.910
BIMONTHLY METER SERVICE CHARGE:										
Inside District										
5/8" & 3/4 "	\$ 41.54	\$ 49.84	\$ 52.33	\$ 54.43	\$ 56.61	\$ 56.61	\$ 58.94	\$ 61.30	\$ 63.75	\$ 66.30
1	64.05	76.86	80.70	83.93	87.29	87.29	94.18	97.95	101.87	105.94
1-1/2	120.32	144.38	151.59	157.66	163.97	163.97	182.25	189.54	197.12	205.00
2	187.84	225.40	236.67	246.14	255.99	255.99	287.95	299.47	311.45	323.91
3	401.66	481.99	506.08	526.33	547.39	547.39	622.64	647.55	673.45	700.39
4	716.76	860.11	903.11	939.24	976.81	976.81	1,115.87	1,160.50	1,206.92	1,255.20
6	1,808.37	2,170.04	2,278.54	2,369.69	2,464.48	2,464.48	2,824.56	2,937.54	3,055.04	3,177.24
8	3,158.81	3,790.57	3,980.09	4,139.30	4,304.88	4,304.88	4,938.41	5,135.95	5,341.38	5,555.04
10	4,734.31	5,681.17	5,965.22	6,203.83	6,451.99	6,451.99	7,404.57	7,700.75	8,008.78	8,329.13
Outside District Water Service										
5/8" & 3/4 " or less	\$ 41.54	\$ 49.84	\$ 52.33	\$ 54.43	\$ 56.61	\$ 56.61	\$ 58.94	\$ 61.30	\$ 63.75	\$ 66.30
1	64.05	76.86	80.70	83.93	87.29	87.29	94.18	97.95	101.87	105.94
1-1/2	120.32	144.38	151.59	157.66	163.97	163.97	182.25	189.54	197.12	205.00
2	187.84	225.40	236.67	246.14	255.99	255.99	287.95	299.47	311.45	323.91
3	401.66	481.99	506.08	526.33	547.39	547.39	622.64	647.55	673.45	700.39
4	716.76	860.11	903.11	939.24	976.81	976.81	1,115.87	1,160.50	1,206.92	1,255.20
6	1,808.37	2,170.04	2,278.54	2,369.69	2,464.48	2,464.48	2,824.56	2,937.54	3,055.04	3,177.24
8	3,158.81	3,790.57	3,980.09	4,139.30	4,304.88	4,304.88	4,938.41	5,135.95	5,341.38	5,555.04
10	4,734.31	5,681.17	5,965.22	6,203.83	6,451.99	6,451.99	7,404.57	7,700.75	8,008.78	8,329.13
BIMONTHLY CHARGE FOR PRIVATE FIRE SERVICES:										
3/4	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 7.93	\$ 8.25	\$ 8.58	\$ 8.92
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.12	8.44	8.78	9.13
2	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.97	10.37	10.78	11.21
4	14.40	14.40	14.40	14.40	14.40	14.40	21.46	22.32	23.21	24.14
6	19.20	19.20	19.20	19.20	19.20	19.20	47.57	49.47	51.45	53.51
8	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	92.59	96.29	100.15	104.16
10	28.80	28.80	28.80	28.80	28.80	28.80	160.32	166.73	173.40	180.34
12	33.60	33.60	33.60	33.60	33.60	33.60	254.19	264.36	274.93	285.93
16	43.20	43.20	43.20	43.20	43.20	43.20	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Source: Alameda County Water District Finance and Administration Department

Alameda County Water District
Table 8
Historical Water Rates¹ (Unaudited)

Effective Date	4/1/2016	3/1/2017	3/1/2018	3/1/2019	3/1/2020	3/1/2021	3/1/2022	3/1/2023	3/1/2024 ²	3/1/2025
Bi-monthly Commodity Charge	\$77.58	\$64.75	\$67.98	\$70.70	\$73.54	\$73.54	\$73.54	\$76.48	\$79.52	\$82.72
Bi-monthly Service Charge	41.54	49.84	52.33	54.43	56.61	56.61	58.94	61.30	63.75	66.30
Drought Surcharge	10.36	-	-	-	-	-	12.59	13.12	-	-
TOTAL	\$129.48	\$114.59	\$120.31	\$125.13	\$130.15	\$130.15	\$145.07	\$150.90	\$143.27	\$149.02

Source: Alameda County Water District Finance and Administration Department

Note: ⁽¹⁾For the average residential customer using 23 hundred cubic feet (HCF) bimonthly prior to fiscal year 2016-2017. Starting in fiscal year 2016-2017 and due to conservation from customers the median residential customer usage decreased to 16 HCF.

⁽²⁾Drought surcharges rescinded by the Board of Directors effective 4/1/2023.

Alameda County Water District
Table 9
Ten Year Summary of Ten Largest Distribution Water Revenue Account (Unaudited)
Ten Year History

(1=Highest to 10=Lowest)

	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	FY 2025 Water Revenues (000's)
Tesla Motors, Inc.	2	3	2	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	\$ 2,020
City of Fremont	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	2	2	1,664
Fremont Unified School District	3	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	3	3	1,298
Lam Research Corporation	-	9	8	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	934
City of Newark	10	10	-	10	-	-	-	-	8	5	719
Western Digital Technologies	4	5	5	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	691
Ardenwood Forest Apartments	8	7	7	8	8	8	8	6	7	7	688
Contempo Homeowners Association	7	8	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	8	571
City of Union City	6	6	6	6	7	6	7	8	10	9	566
Prologis Trust	5	4	4	7	6	7	6	7	6	10	524
New Haven School District	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-
US Pipe & Foundry Company	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-
Cargill Salt	-	-	-	-	10	10	-	-	-	-	-
Newark Unified School District	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Seagate Magnetics	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cook Engineering Inc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Alameda County Water District Finance and Administration Department

Alameda County Water District
Table 10
Ten Year Summary of Historical Net Revenues and Debt Service Coverage (Unaudited)
(in thousands)

	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20
Revenues					
Water Sales	\$ 81,776	\$ 86,263	\$ 104,447	\$ 108,576	\$ 116,230
Investment Income	2,521	145	179	7,367	8,971
Property Taxes (1)	4,807	5,350	5,704	6,131	6,580
Facilities Connection Charges	5,186	11,467	10,428	11,359	13,952
Other Revenue (2)	978	1,993	1,101	1,275	1,167
Total Revenues	95,268	105,218	121,859	134,708	146,900
Maintenance and Operation Costs					
Pumping Power Costs	1,588	1,389	1,266	1,600	1,613
Other Operating Expenses	7,689	8,470	14,901	11,978	18,344
Labor Costs	42,401	44,156	46,098	48,052	47,869
Purchased Water (1)	19,906	19,190	21,554	21,846	23,737
Total Expenses	71,584	73,205	83,819	83,476	91,563
Net Revenues	\$ 23,684	\$ 32,013	\$ 38,040	\$ 51,232	\$ 55,337
Annual Debt Service on Revenue Certificates and Bond					
2009 Refunding Revenue Bonds	\$ 2,863	\$ 2,867	\$ 2,864	\$ 2,863	\$ 2,866
2012 Revenue Bonds	1,893	1,892	1,887	1,885	1,884
2015 Revenue Bonds	1,625	1,628	1,622	1,623	1,627
2022 Revenue Bonds	-	-	-	-	-
2025 Revenue Bonds	-	-	-	-	-
Total Debt Service	\$ 6,381	\$ 6,387	\$ 6,373	\$ 6,371	\$ 6,377
Ratio of Net Revenues to Annual Debt Service on Revenue Certificates	3.71x	5.01x	5.97x	8.04x	8.68x

Source: Alameda County Water District Finance and Administration Department. Total may not add up due to rounding.

Notes:

(1) In accordance with the provisions of the 2015 Installment Purchase Contract, "Property Taxes" exclude the State Water Project property taxes collected by the District, and the equal amount in expenses paid from such taxes.

(2) Excludes certain one-time grants, reimbursements of shared projects, property sales, and a mitigation payment.

Alameda County Water District
Table 10 (Continued)
Ten Year Summary of Historical Net Revenues and Debt Service Coverage (Unaudited)
(in thousands)

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25
Revenues					
Water Sales	\$ 122,388	\$ 121,311	\$ 119,797	\$ 123,368	\$ 130,421
Investment Income	187	(7,736)	1,148	7,887	9,279
Property Taxes (1)	6,937	7,315	8,059	8,691	8,996
Facilities Connection Charges	6,154	9,631	11,165	5,075	1,111
Other Revenue (2)	1,848	3,870	2,653	3,063	2,572
Total Revenues	137,514	134,391	142,822	148,084	152,379
Maintenance and Operation Costs					
Pumping Power Costs	1,863	1,904	2,160	2,191	2,472
Other Operating Expenses	17,673	4,223	18,828	27,962	28,599
Labor Costs	49,152	50,759	48,387	48,552	50,906
Purchased Water (1)	28,279	29,788	32,192	34,851	36,098
Total Expenses	96,967	86,674	101,567	113,556	118,075
Net Revenues	\$ 40,547	\$ 47,717	\$ 41,255	\$ 34,528	\$ 34,304
Annual Debt Service on Revenue Certificates and Bond					
2009 Refunding Revenue Bonds	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
2012 Revenue Bonds	3,905	3,127	-	-	-
2015 Revenue Bonds	1,624	1,625	1,624	1,627	1,300
2022 Revenue Bonds	-	-	4,341	4,297	4,287
2025 Revenue Bonds	-	-	-	-	339
Total Debt Service	\$ 5,529	\$ 4,752	\$ 5,965	\$ 5,924	\$ 5,926
Ratio of Net Revenues to Annual Debt Service on Revenue Certificates					
	7.33x	10.04x	6.92x	5.83x	5.79x

Source: Alameda County Water District Finance and Administration Department. Total may not add up due to rounding.

Notes:

(1) In accordance with the provisions of the 2015 Installment Purchase Contract, "Property Taxes" exclude the State Water Project property taxes collected by the District, and the equal amount in expenses paid from such taxes.

(2) Excludes certain one-time grants, reimbursements of shared projects, property sales, and a mitigation payment.

Alameda County Water District
Table 11
Ten Year Summary of Outstanding Debt (Unaudited)
(in thousands)

	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25
Revenue Bonds										
2009 Refunding Revenue Bonds	\$ 11,068	\$ 8,425	\$ 5,707	\$ 2,899	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
2.0% - 5.0%										
Maturity: FY 2019-20										
2012 Revenue Bonds	\$ 46,637	\$ 46,266	\$ 45,890	\$ 45,504	\$ 45,108	\$ 42,678	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
3.0% - 5.0%										
Maturity: Refunded in FY2021-22										
2015 Revenue Bonds	\$ 29,975	\$ 29,404	\$ 28,813	\$ 28,197	\$ 27,551	\$ 26,880	\$ 26,179	\$ 25,450	\$ 24,685	\$ 6,260
4.0% - 5.0%										
Maturity: FY 2044-45										
2022 Revenue Bonds	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 48,984	\$ 46,584	\$ 43,822	\$ 40,945
3.0% - 5.0%										
Maturity: FY 2041-42										
2025 Revenue Bonds	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 51,460
5.00%										
Maturity: FY 2054-55										
Lease and SBITA Liabilities										
Lease Liabilities	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 689	\$ 737	\$ 1,131	\$ 1,757	\$ 2,603
SBITA Liabilities	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 163	\$ 401	\$ 1,893	\$ 9,456	\$ 9,068
Total	\$ 87,680	\$ 84,095	\$ 80,410	\$ 76,600	\$ 72,659	\$ 70,410	\$ 76,301	\$ 75,058	\$ 79,720	\$ 110,336
Total Outstanding Debt to										
Personal Income	0.60%	0.53%	0.47%	0.42%	0.41%	0.36%	0.35%	0.34%	N/A**	N/A**
Total Debt Per Capita	\$ 254.88	\$ 242.35	\$ 227.79	\$ 217.61	\$ 205.25	\$ 198.34	\$ 221.16	\$ 218.19	\$ 233.10	\$ 317.06

Sources: Alameda County Water District Finance and Administration Department

** Per capita personal income shown are for Alameda County and the most recent data available is for calendar year 2023

Alameda County Water District
Table 12
Largest Employers Within the District (Unaudited)
Comparison with Ten Years Ago

CITY OF FREMONT⁽¹⁾					
<u>2024*</u>			<u>2015</u>		
Employer	Number of Employees	Percent of Total Employment	Employer	Number of Employees	Percent of Total Employment
Tesla Motors, Inc.	25,000	22.10 %	Tesla Motors, Inc.	1000-5000	2.68 %
LAM Research	4,000	3.54	LAM Research	2,667	2.38
Washington Hospital	2,400	2.12	Washington Hospital	1000-5000	2.68
Kaiser Permanente Medical Group	1,600	1.41	Estenson Logistics	1000-5000	2.68
Synnex Corporation	1,400	1.24	Kaiser Permanente Medical Group	1000-5000	2.68
Western Digital	1,100	0.97	Fremont Unified School District	1000-5000	2.68
City of Fremont	1,000	0.88	Synnex Corporation	500-999	0.67
Boehringer Ingelheim, Inc.	800	0.71	Seagate Technology, Inc	500-999	0.67
Fremont Unified School District	800	0.71	Western Digital	882	0.79
Sutter Health	775	0.68	City of Fremont	500-999	0.67
Total City Employment	114,533		Sutter Health	500-999	0.67
			Total City Employment	111,286	-

CITY OF UNION CITY⁽²⁾					
<u>2022 *</u>			<u>2013</u>		
Employer	Number of Employees	Percent of Total Employment	Employer	Number of Employees	Percent of Total Employment
New Haven Unified School District	1,068	3.04 %	Southern Wine & Spirits	1,150	3.54 %
Abaxis Inc	500	1.42	New Haven Unified School District	998	3.07
Wal-Mart	350	1.00	Wal-Mart	780	2.40
Masonic Homes of California Inc	330	0.94	Axygen Scientific, Inc	370	1.14
City of Union City	315	0.90	Abaxis Inc	370	1.14
Sterling Foods	250	0.71	Kaiser Permanente	330	1.02
Ariat Internation Inc	200	0.57	City of Union City	319	0.98
Emerald Packaging Inc	200	0.57	Ajax Custom Manufacturing	300	0.92
Home Depot	200	0.57	OSI, Inc	300	0.92
Century 25 Union Landing & XD	180	0.51	Blommer Chocolate, Inc	290	0.89
Total City Employment	35,100		Total City Employment	32,500	

CITY OF NEWARK⁽³⁾					
<u>2024*</u>			<u>2015</u>		
Employer	Number of Employees	Percent of Total Employment	Employer	Number of Employees	Percent of Total Employment
Lucid Motors	2491	9.85 %	Newark Unified School District	700	3.06 %
WorldPac	521	2.06	Logitech	689	3.01
Amazon Fulfillment Center	490	1.94	WorldPac	400	1.75
Newark Unified School District	471	1.86	Full Bloom Baking Company	280	1.22
City of Newark	296	1.17	RSM - Risk Management Solutions	270	1.18
RSM - Risk Management Solutions	282	1.11	Smart Modular Technologies	226	0.99
Nordstrom Distribution Center	236	0.93	Morpho Detection	225	0.98
KNT Manufacturing	215	0.85	Cargill Salt	222	0.97
Cargill Salt	213	0.84	City of Newark	181	0.79
Smart Modular Technologies	140	0.55	Valassis (formerly ADVO)	96	0.42
Total City Employment	25,300		Total City Employment	22,900	

Source: ⁽¹⁾ City of Fremont, Annual Comprehensive Financial Report FY 2023/24; U.S. Dept of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics

⁽²⁾ City of Union City, Basic Financial Statements FY 2021/2022. FY2024/2025 ACFR was not available.

⁽³⁾ City of Newark, Annual Comprehensive Financial Report FY 2023/24

Note: * Number of Employees and Percent of Total Employment unavailable for 2025.

Alameda County Water District
Table 13
Ten Year Summary of Demographic and Economics Statistics (Unaudited)
(in thousands)

Calendar Year	Population As of 1/1 (1)	Personal Income (2) (in millions)	Per Capita Personal Income (3)	Unemployment Rate (4)
2016	347	14,574	42	3.5
2017	353	15,885	45	3.5
2018	352	17,248	49	2.7
2019	354	18,408	52	2.3
2020	355	17,750	50	7.4
2021	345	19,320	56	5.3
2022	345	21,735	63	5.2
2023	344	22,016	64	4.3
2024	342	N/A**	N/A**	4.5
2025	348	N/A**	N/A**	5.0

Sources: ⁽¹⁾ State of California, Department of Finance

⁽²⁾ Personal Income was calculated by multiplying the Per Capita Personal Income (for Alameda County) by the population.

⁽³⁾ U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey Single Year Estimates 2013-2023

⁽⁴⁾ U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics and California Employment Development Department

*The population as of January 1, 2023 is based on the 2020 Census.

** Per capita personal income shown are for Alameda County and the most recent data available is for calendar year 2023

Data for Alameda County Water District's service area is not available.

Alameda County Water District
Table 14
Ten Years Summary of Property, Plant & Equipment (Unaudited)
(in thousands)

	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25
UTILITY PLANT:										
Land	\$ 9,610	\$ 9,610	\$ 9,610	\$ 9,610	\$ 9,609	\$ 9,601	\$ 9,601	\$ 9,601	\$ 9,601	\$ 9,601
Source of Supply	68,993	68,050	68,404	81,563	81,630	85,693	89,741	89,839	129,623	144,962
Pumping Plant	24,549	24,983	25,130	25,353	25,585	26,398	26,518	28,976	38,760	38,830
Water Treatment	160,610	160,735	161,192	166,153	166,705	167,555	169,609	170,704	172,341	199,291
Transmission and Distribution	320,721	329,208	337,274	347,969	358,378	373,543	381,679	409,742	441,536	487,643
General	50,836	52,005	52,682	52,910	54,180	56,018	56,209	57,045	58,604	56,444
General - Leased assets	-	-	-	-	-	719	805	1,308	2,168	3,450
General - SBITA assets	-	-	-	-	-	163	617	3,019	11,634	11,965
Supplemental water supply storage	20,860	20,860	20,860	20,860	20,860	20,860	20,860	20,860	20,860	20,860
Construction in Progress	16,320	19,793	29,305	23,982	45,436	75,518	98,581	116,938	95,450	56,598
	672,499	685,244	704,457	728,400	762,383	816,068	854,220	908,032	980,577	1,029,644
Less Accumulated Depreciation	265,523	278,560	292,261	306,104	320,341	334,625	349,567	364,473	373,769	390,561
NET UTILITY PLANT	\$ 406,976	\$ 406,684	\$ 412,196	\$ 422,296	\$ 442,042	\$ 481,443	\$ 504,653	\$ 543,559	\$ 606,808	\$ 639,083

Source: Alameda County Water District Finance and Administration Department

Note:

Land: District owned land including easements and rights of way.

Source of Supply: covers all costs of plant used in connection with the source of water supply.

Pumping Plant: covers all costs of plant and equipment in connection with pumping operations.

Water Treatment: covers all costs of plant and equipment used in connection with water treatment operations.

Transmission and Distribution: includes all costs of plant and equipment used in connection with the transmission and distribution of water such as reservoirs, pipelines, meters and fire hydrants.

General: includes all costs of general plant and equipment used for general water utility purposes

General - leased assets: includes all costs of leased vehicles, property, and equipment used for general water utility purposes, which are recognized as right-to-use assets with the implementation of GASB Statement No. 87.

General - SBITA assets: includes subscription software used for general water utility purposes, which are recognized as right-to-use assets with the implementation of GASB Statement No. 96.

Construction in Progress: includes all costs incurred during construction for capital projects not yet completed or placed in service.

Alameda County Water District
Table 15
Ten Year Summary of Billed Water Demand (Unaudited)

Fiscal Year	Million Gallons Per Day (MGD)
2016	28.47
2017	32.55
2018	33.96
2019	33.48
2020	34.58
2021	36.45
2022	33.97
2023	30.29
2024	31.23
2025	33.94

Source: Alameda County Water District Finance and Administration Department

Alameda County Water District
Table 16
Ten Year Summary of Metered Accounts (Unaudited)

Fiscal Year Ended June 30	Number of Meters
2016	82,492
2017	83,398
2018	84,255
2019	85,108
2020	85,959
2021	86,468
2022	86,948
2023	87,346
2024	87,634
2025	87,937

Source: Alameda County Water District Finance and Administration Department

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