

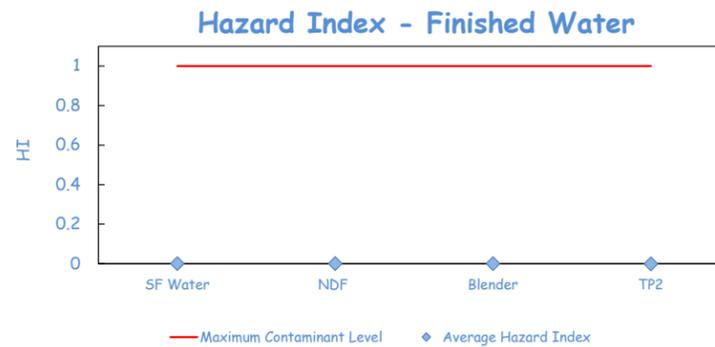
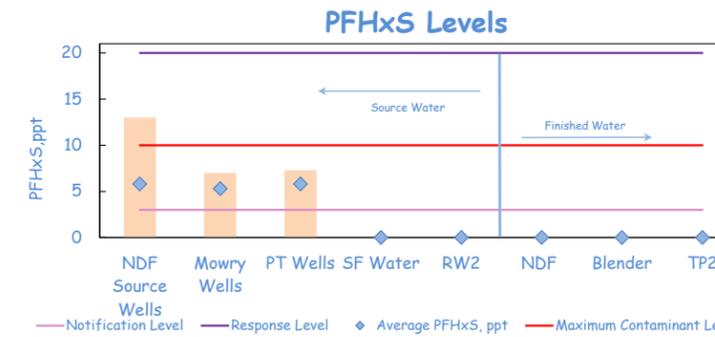
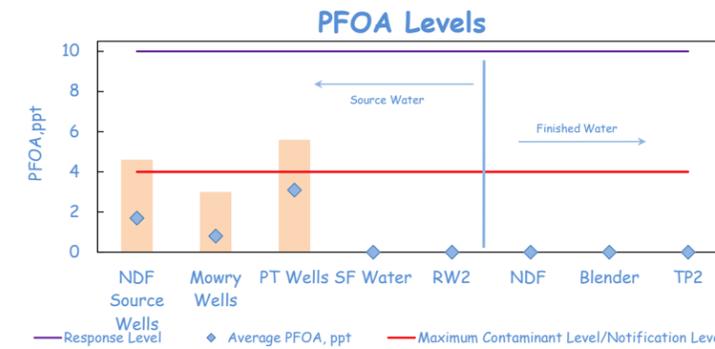
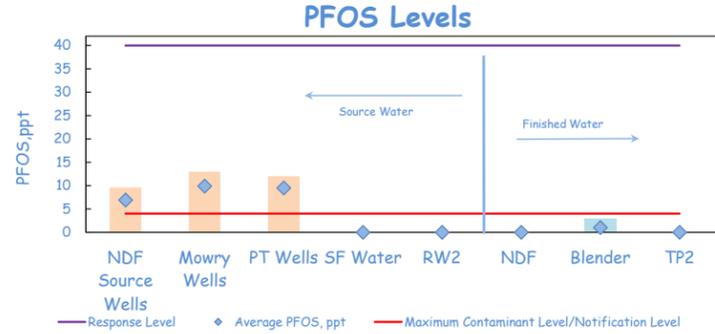
ACWD PFAS Monitoring

January 2025 - December 2025

The Alameda County Water District is committed to delivering safe drinking water to our customers. This commitment included a voluntary approach to monitoring drinking water for PFAS prior to being issued monitoring orders by the Division of Drinking Water. Below are the ranges of concentrations and running annual averages of results from the recent four quarters (First, Second, Third and Fourth Quarter of 2025) PFAS monitoring. For more information, please visit www.acwd.org/PFAS.

Peralta - Tyson Blending Facility

	PFOS		PFOA		PFHxS		PFNA		HFPO-DA		Hazard Index		PFHxA ⁽⁹⁾		PFBS	
Response Levels ⁶ , ppt	40		10		10		NA		NA		NA		10000		5000	
Notification Levels ⁷ , ppt	4		4		3		NA		NA		NA		1000		500	
Maximum Contaminant Levels ⁸ , ppt	4		4		10		10		10		<1		NA		NA	
Sample ID	Range	Average	Range	Average	Range	Average	Range	Average	Range	Average	Range	Average	Range	Average	Range	Average
PFOS ^{1,2}	PFOS ^{1,2}	PFOS ^{1,2}	PFOA ^{1,2}	PFOA ^{1,2}	PFHxS ^{1,2}	PFHxS ^{1,2}	PFNA ^{1,2}	PFNA ^{1,2}	HFPO-DA ^{1,2}	HFPO-DA ^{1,2}	Hazard Index	Hazard Index	PFHxA ^{1,2}	PFHxA ^{1,2}	PFBS ^{1,2}	PFBS ^{1,2}
Treated Water from Blending Facility³																
S1 ³	ND-3	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.00	0.00	ND	ND	ND	ND
San Francisco Water																
SF1	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.00	0.00	ND	ND	ND	ND
Mowry Well Field - Blending Facility Source Wells																
Mowry 1	11-12	11.8	2.2-2.5	2.4	6-6.5	6.2	ND	ND	ND	ND	NA	NA	ND	ND	6.3-7.2	6.8
Mowry 2	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND-2	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	NA	NA	ND	ND	ND	ND
Mowry 3	12-13	12.8	ND	ND	5.4-5.9	5.6	ND	ND	ND	ND	NA	NA	ND	ND	3.8-4.8	4.2
Mowry 4	12-13	12.3	ND-2.3	ND	5.6-6.5	6.1	ND	ND	ND	ND	NA	NA	ND	ND	5.7-6.6	6.2
Mowry 6	8.4-11	9.8	ND	ND	5.3-6.2	5.7	ND	ND	ND	ND	NA	NA	ND	ND	3.1-4.3	3.8
Mowry 7	11-13	12.3	2.2-3	2.7	6.2-7	6.5	ND	ND	ND	ND	NA	NA	ND	ND	6.4-7.6	6.9
Mowry 8	11-12	11.5	ND-2.5	ND	6.3-6.6	6.4	ND	ND	ND	ND	NA	NA	ND	ND	6.3-6.8	6.6
Mowry 9	10-13	11.8	ND	ND	5.9-6.2	6.0	ND	ND	ND	ND	NA	NA	ND	ND	3.6-4.6	4.1
Peralta - Tyson Well Field - Blending Facility Source Wells																
Peralta - Tyson 1	8.5-12	10.5	4.3-5.6	5.0	6.1-7.3	6.9	ND	ND	ND	ND	NA	NA	3.4-5.4	4.6	6.7-7.6	7.2
Peralta - Tyson 2	8.1-12	9.5	3.9-4.6	4.3	6-7	6.5	ND	ND	ND	ND	NA	NA	3.4-4.1	3.6	6.6-7.2	6.8
Peralta - Tyson 3	8.6-11	9.6	2.6-3.8	3.2	4.1-6.3	5.5	ND	ND	ND	ND	NA	NA	2-3.5	2.5	4.8-7.4	6.5
Peralta - Tyson 4	7.8-9	8.3	3.6-4.4	4.0	5.2-6.1	5.8	ND	ND	ND	ND	NA	NA	2.9-3.7	3.2	6.1-7.1	6.7
Peralta - Tyson 5	9.9-9.9	9.9	3.1-3.1	3.1	5.5-5.5	5.5	ND	ND	ND	ND	NA	NA	2.7-2.7	2.7	6.9-6.9	6.9
Peralta - Tyson 6	9.4-9.4	9.4	2-2	2.0	5.4-5.4	5.4	ND	ND	ND	ND	NA	NA	ND	ND	6.4-6.4	6.4
Peralta - Tyson 7	8-10	9.3	ND-3.9	ND	3.8-5	4.4	ND	ND	ND	ND	NA	NA	ND-3	ND	4.8-5.8	5.4
Peralta - Tyson 8	8.7-10	9.7	ND	ND	4.9-5.9	5.4	ND	ND	ND	ND	NA	NA	ND	ND	5.3-6.3	5.8



Newark Desalination Facility

	PFOS		PFOA		PFHxS		PFNA		HFPO-DA		Hazard Index		PFHxA ⁽⁹⁾		PFBS	
Response Levels, ppt	40		10		20		NA		NA		NA		10		5000	
Notification Levels, ppt	6.5		5.1		3		NA		NA		NA		1		500	
Maximum Contaminant Levels, ppt	4		4		10		10		10		<1		NA		NA	
Sample ID	Range	Average	Range	Average	Range	Average	Range	Average	Range	Average	Range	Average	Range	Average	Range	Average
PFOS ^{1,2}	PFOS ^{1,2}	PFOS ^{1,2}	PFOA ^{1,2}	PFOA ^{1,2}	PFHxS ^{1,2}	PFHxS ^{1,2}	PFNA ^{1,2}	PFNA ^{1,2}	HFPO-DA ^{1,2}	HFPO-DA ^{1,2}	Hazard Index	Hazard Index	PFHxA ^{1,2}	PFHxA ^{1,2}	PFBS ^{1,2}	PFBS ^{1,2}
Treated Water from Newark Desalination Facility																
BPW ⁴	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.00	0.00	ND	ND	ND	ND
Newark Desalination Facility Source Wells																
Bellflower	5.8-6.8	6.2	ND	ND	3.3-3.5	3.4	ND	ND	ND	ND	NA	NA	ND	ND	ND	ND
Farwell	3.3-3.8	3.6	2-2.1	2.1	4.2-4.8	4.6	ND	ND	ND	ND	NA	NA	ND	ND	3.4-3.7	3.6
Cedar 1	8.4-9.6	9.0	ND	ND	3.6-3.9	3.8	ND	ND	ND	ND	NA	NA	ND	ND	ND-2.3	ND
Cedar 2	8.2-9.4	8.8	3.5-4	3.7	11-13	12	ND	ND	ND	ND	NA	NA	4.5-5.2	4.8	7.3-7.8	7.6
Darvon 1	5.1-5.9	5.6	4.4-4.6	4.6	7.4-8	7.7	ND	ND	ND	ND	NA	NA	ND-2.1	ND	7-7.8	7.4
Darvon 2	7.7-9	8.2	ND	ND	3.2-3.7	3.5	ND	ND	ND	ND	NA	NA	ND	ND	2.3-2.5	2.4

Treatment Plant 2

	PFOS		PFOA		PFHxS		PFNA		HFPO-DA		Hazard Index		PFHxA ⁽⁹⁾		PFBS	
Response Levels, ppt	40		10		20		NA		NA		NA		10		5000	
Notification Levels, ppt	6.5		5.1		3		NA		NA		NA		1		500	
Maximum Contaminant Levels, ppt	4		4		10		10		10		<1		NA		NA	
Sample ID	Range	Average	Range	Average	Range	Average	Range	Average	Range	Average	Range	Average	Range	Average	Range	Average
PFOS ^{1,2}	PFOS ^{1,2}	PFOS ^{1,2}	PFOA ^{1,2}	PFOA ^{1,2}	PFHxS ^{1,2}	PFHxS ^{1,2}	PFNA ^{1,2}	PFNA ^{1,2}	HFPO-DA ^{1,2}	HFPO-DA ^{1,2}	Hazard Index	Hazard Index	PFHxA ^{1,2}	PFHxA ^{1,2}	PFBS ^{1,2}	PFBS ^{1,2}
Treated Water from Treatment Plant 2																
FW2 ⁵	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.00	0.00	ND	ND	ND	ND
Treatment Plant 2 Source Water																
RW2	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	NA	NA	ND	ND	ND	ND

Notes:

- (1) ppt - parts per trillion (all results are in ppt)
- (2) ND - Not Detected (at the Method Detection Limit of 2 ppt)
- (3) S1 - Treated Water from the Blending Facility is a blend of San Francisco Water and well water from the Mowry or Peralta - Tyson wellfields and denoted by sample ID "S1"
- (4) BPW - Blended Product Water
- (5) FW2-Treated Water from Water Treatment Plant 2
- (6) Response Level - a recommended level where water utilities consider taking a water source out of service
- (7) Notification Level - health - based advisory limits for contaminants that will likely be regulated in the future. Concentrations exceeding the notification levels are in bold, italic font.
- (8) Federal MCLs, passed on April 10, 2024.
- (9) RL and NL for PFHxA issued on Oct 29, 2025